

Electric Field Observations on the ACES Sounding Rockets

DC Electric Fields, ELF Wave Measurements

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ACES Workshop
NASA Goddard Space Flight Center

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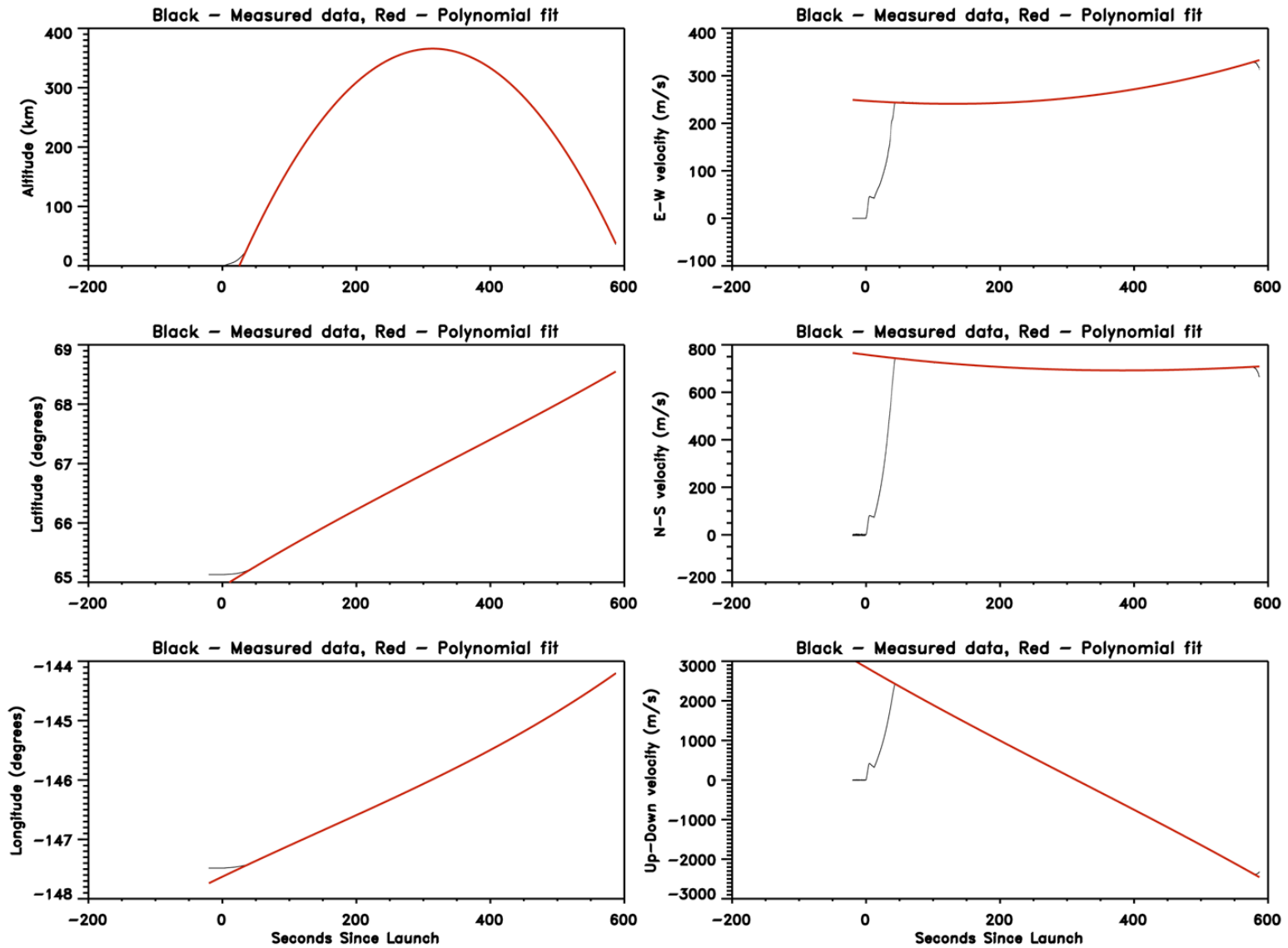
ACES Trajectory Data (from WFF)

Polynomial Fits (at GSFC) To:

Altitude, Latitude, Longitude,
E-W Velocity, N-S Velocity, Up-Down Velocity

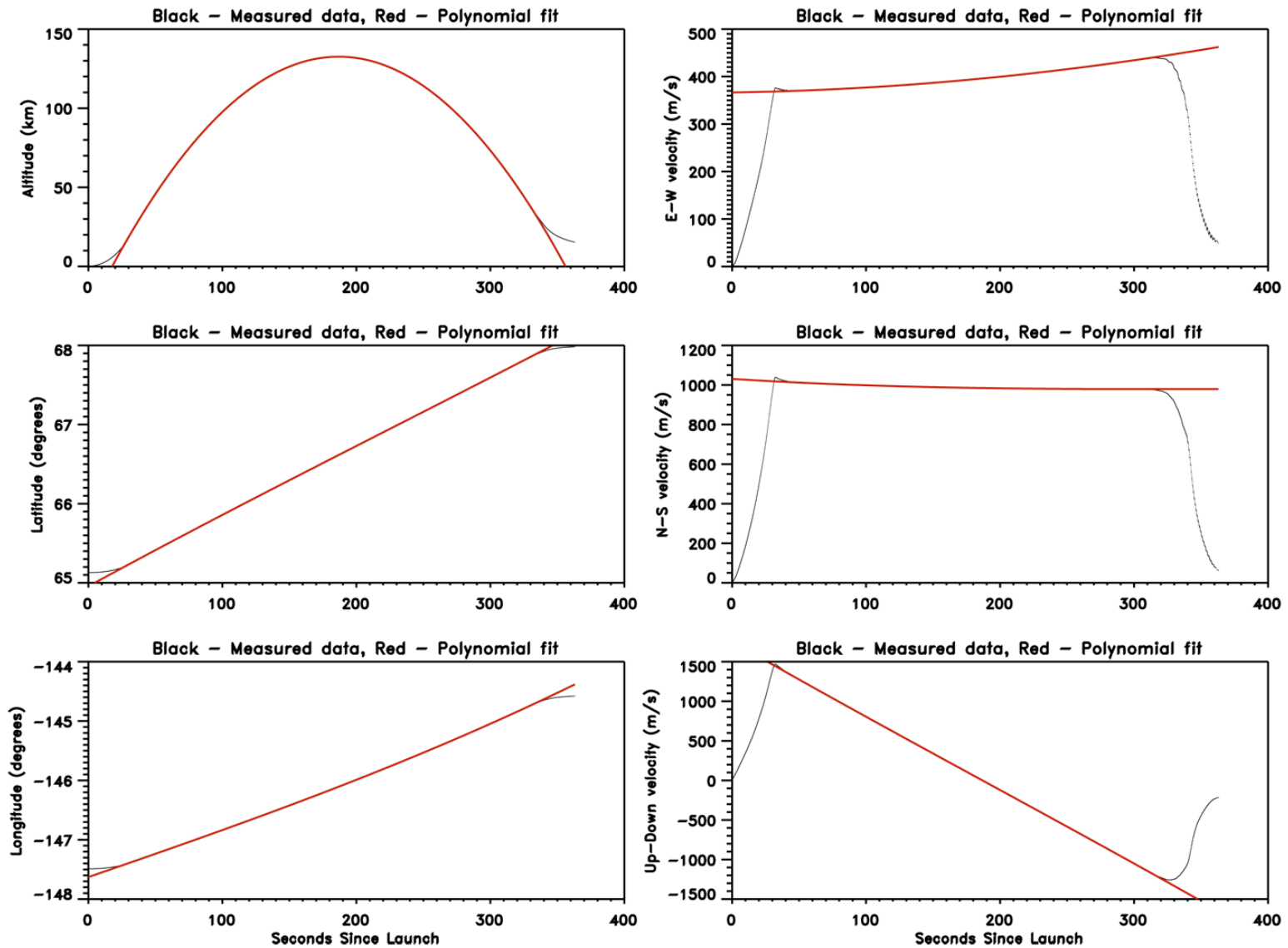
Poker Flat, Alaska -- 36.242

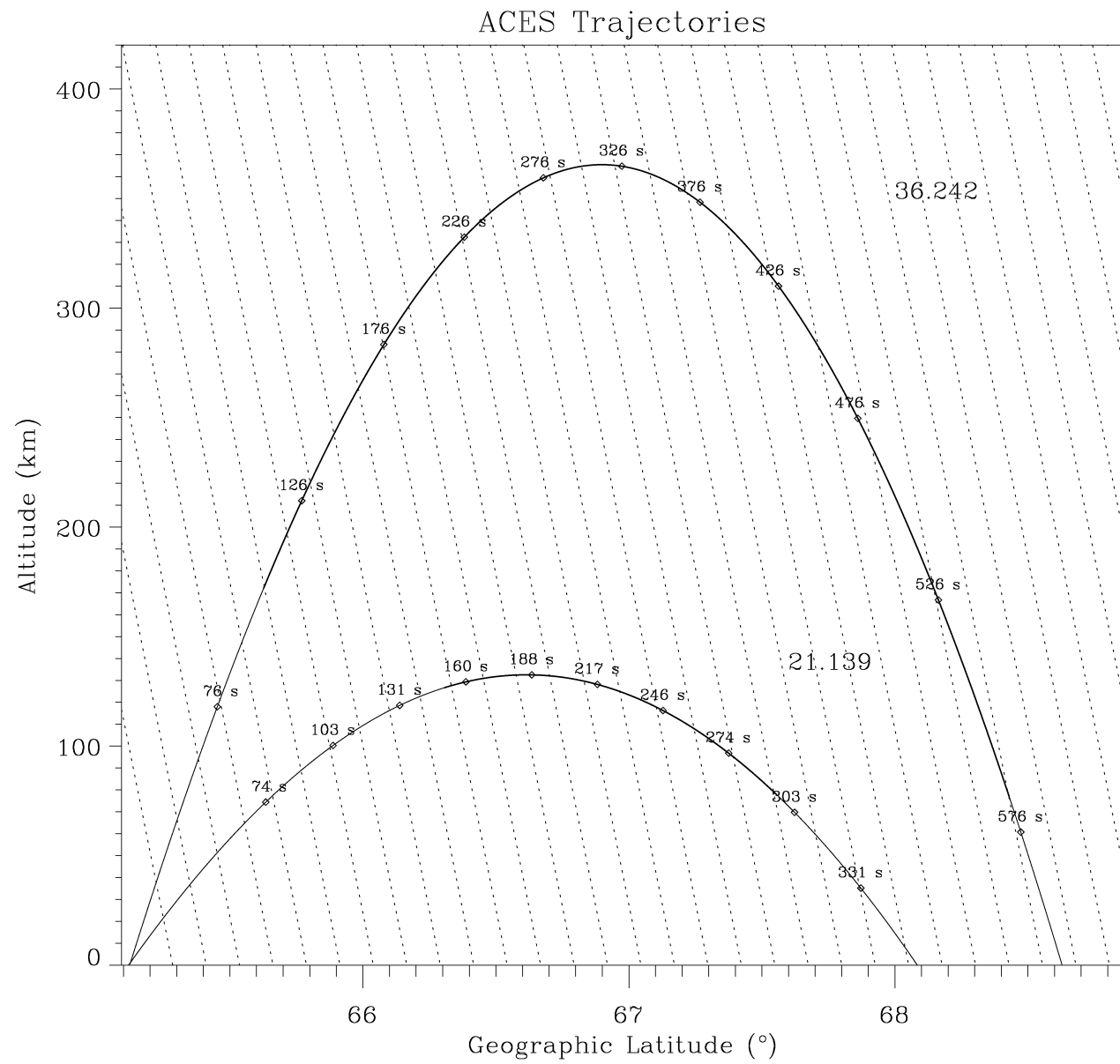
29 January 2009, 9:49:40.1 U.T.



Poker Flat, Alaska -- 21.139

29 January 2009, 9:51:10.4 U.T.

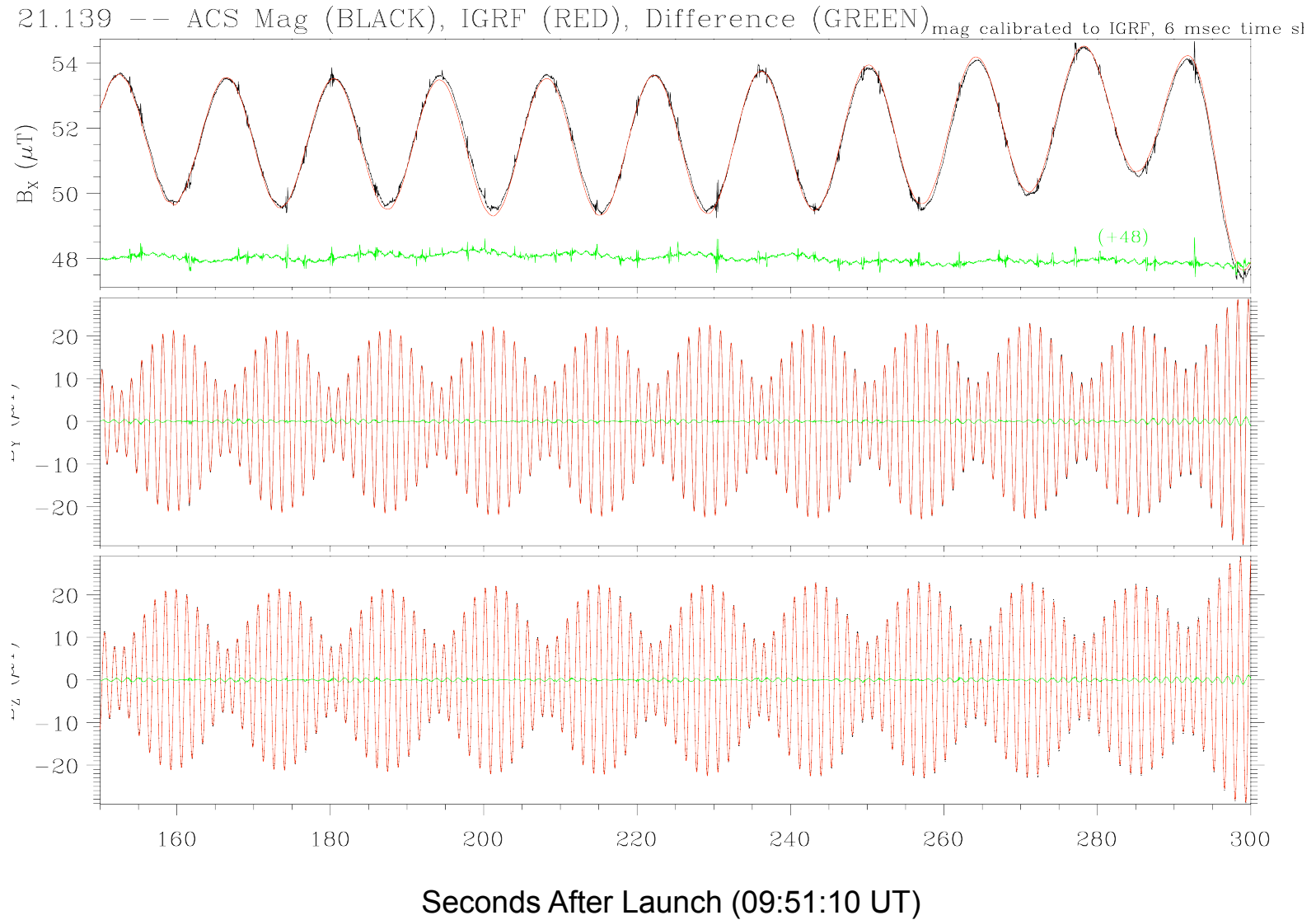




ACES “Low” -- 21.139

Verification of Gyro (Attitude) data using magnetic field data

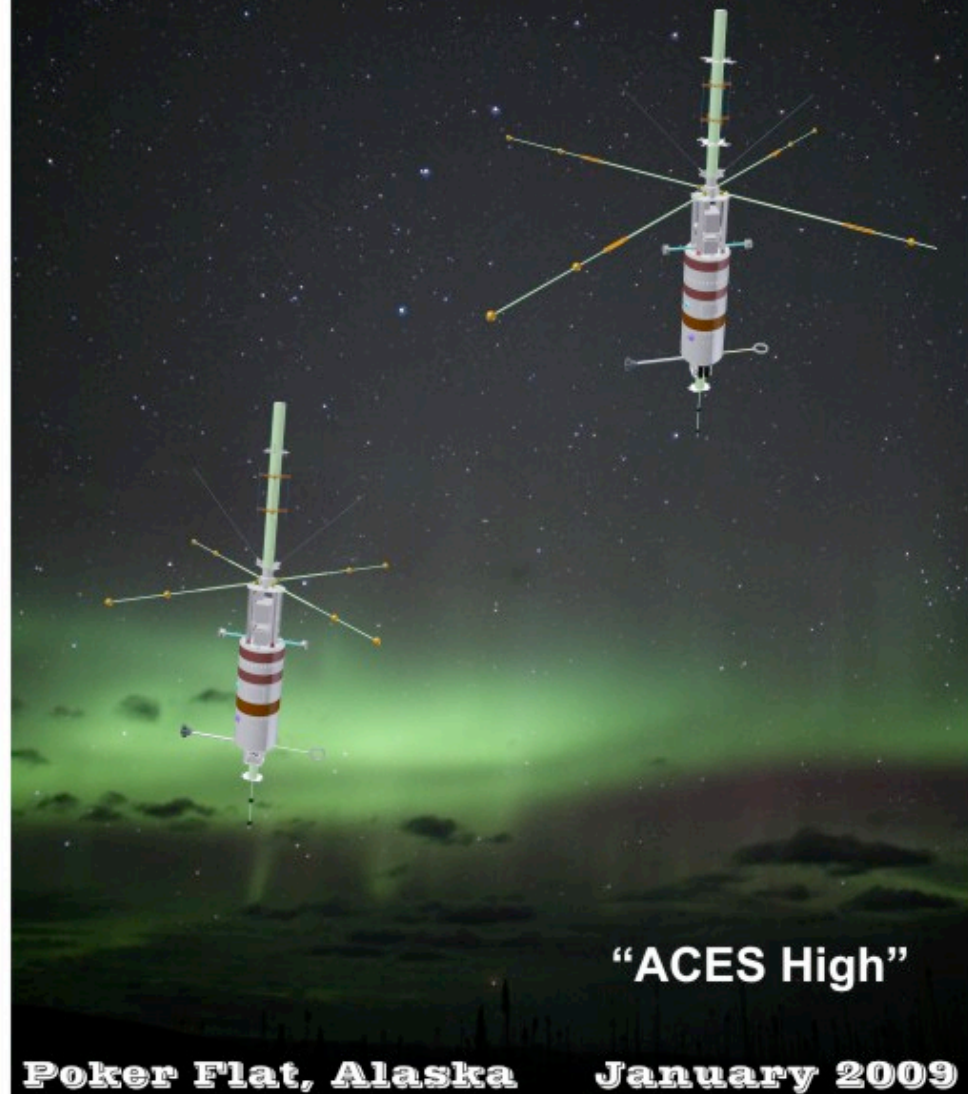
Predicted (using gyro attitude) and *Actual* measured (WFF) magnetic field data



ACES “Low” -- 21.139

DC Electric Field Measurements

**Auroral Current and
Electrodynamics Structure
(ACES) Sounding Rockets
21.139 & 36.242**



“ACES High”

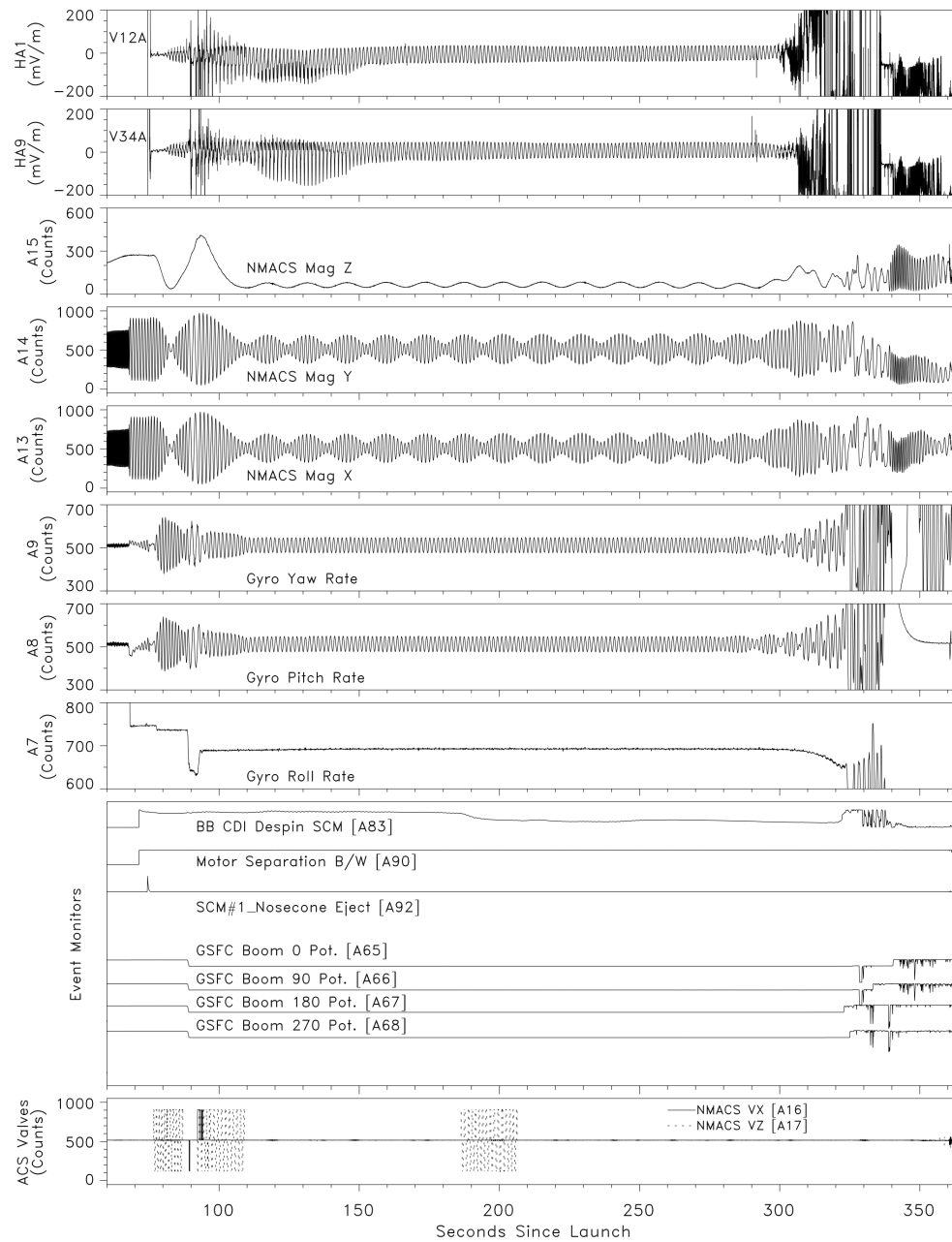
Poker Flat, Alaska

January 2009

Poker Flat, Alaska -- 21.139 (ACES Low)

29 January 2009, 09:51:11.0 U.T.

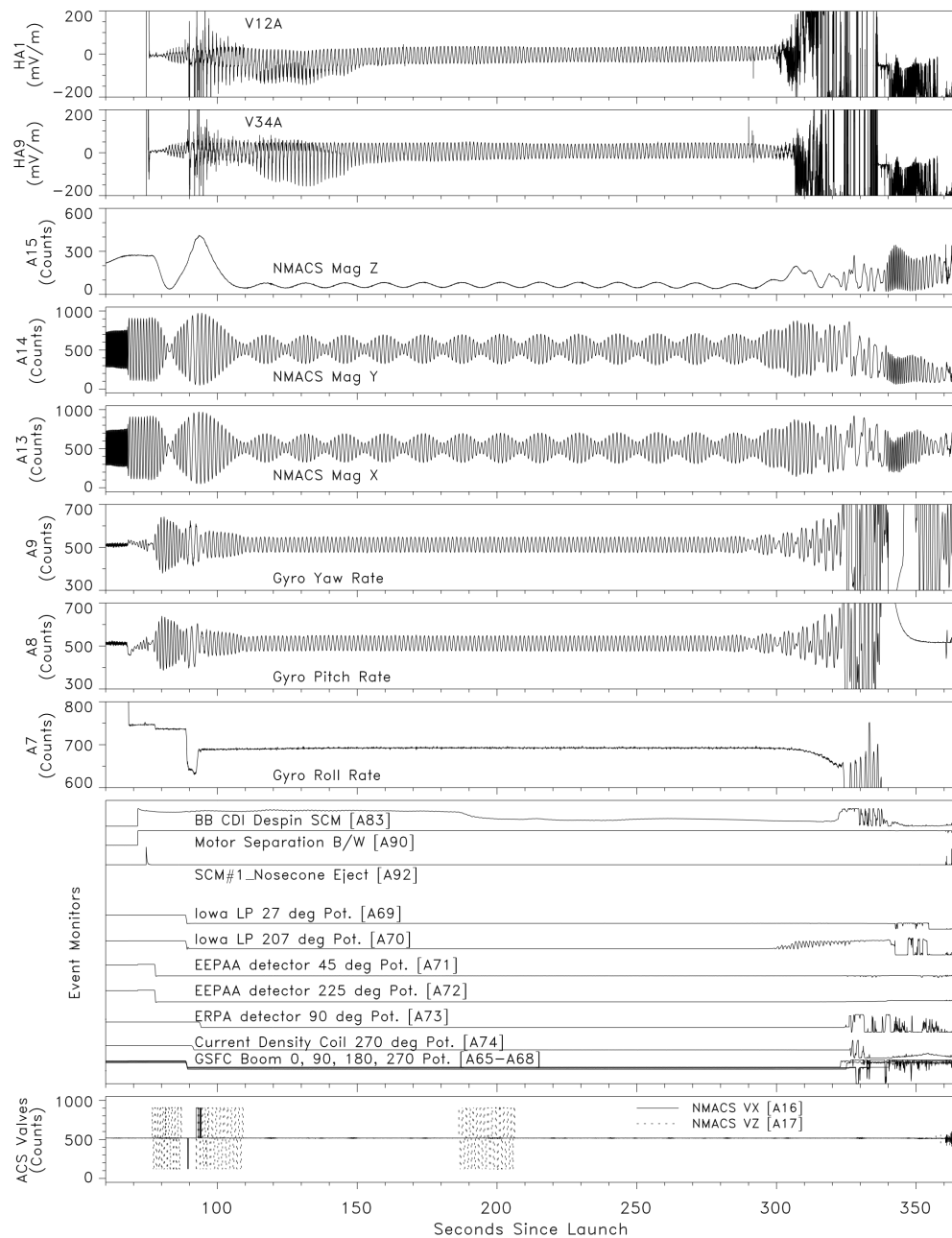
Event Monitor Study



Poker Flat, Alaska -- 21.139 (ACES Low)

29 January 2009, 09:51:11.0 U.T.

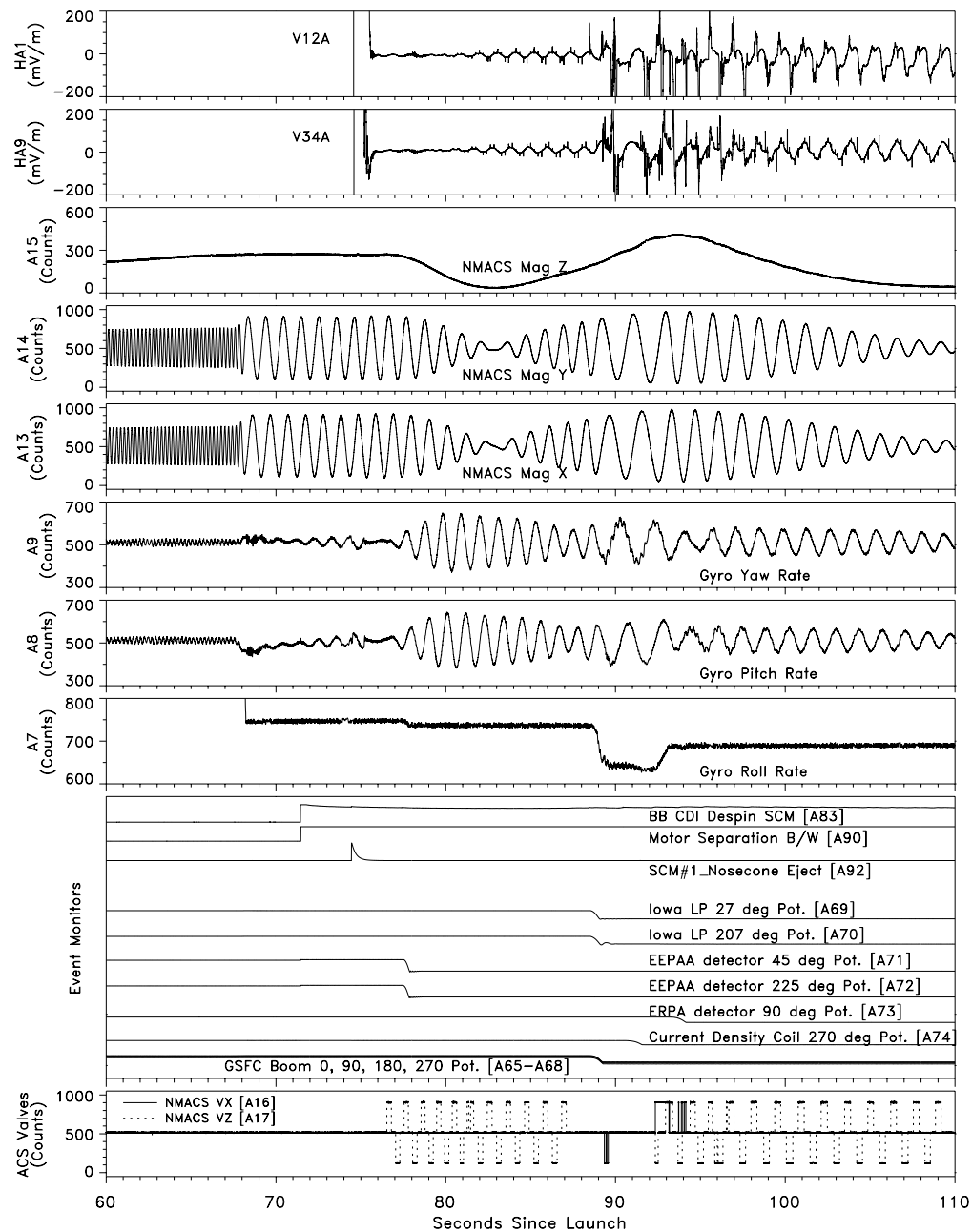
Event Monitor Study



Poker Flat, Alaska -- 21.139 (ACES Low)

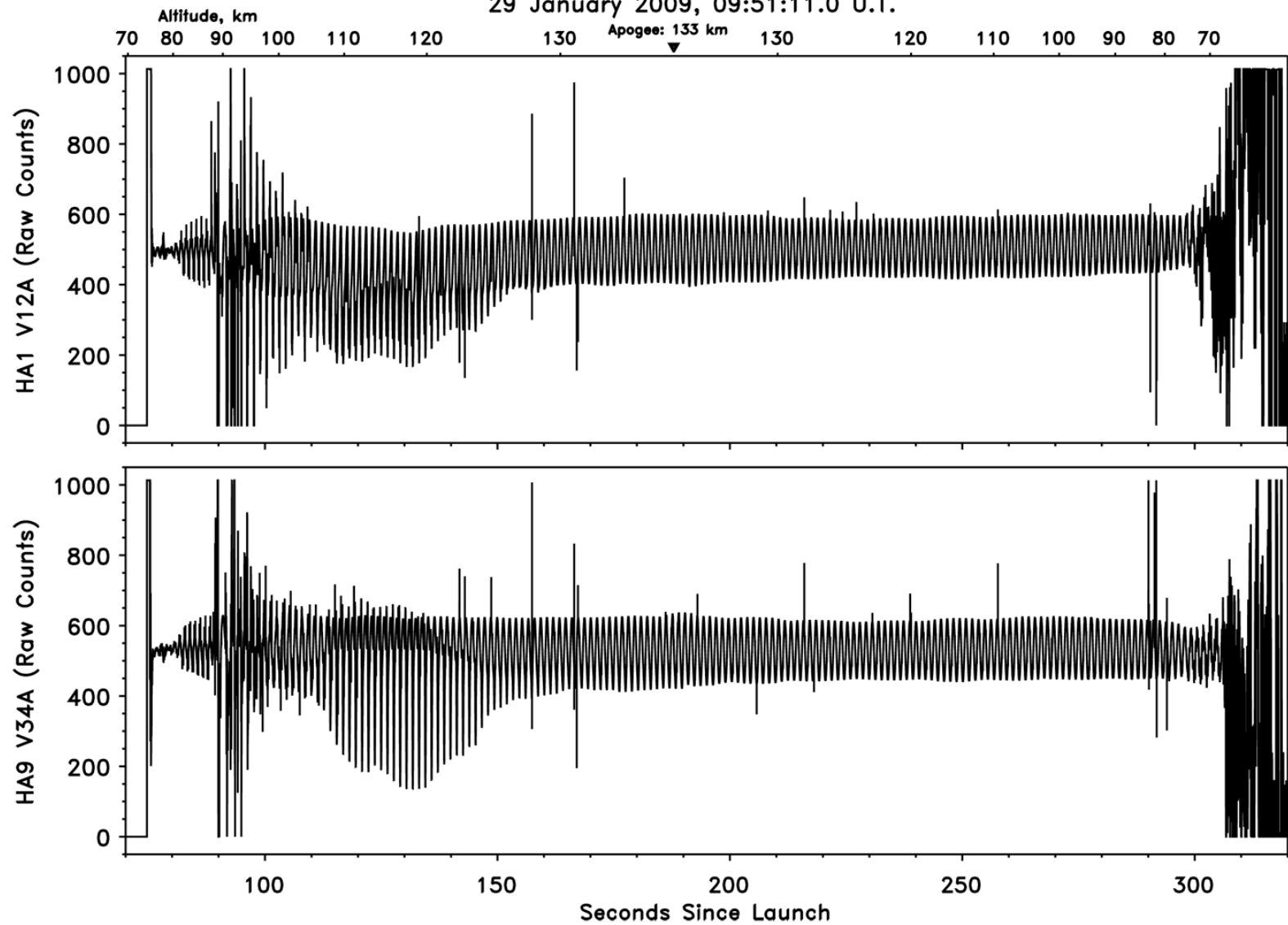
29 January 2009, 09:51:11.0 U.T.

Event Monitor Study

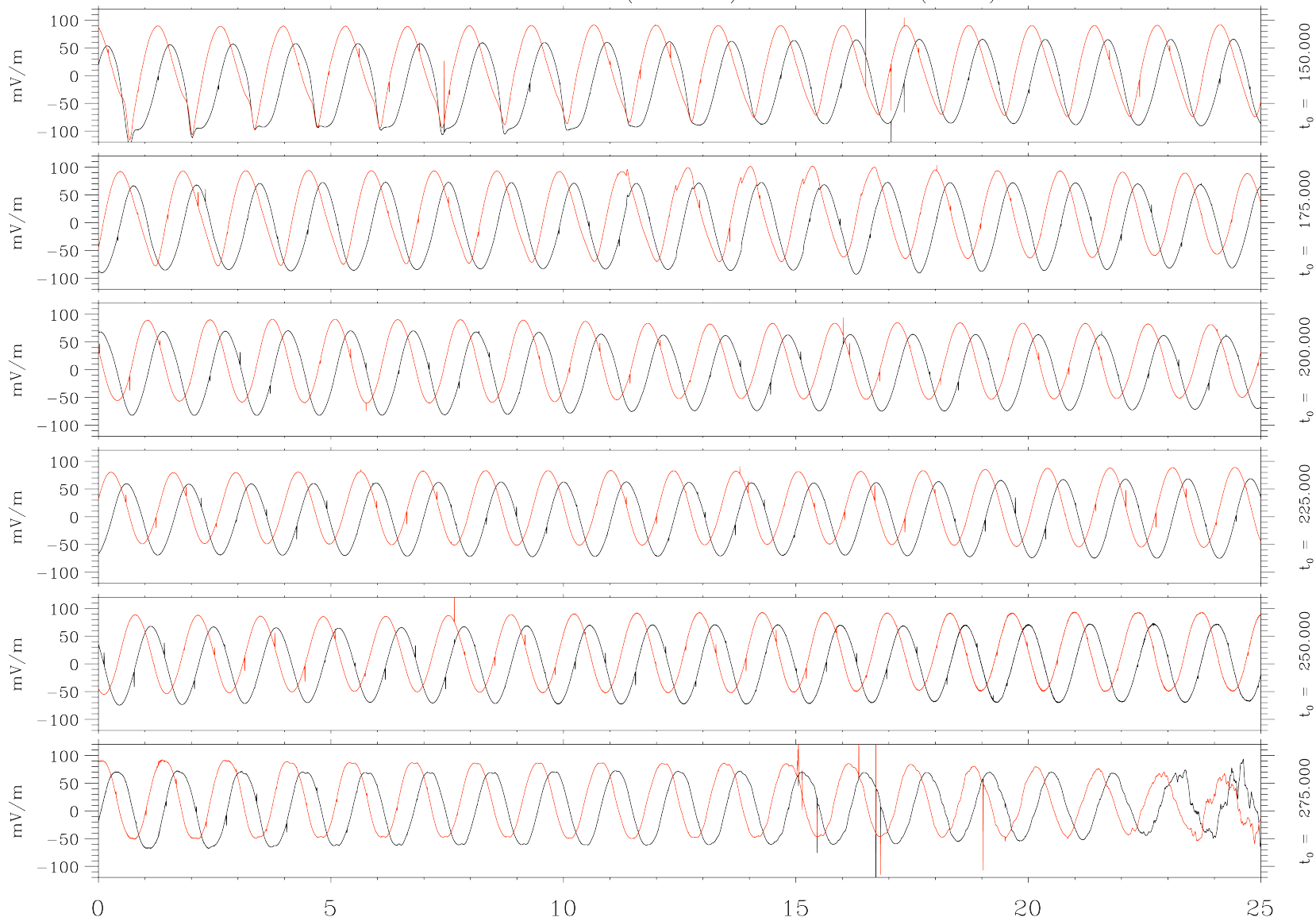


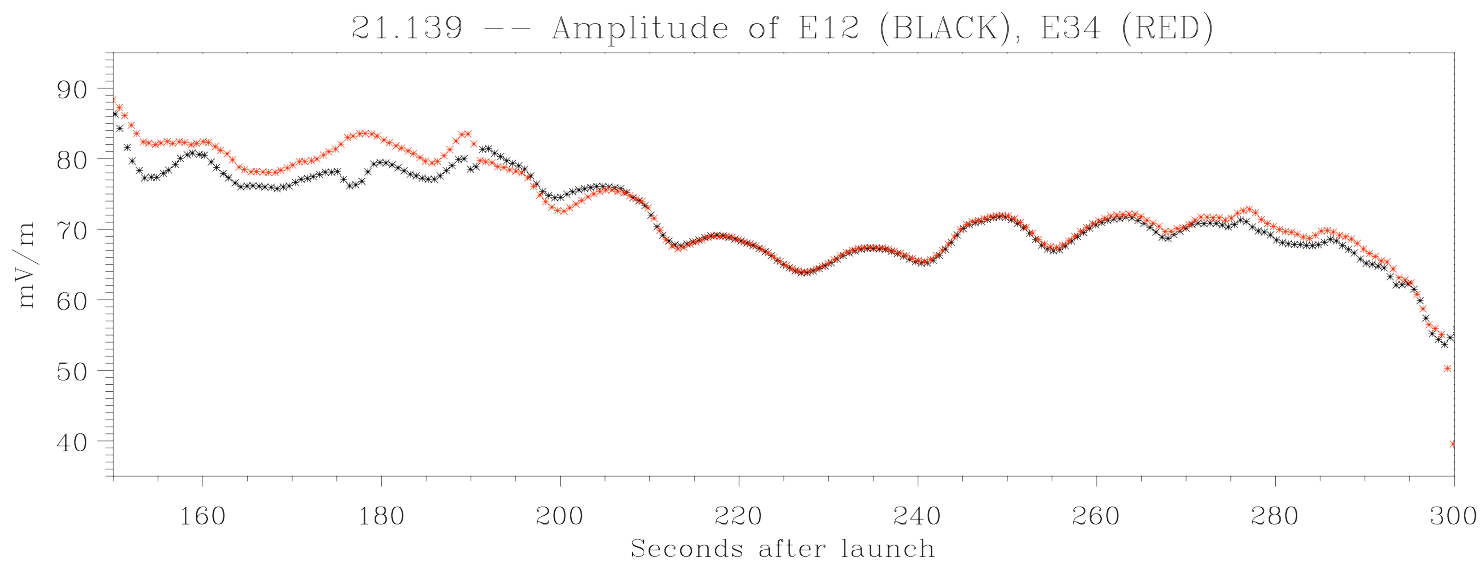
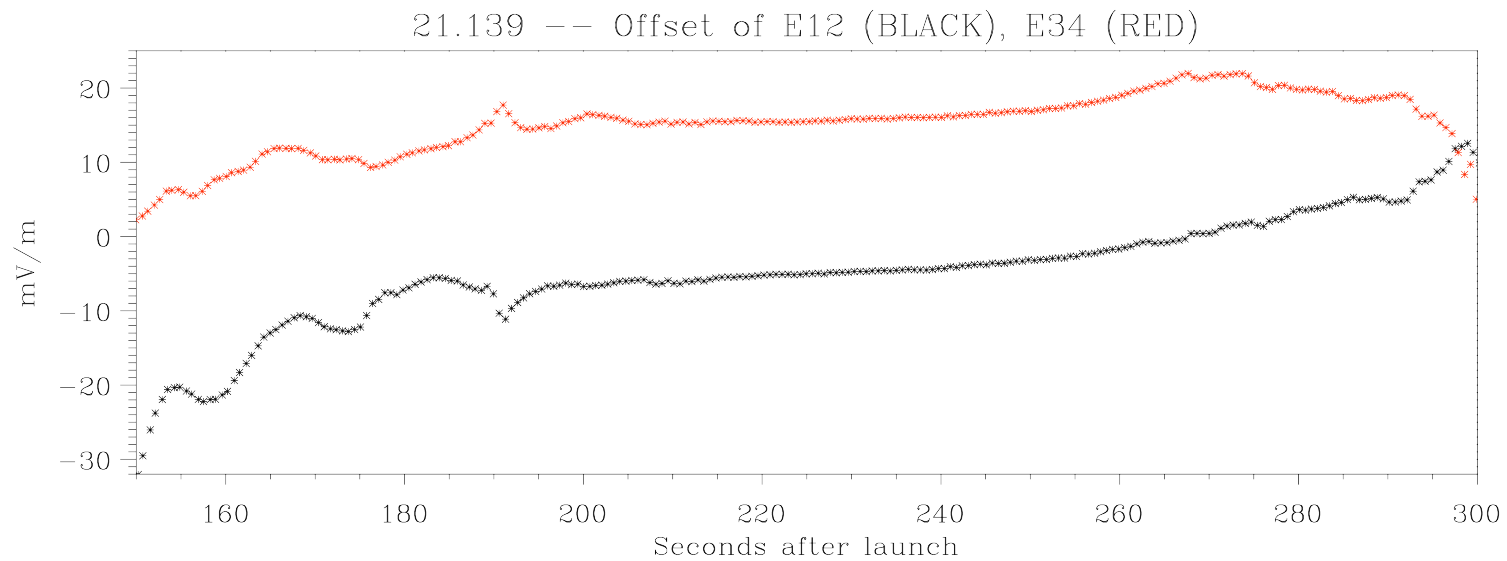
Poker Flat, Alaska -- 21.139 (ACES Low)

29 January 2009, 09:51:11.0 U.T.

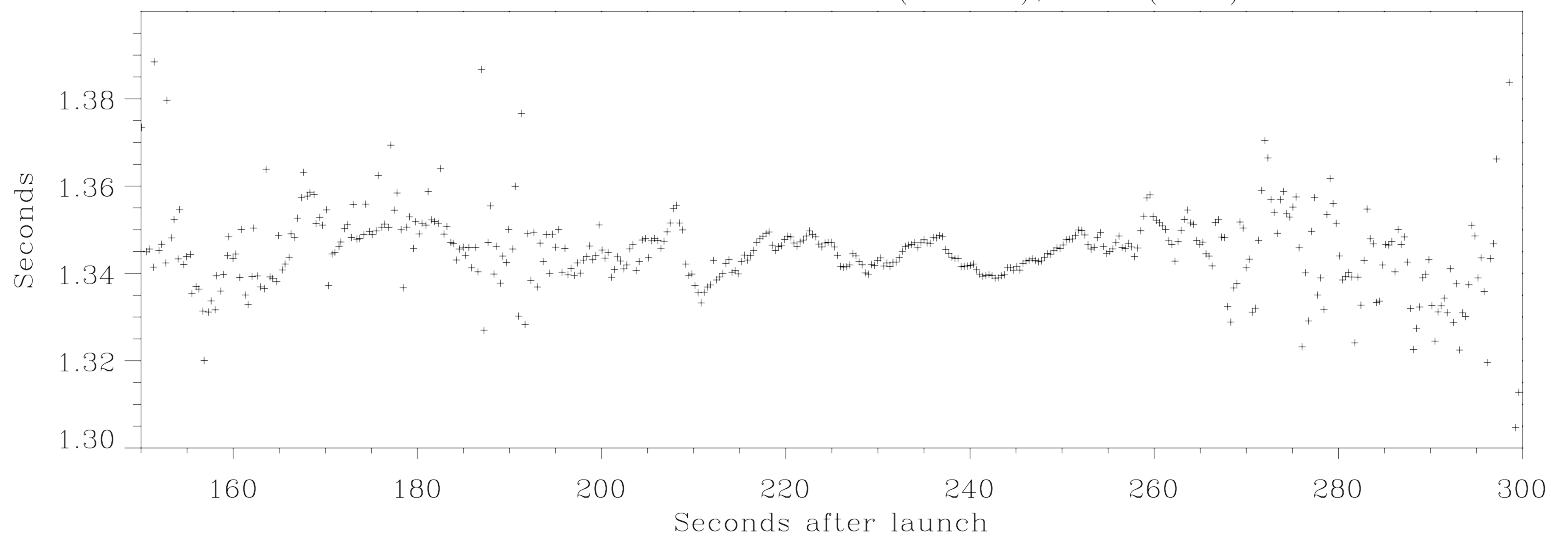


21.139 -- E12a (BLACK) and E34a (RED)

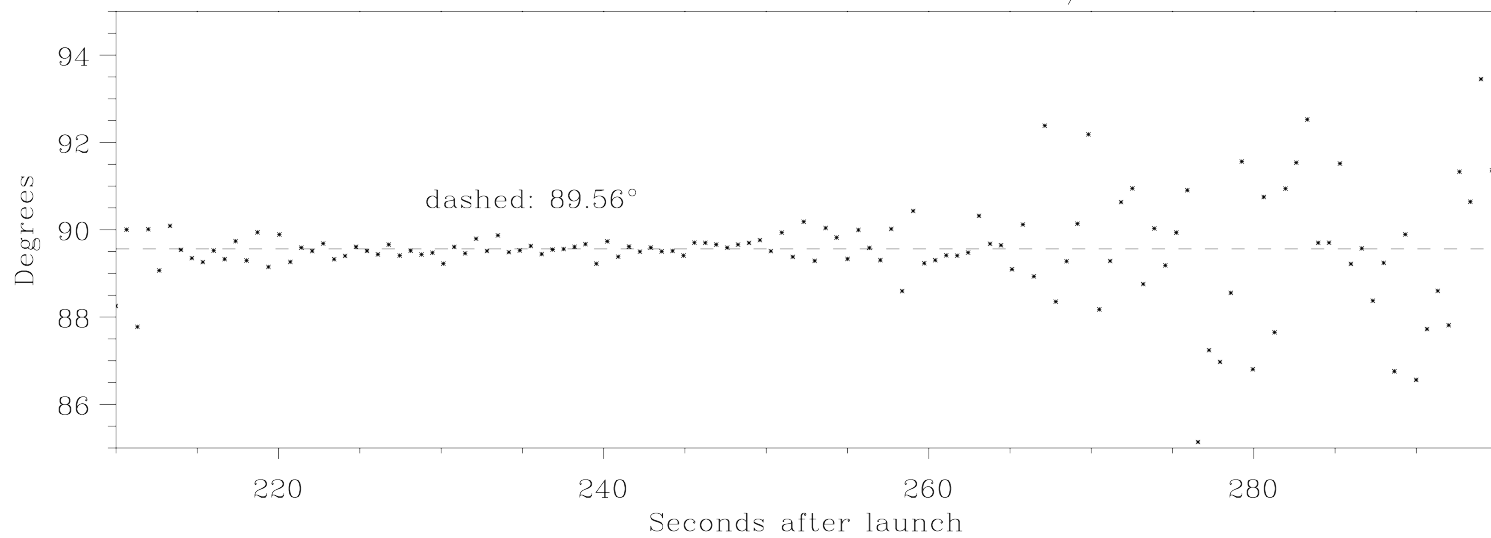




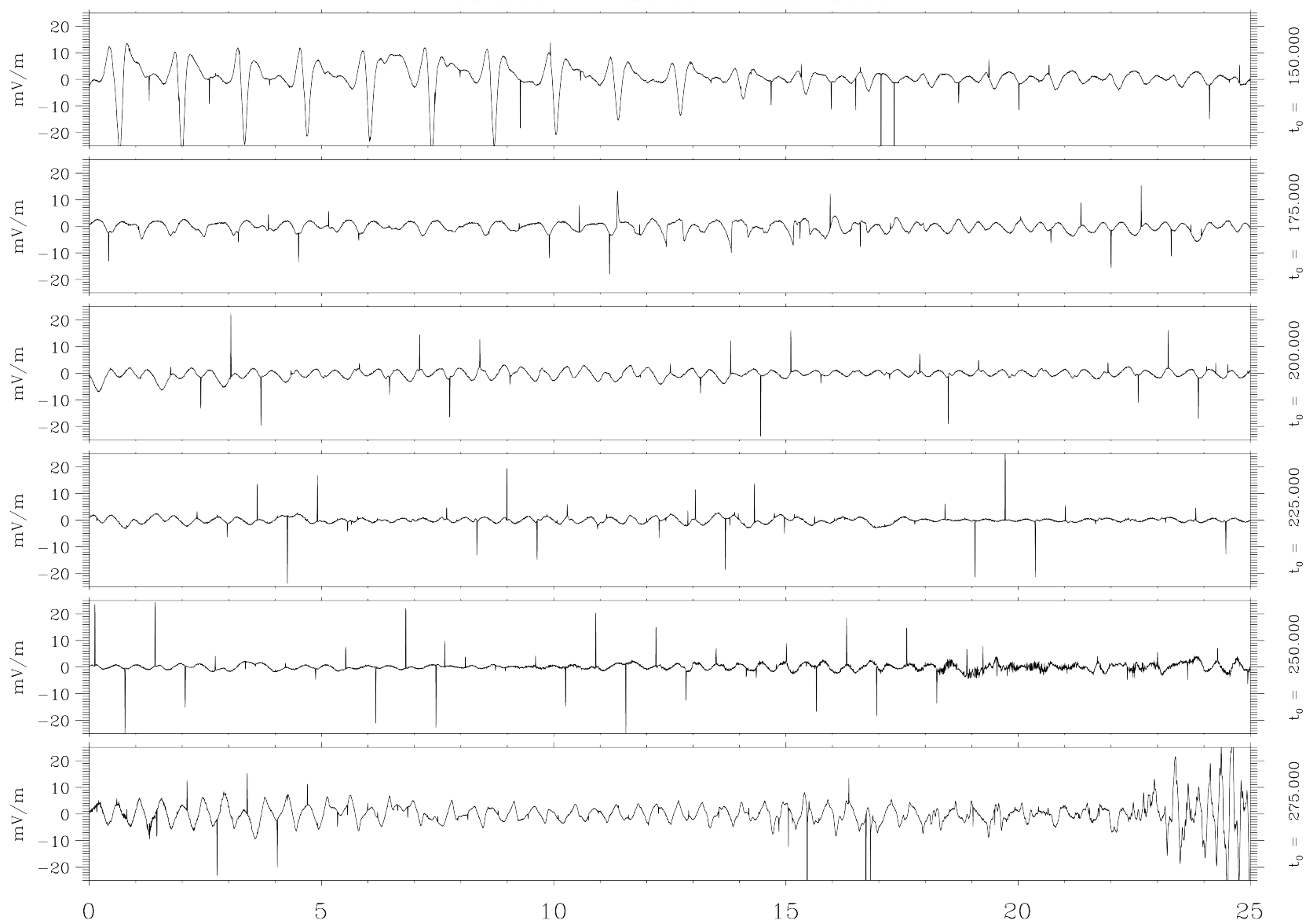
21.139 -- Period of E12 (BLACK), E34 (RED)



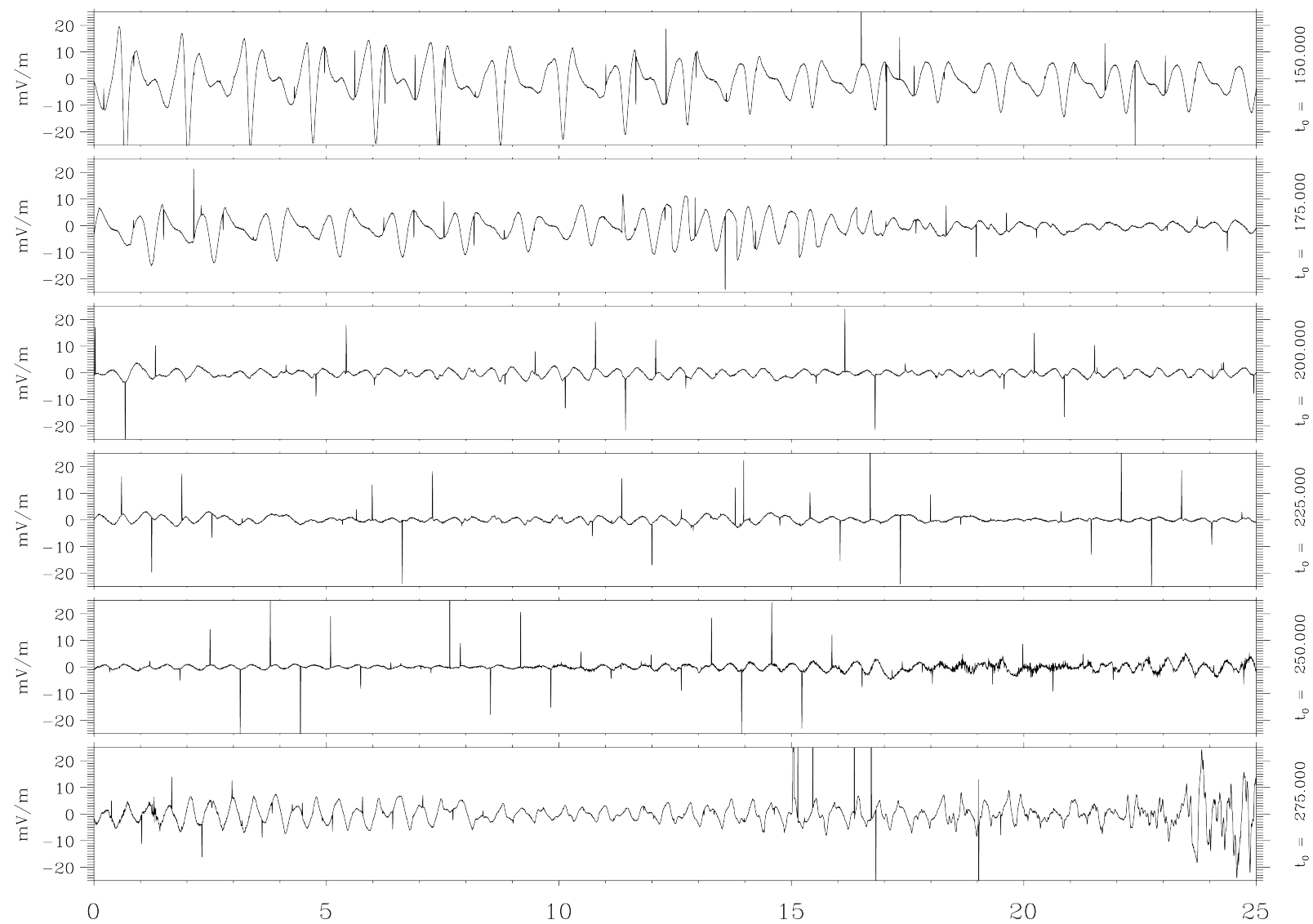
21.139 -- Phase Difference: E34/E12



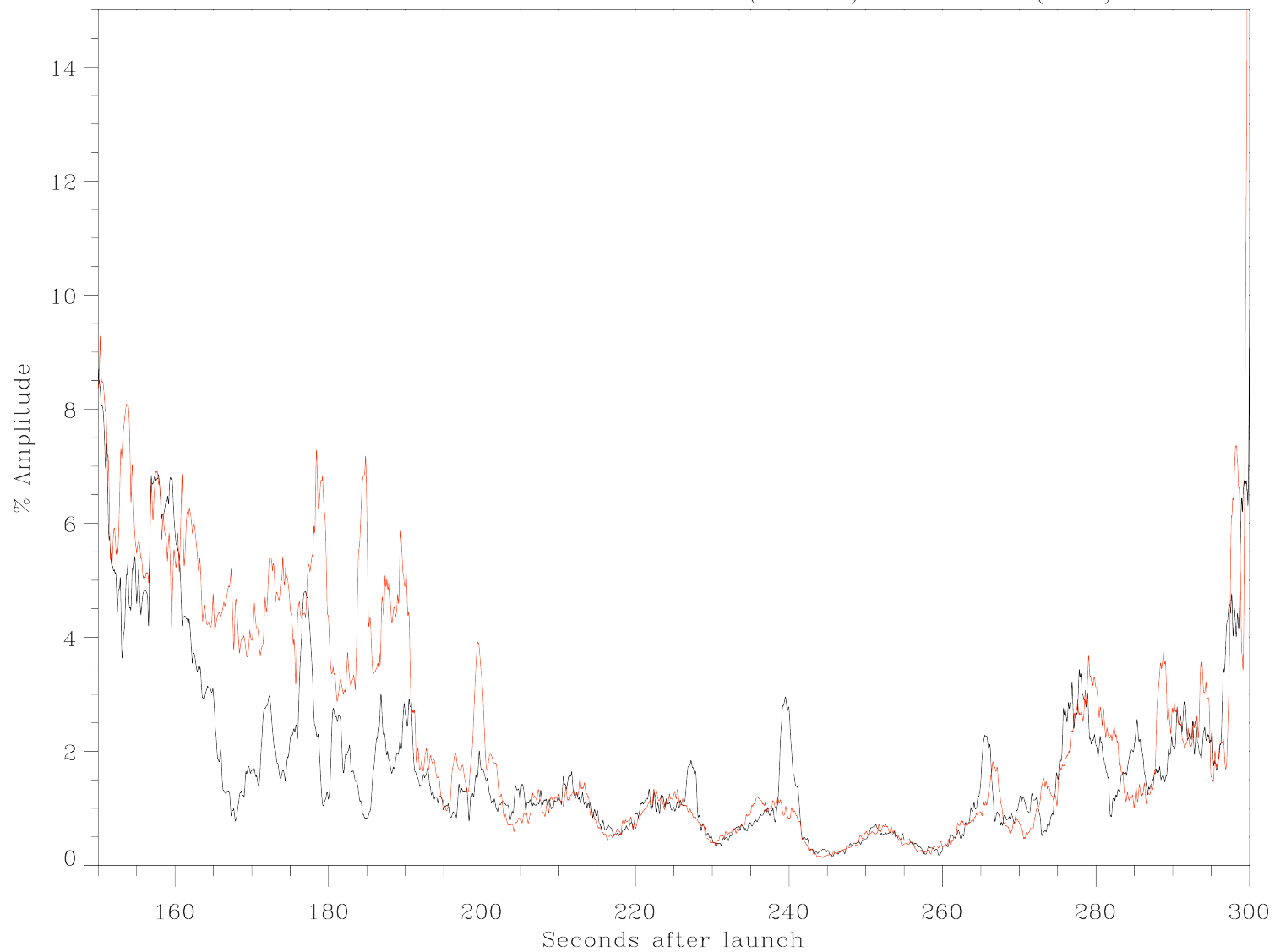
21.139 -- E12a -- Sine Fits

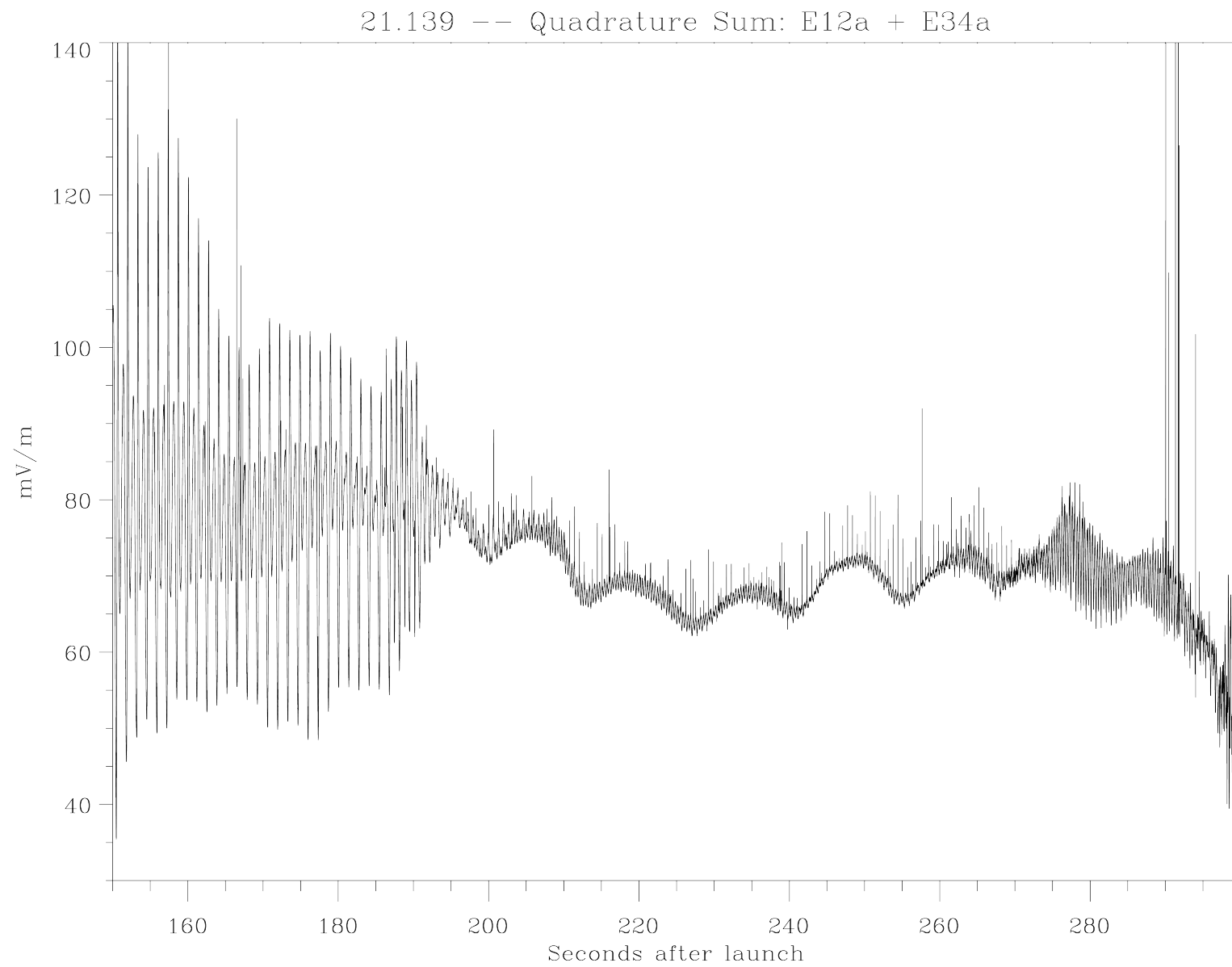


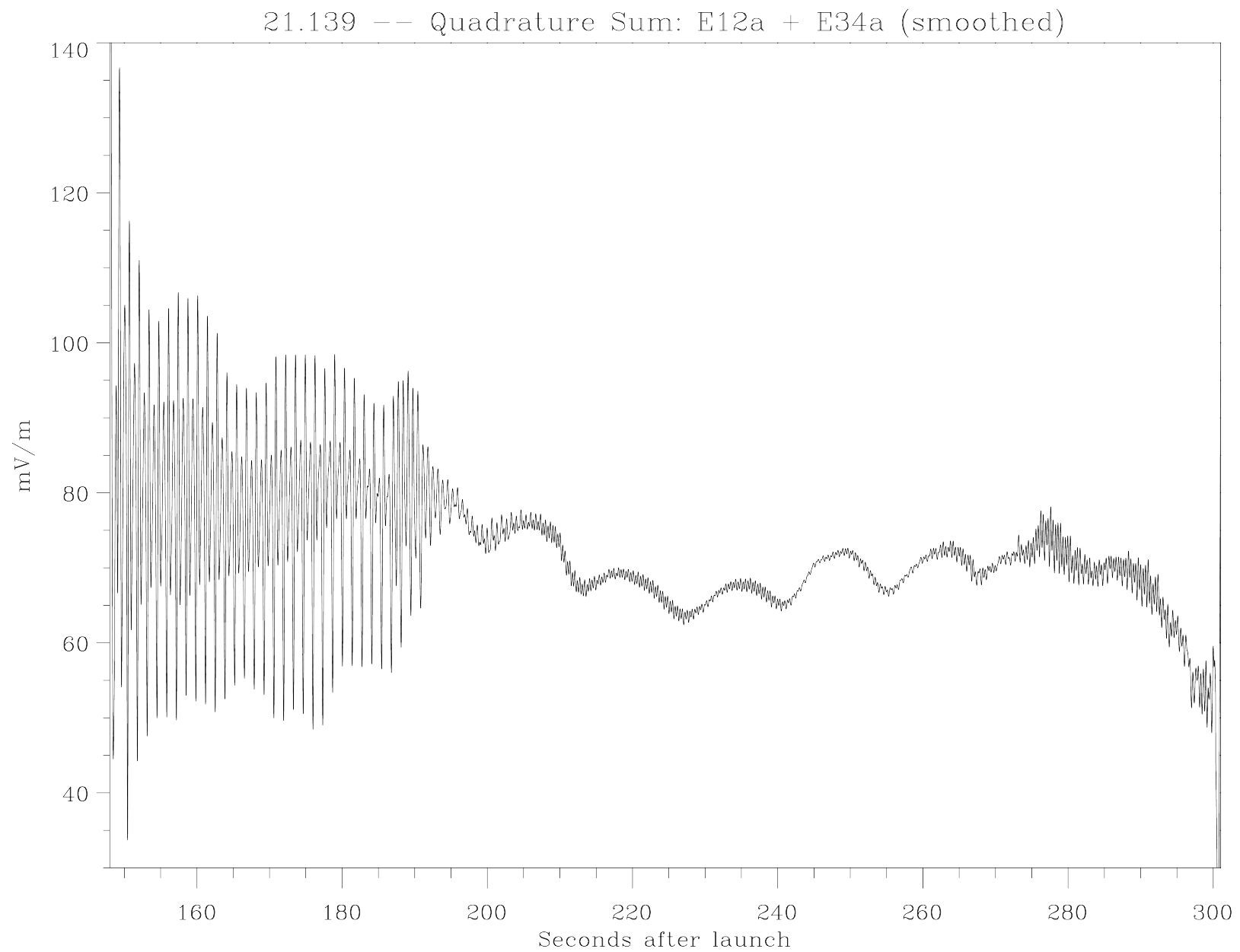
21.139 -- E34a -- Sine Fits

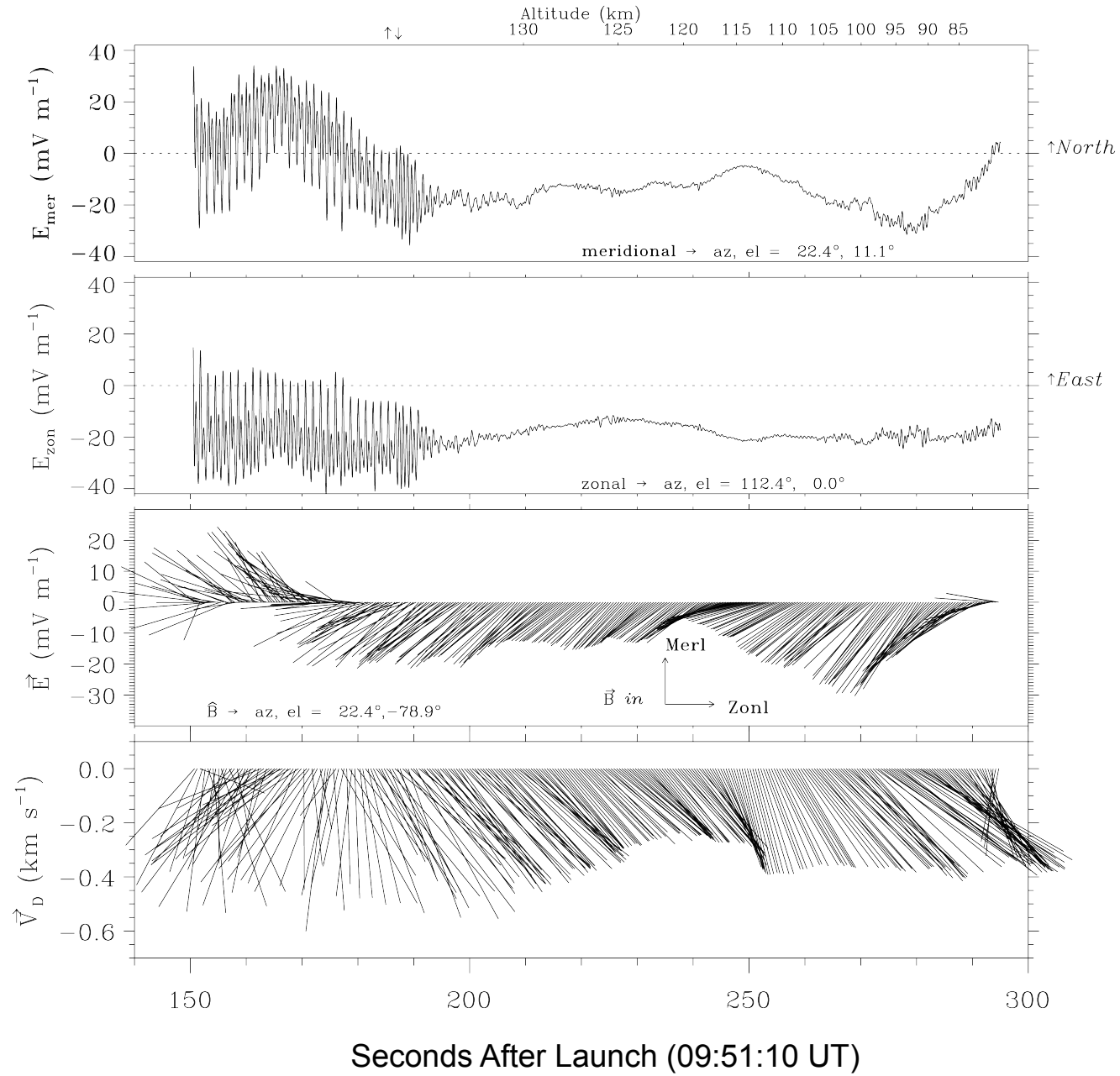


21.139 -- Sinical Index of E12a (BLACK) and E34a (RED)

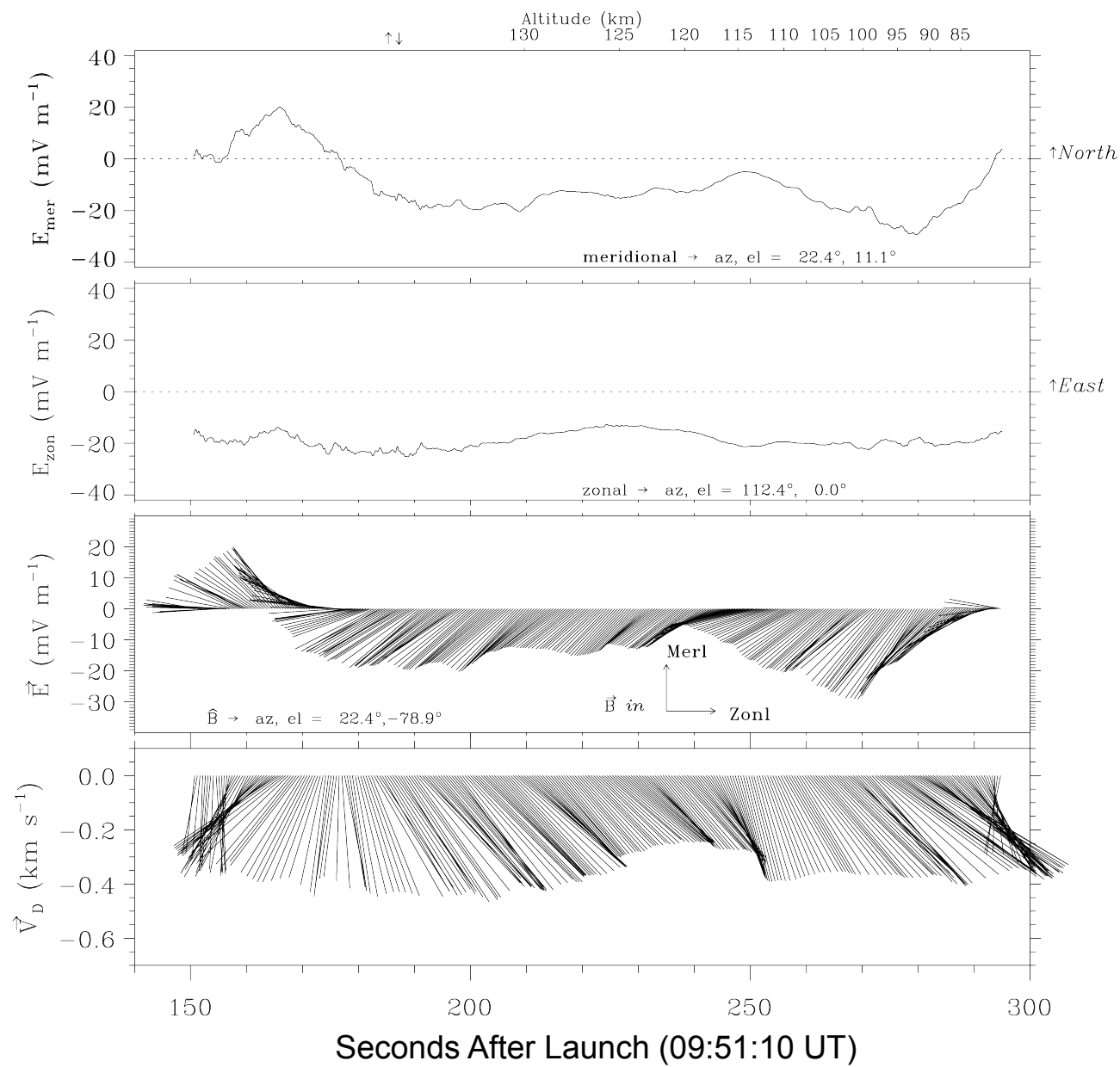








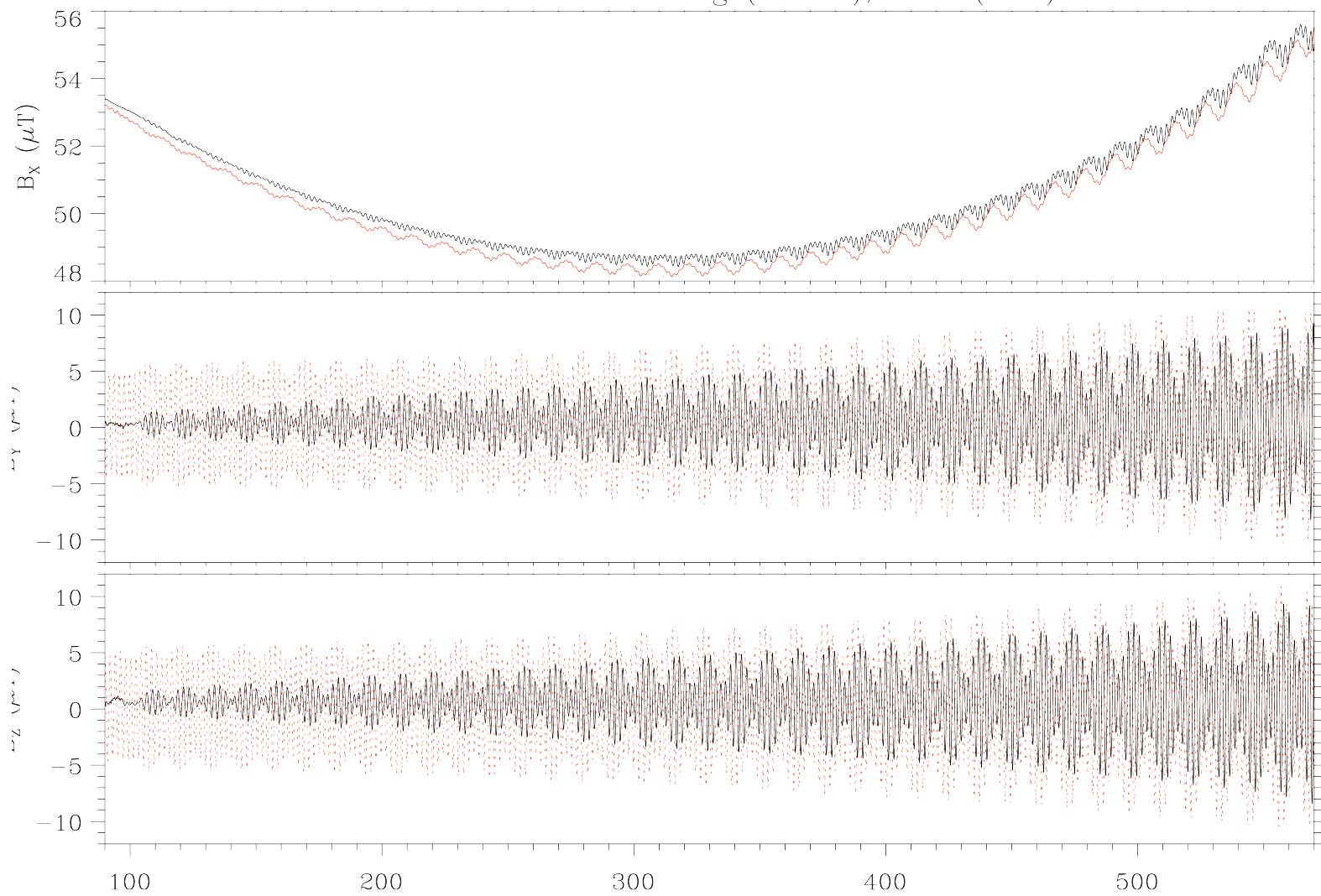
DC Electric Field Solution (Smoothed) -- ACES "Low" (21.139)

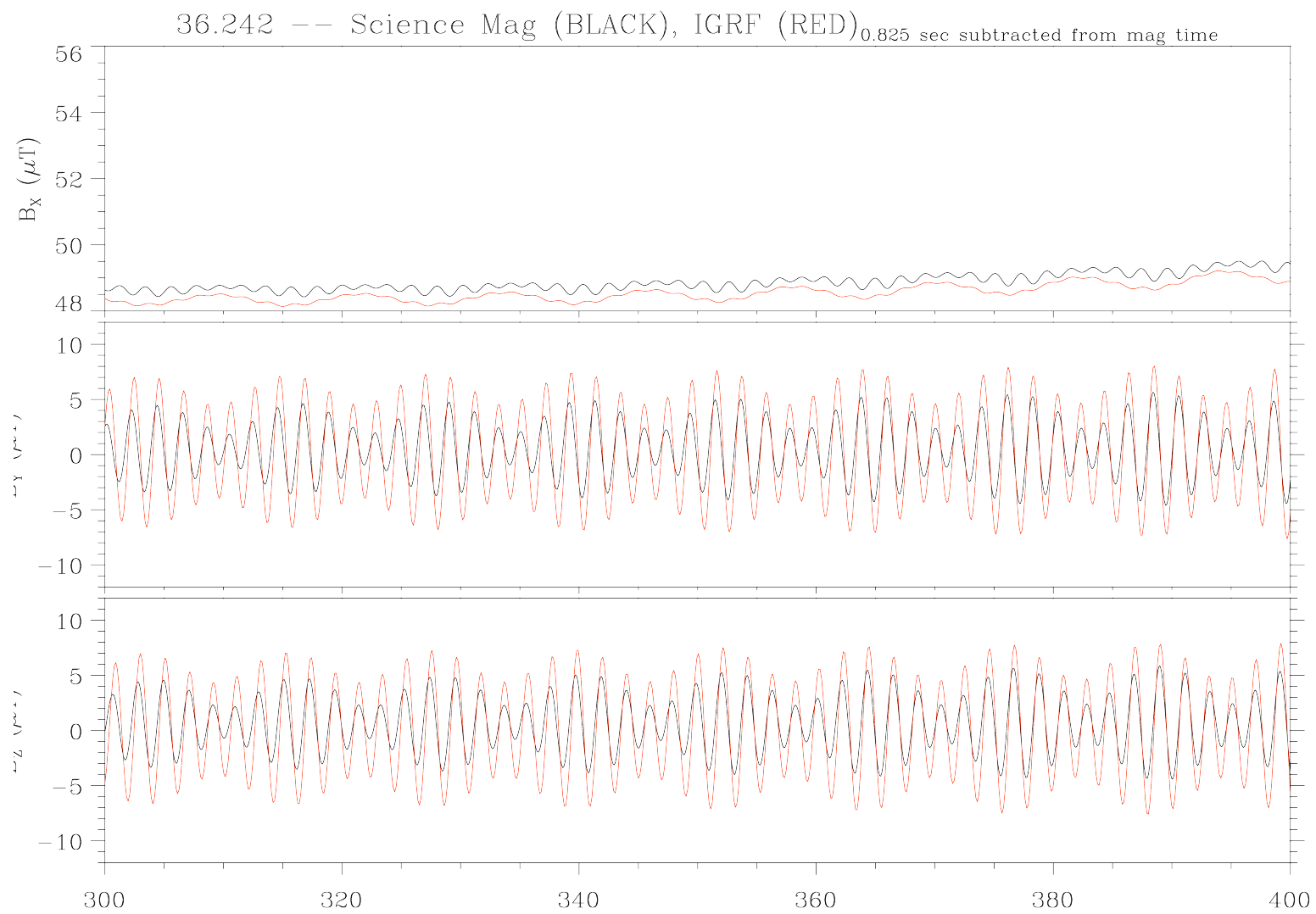


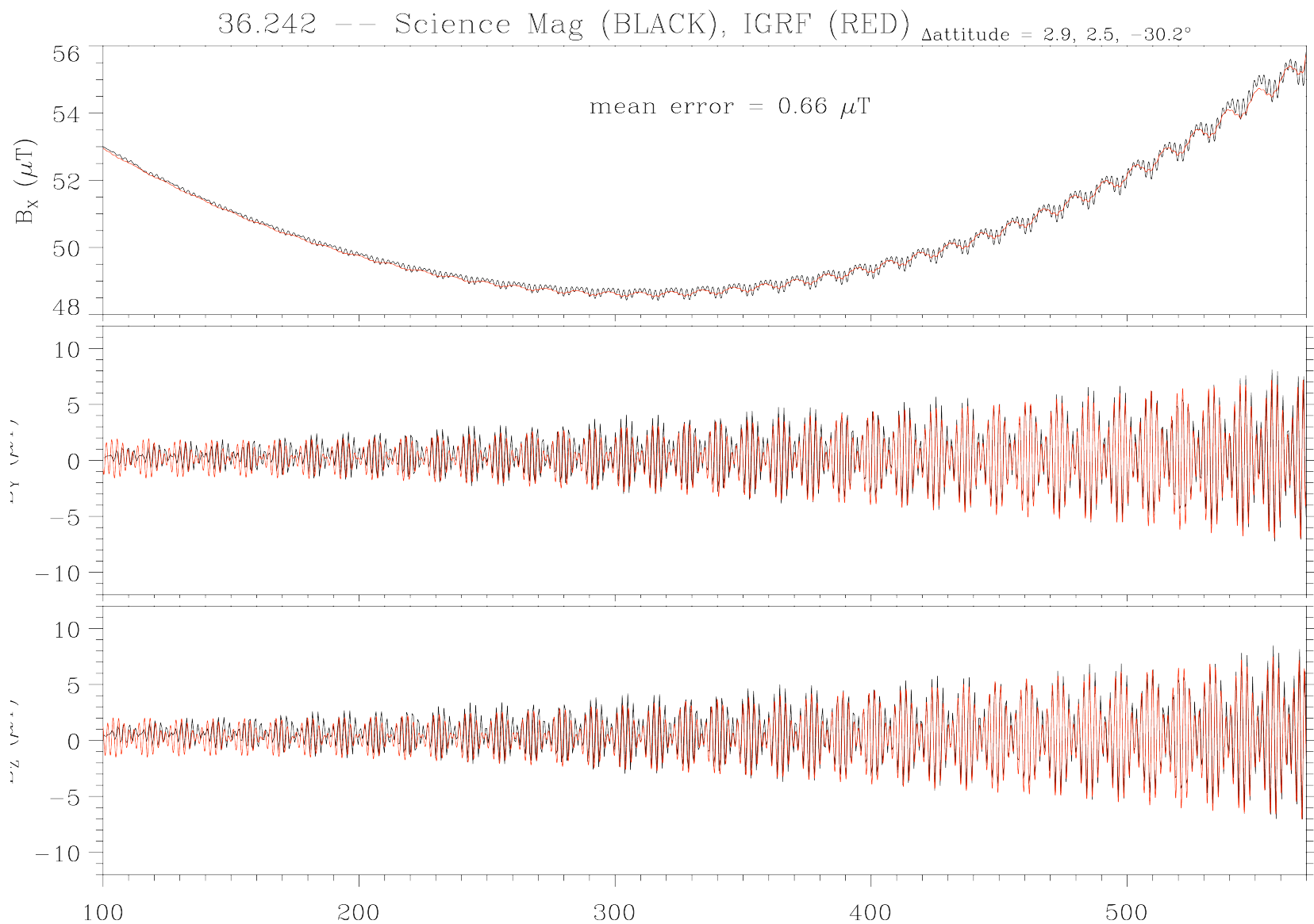
ACES “High” -- 36.242

Verification of Gyro (Attitude) data using magnetic field data

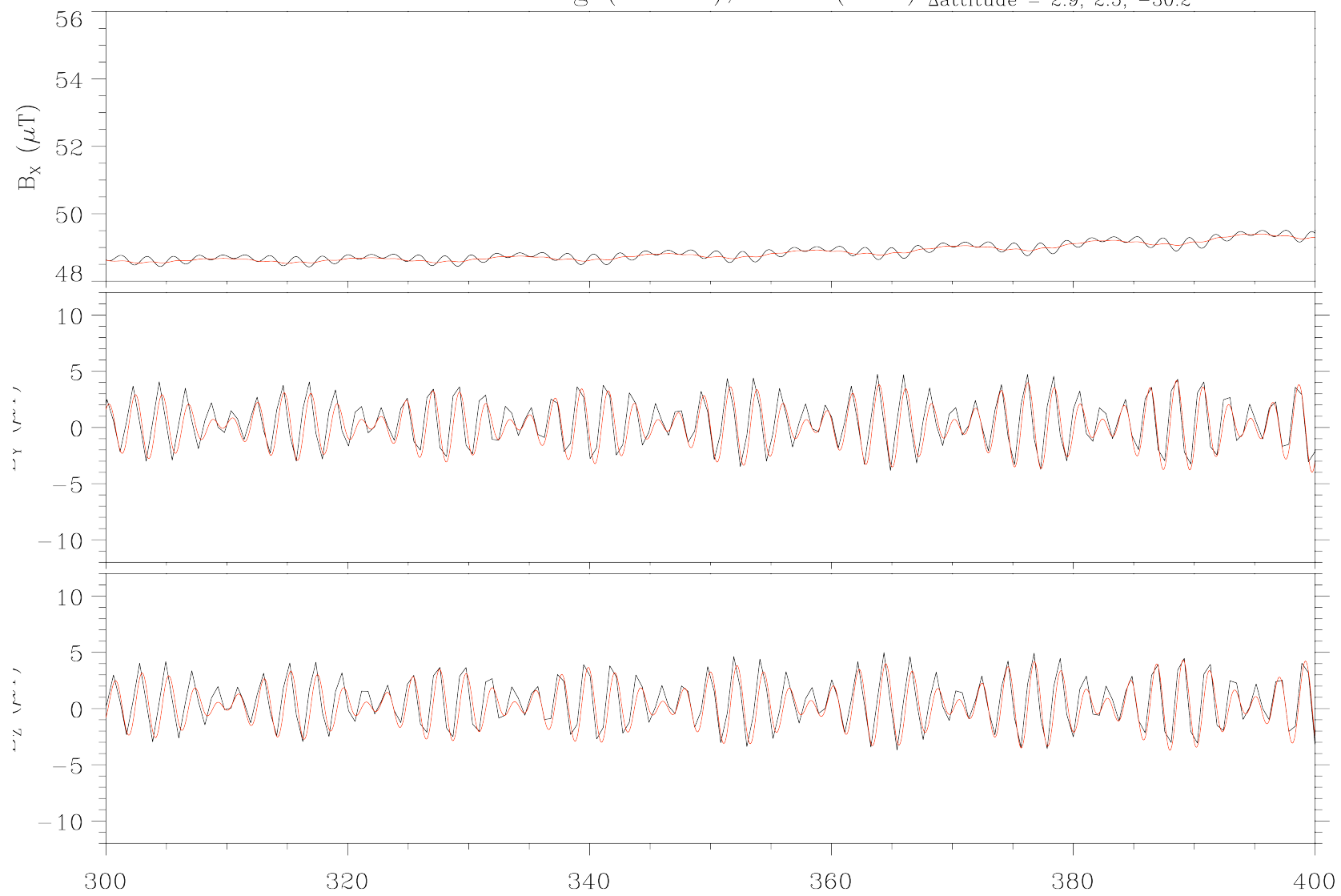
36.242 -- Science Mag (BLACK), IGRF (RED)



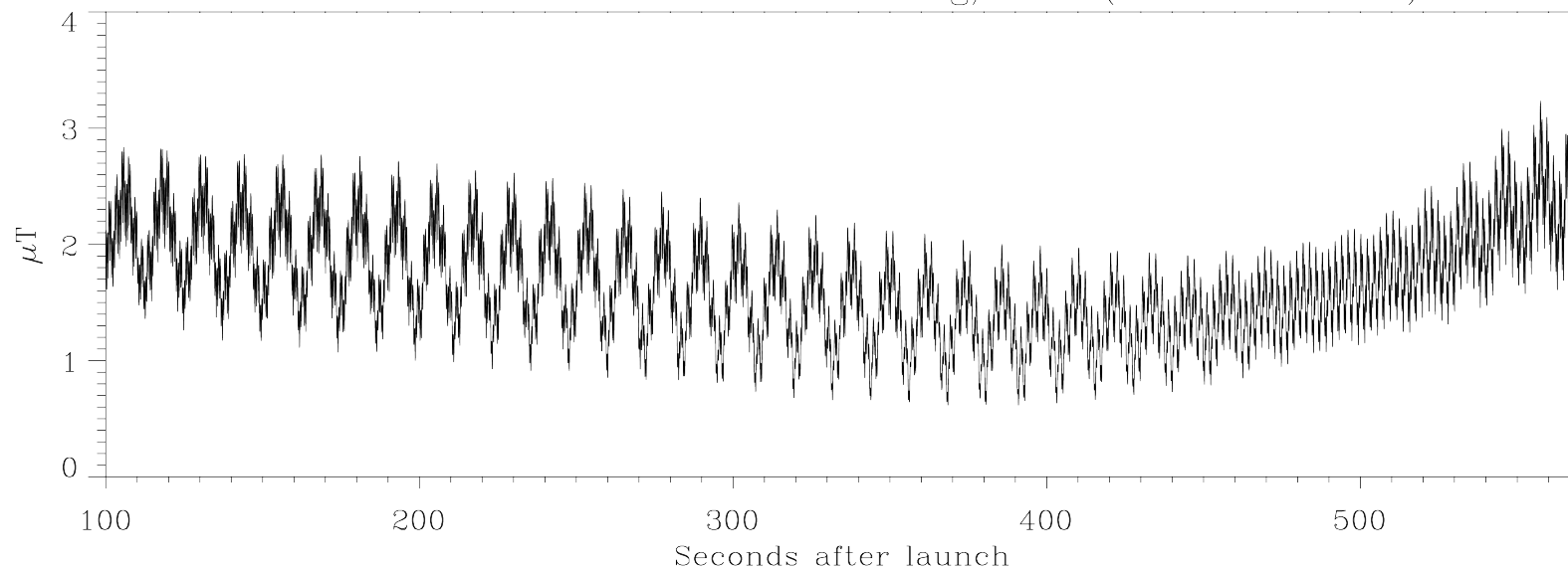




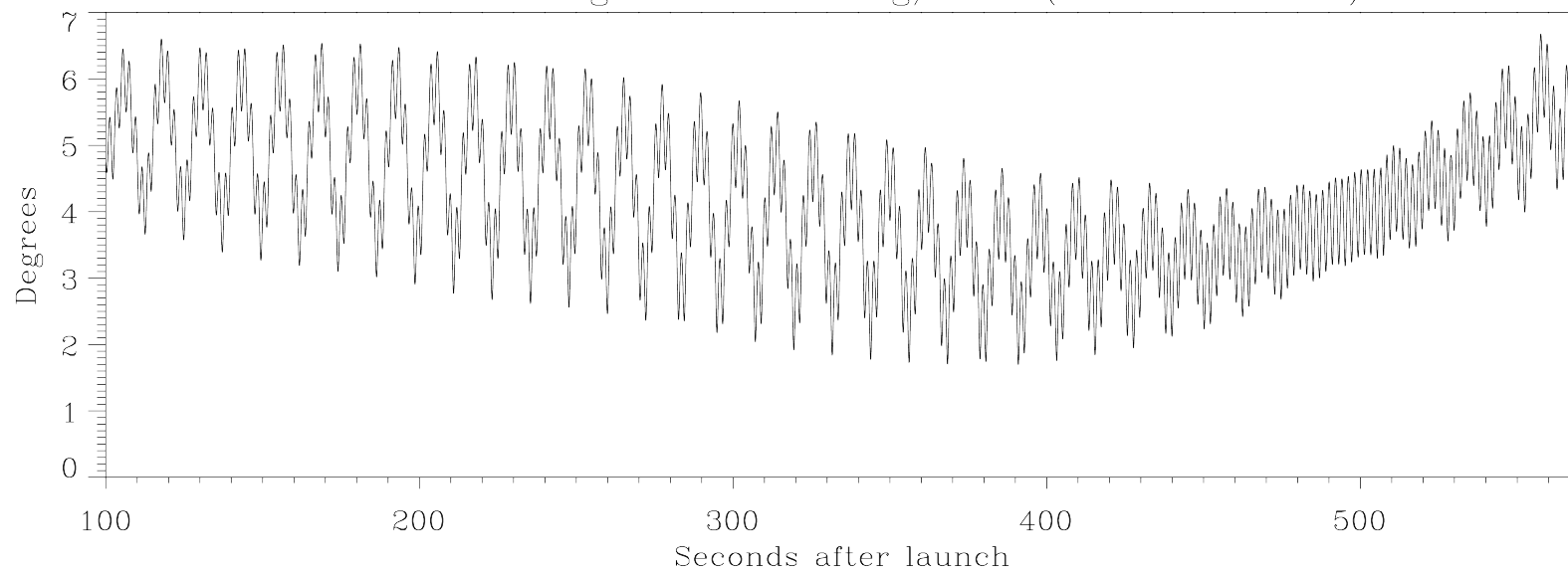
36.242 — Science Mag (BLACK), IGRF (RED) $\Delta_{\text{attitude}} = 2.9, 2.5, -30.2^\circ$

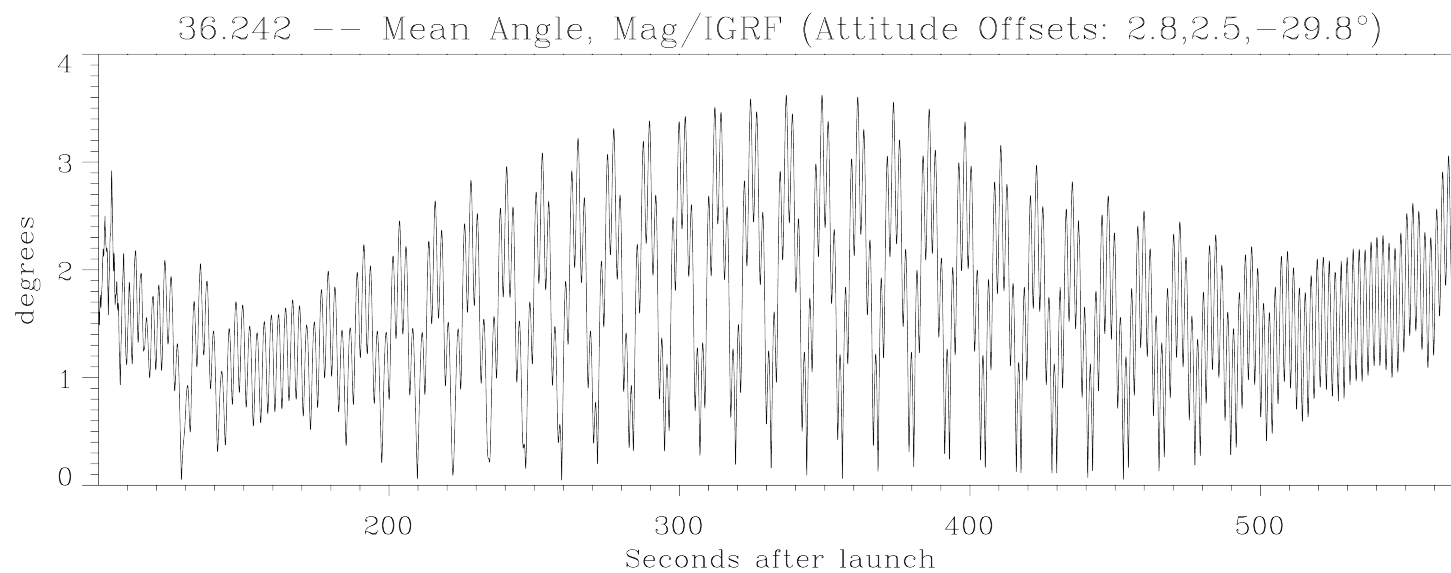
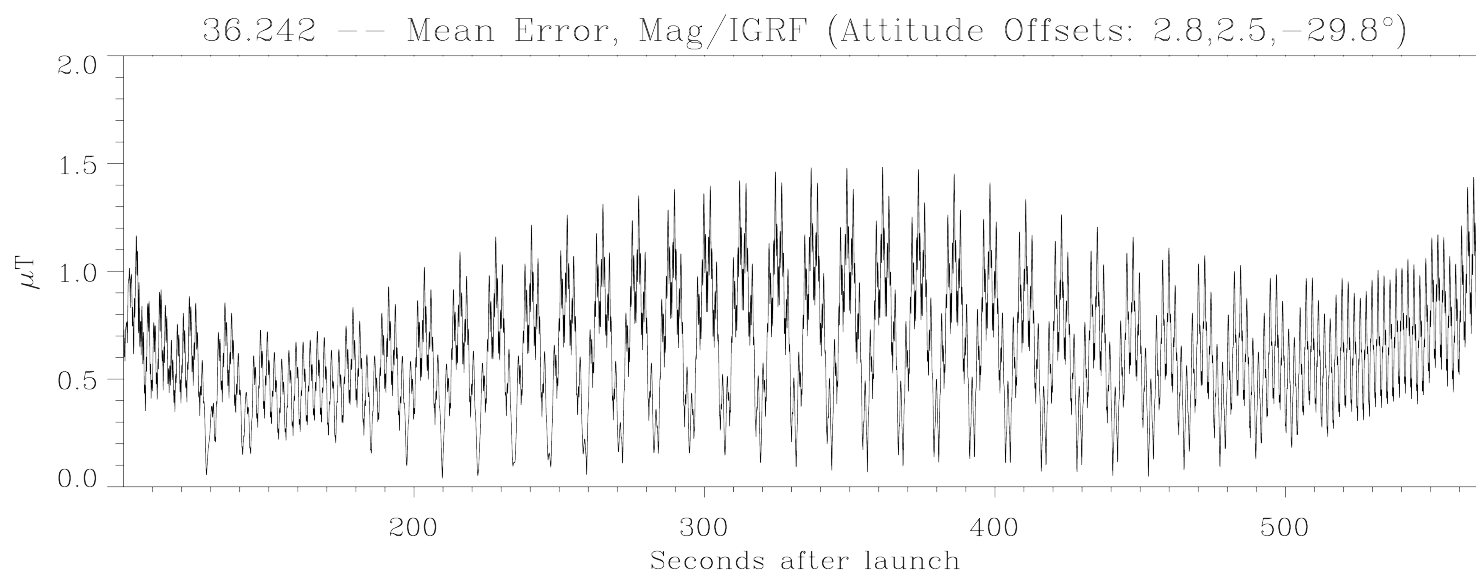


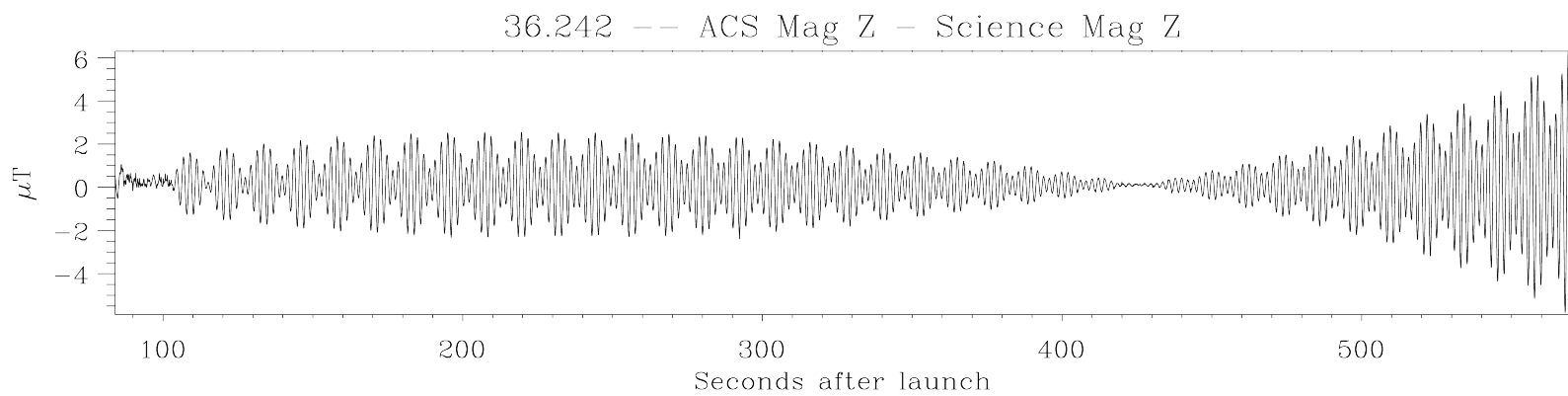
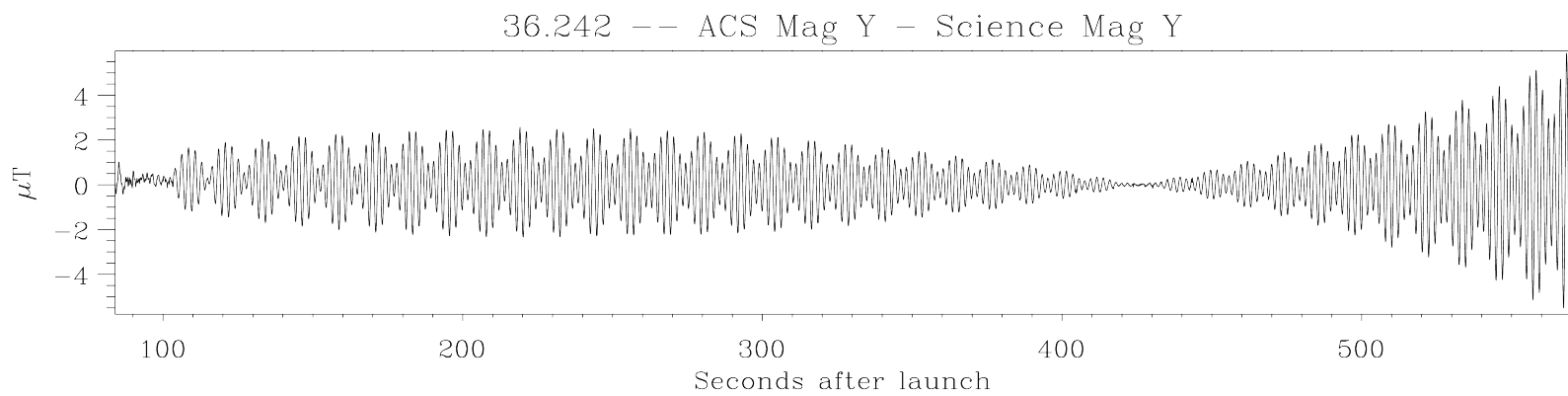
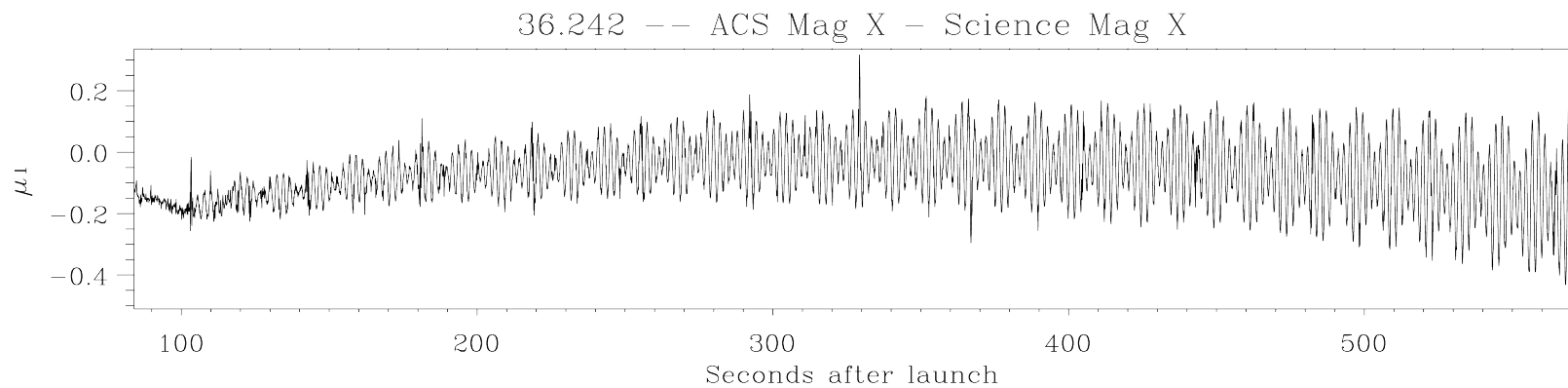
36.242 -- Mean Error: Science Mag/IGRF (no corrections)



36.242 -- Angle: Science Mag/IGRF (no corrections)



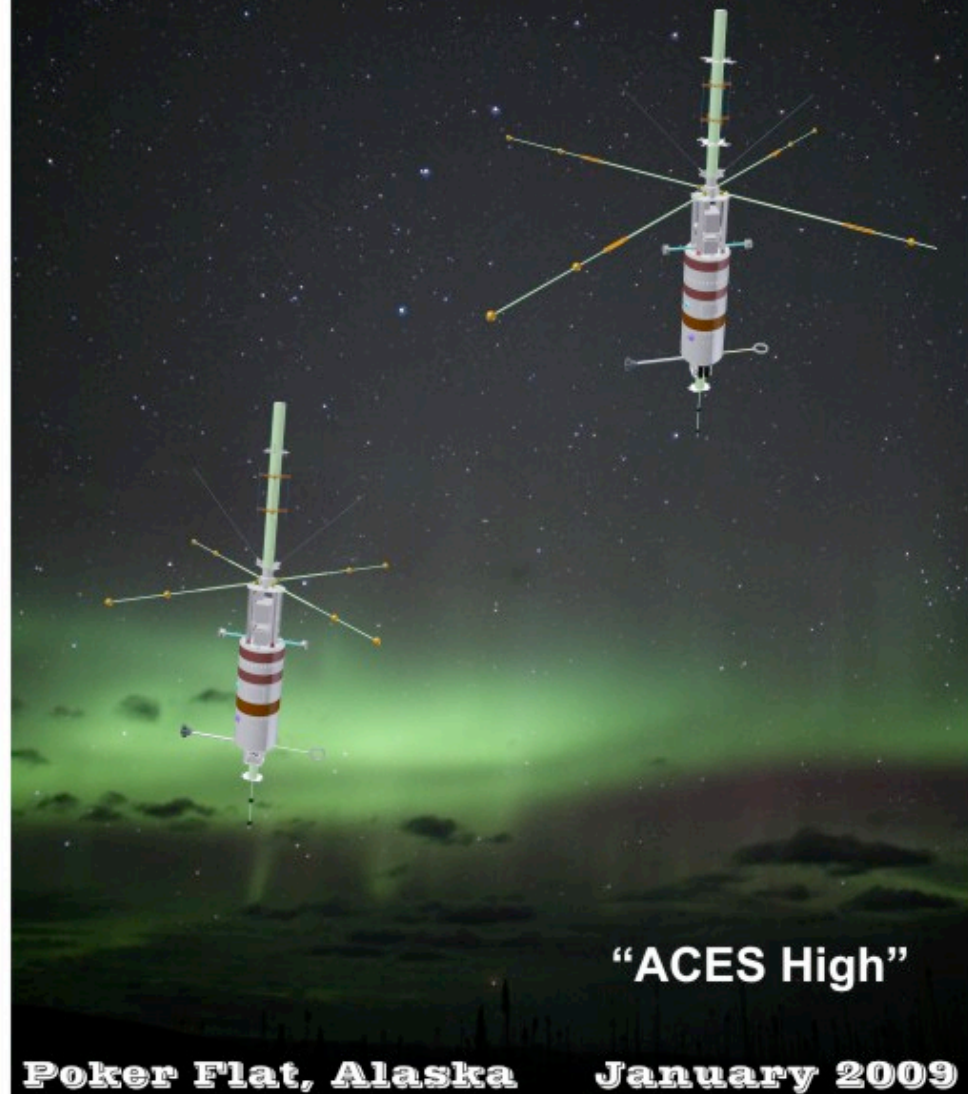




ACES “High” -- 36.242

DC Electric Field Measurements

**Auroral Current and
Electrodynamics Structure
(ACES) Sounding Rockets
21.139 & 36.242**

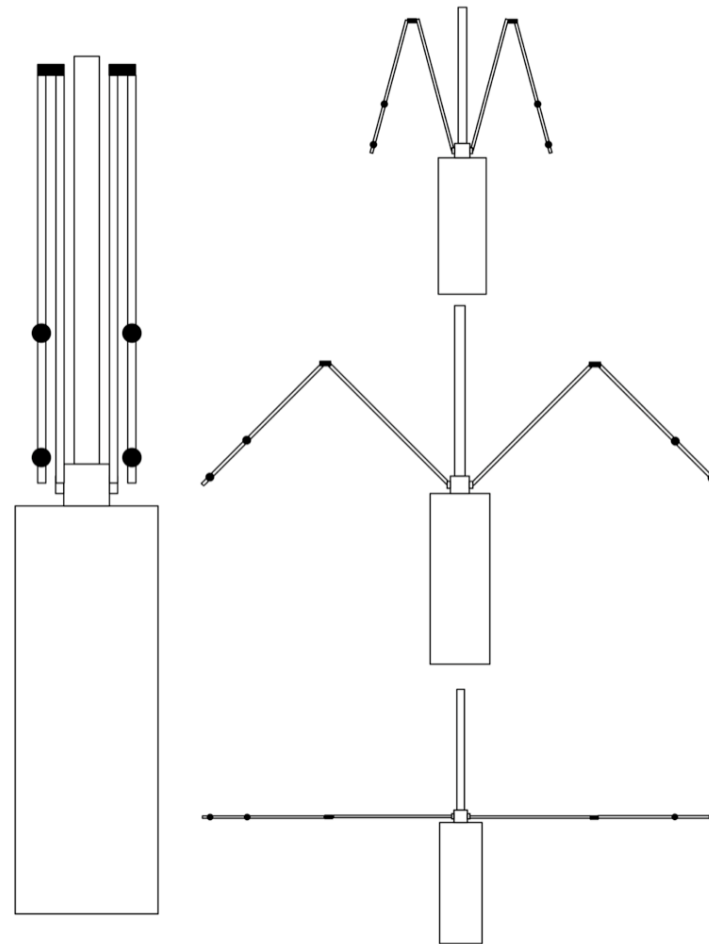


“ACES High”

Poker Flat, Alaska

January 2009

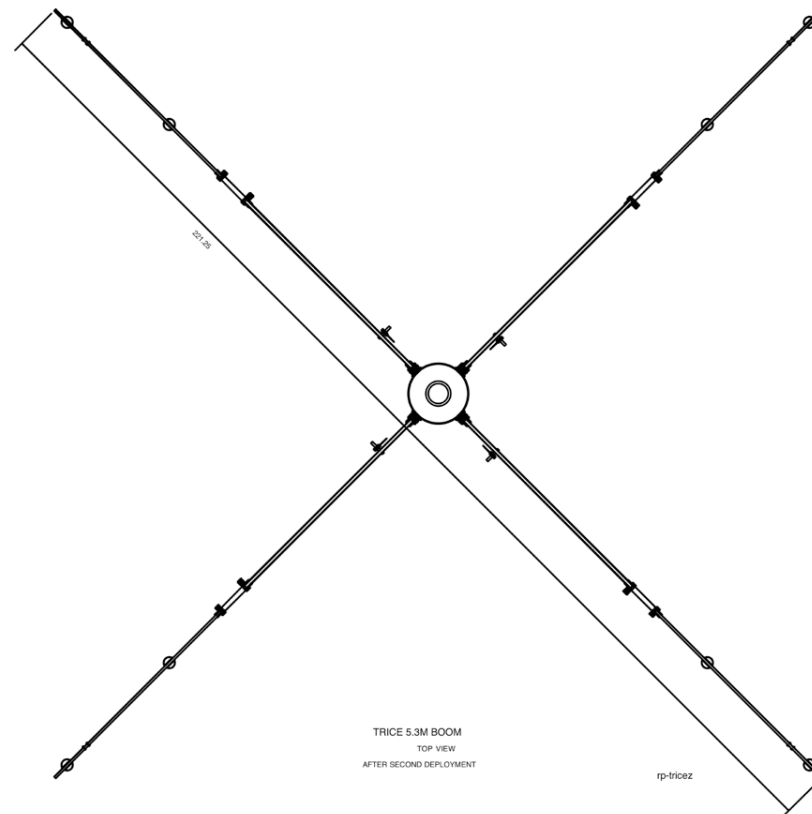
Plan “A” for ACES-HIGH Double-Articulated booms



Single-stage deployment. Two keeper decks, one pyro event fires two pairs of pyros, one pair on each keeper deck (paired for redundancy). Springs in the boom help “kick” out the outboard element. Deck is cut away in a “ski jump” to permit full deployment, even if boom does not open up before “phase A hinge” deploys fully.

Decision to go with Plan A will be based on successful deployment tests on the WFF spin table by the end of June.

5.3 m tip to tip articulated fiberglass Booms after "Phase B" deployment



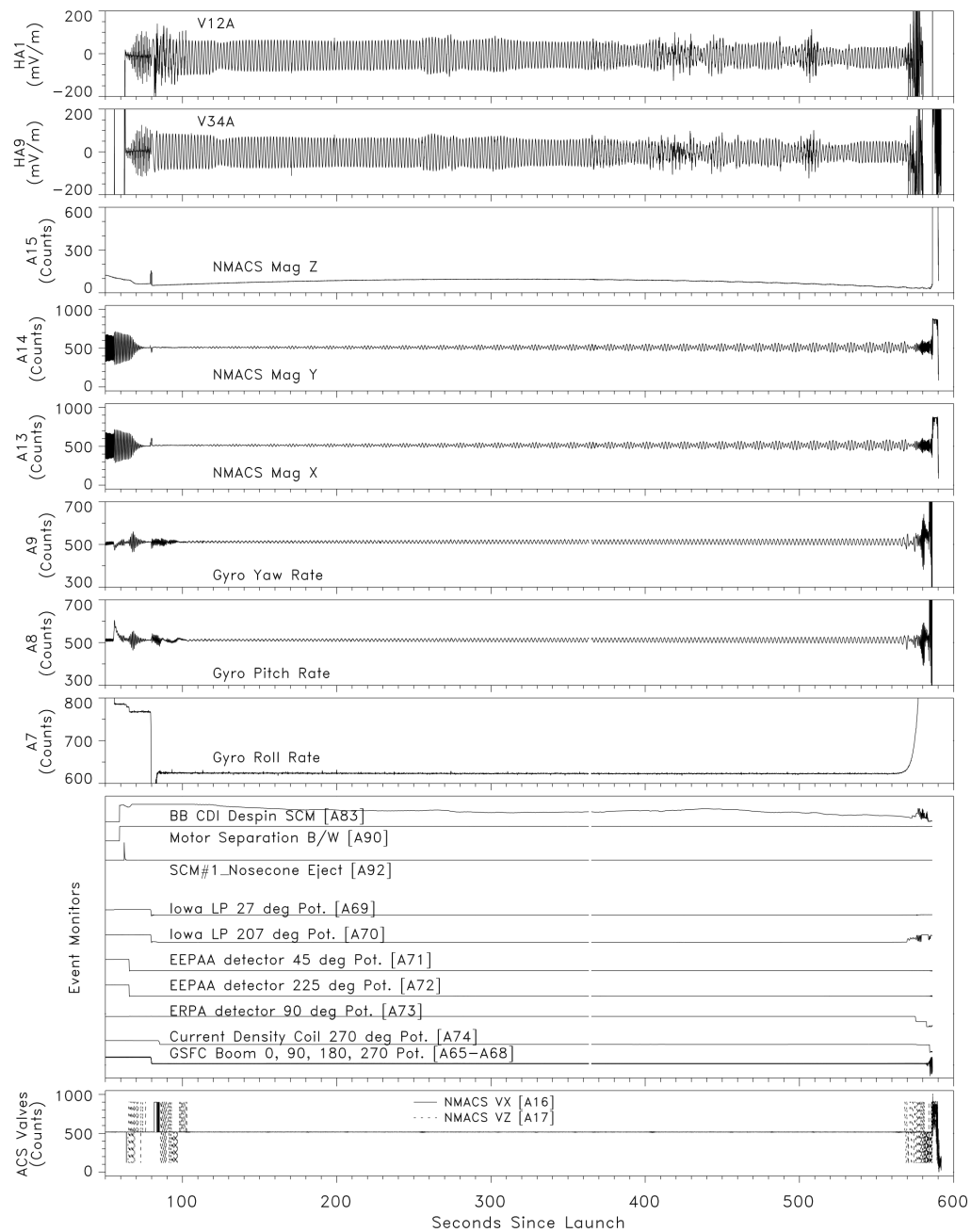
5.3 m tip to tip fiberglass Booms after "Phase A" deployment"

Articulated booms have 2 folding deployments. Initially, they are stowed along the spin axis around the fiberglass mast.

Poker Flat, Alaska -- 36.242 (ACES High)

29 January 2009, 09:49:41.0 U.T.

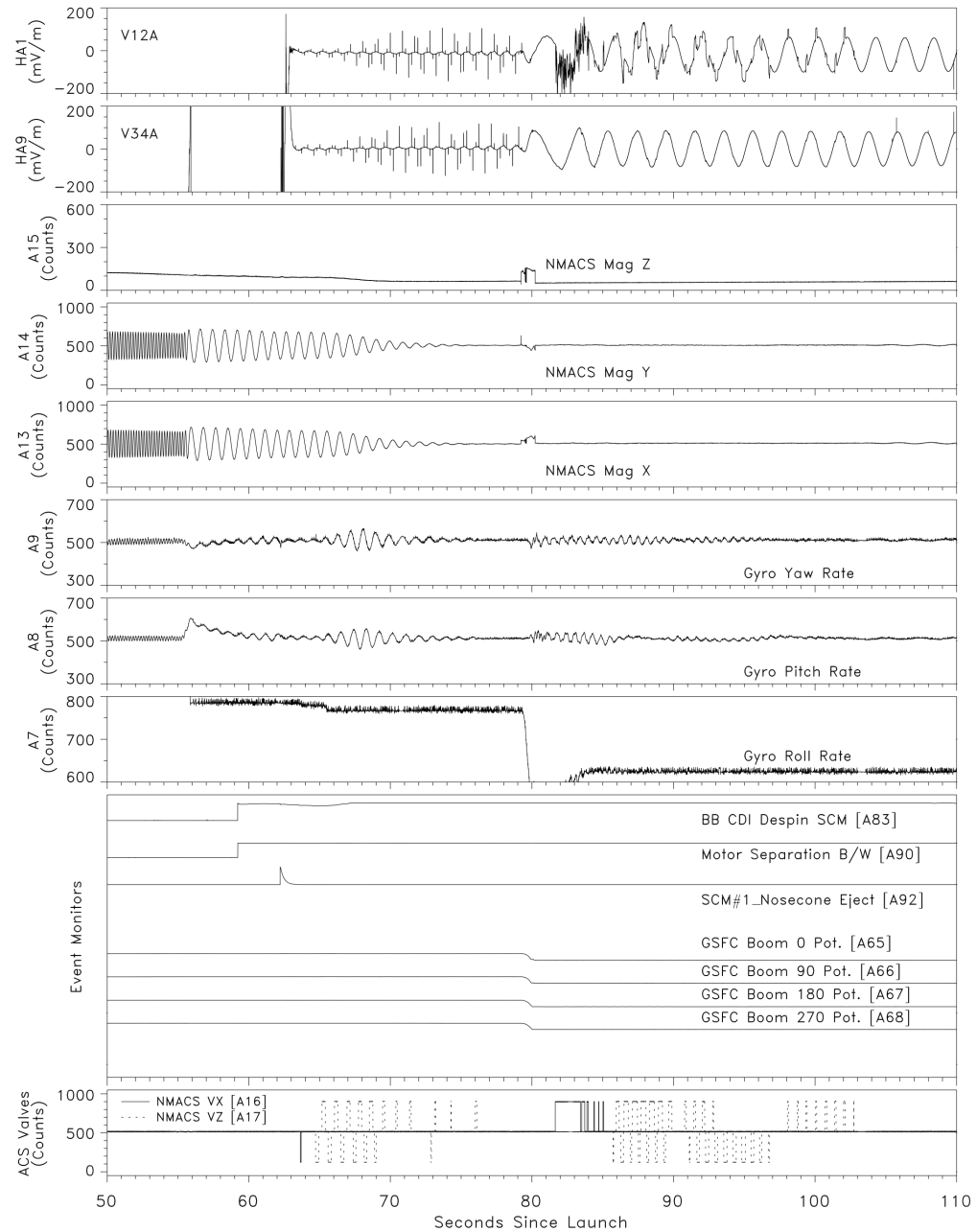
Event Monitor Study



Poker Flat, Alaska -- 36.242 (ACES High)

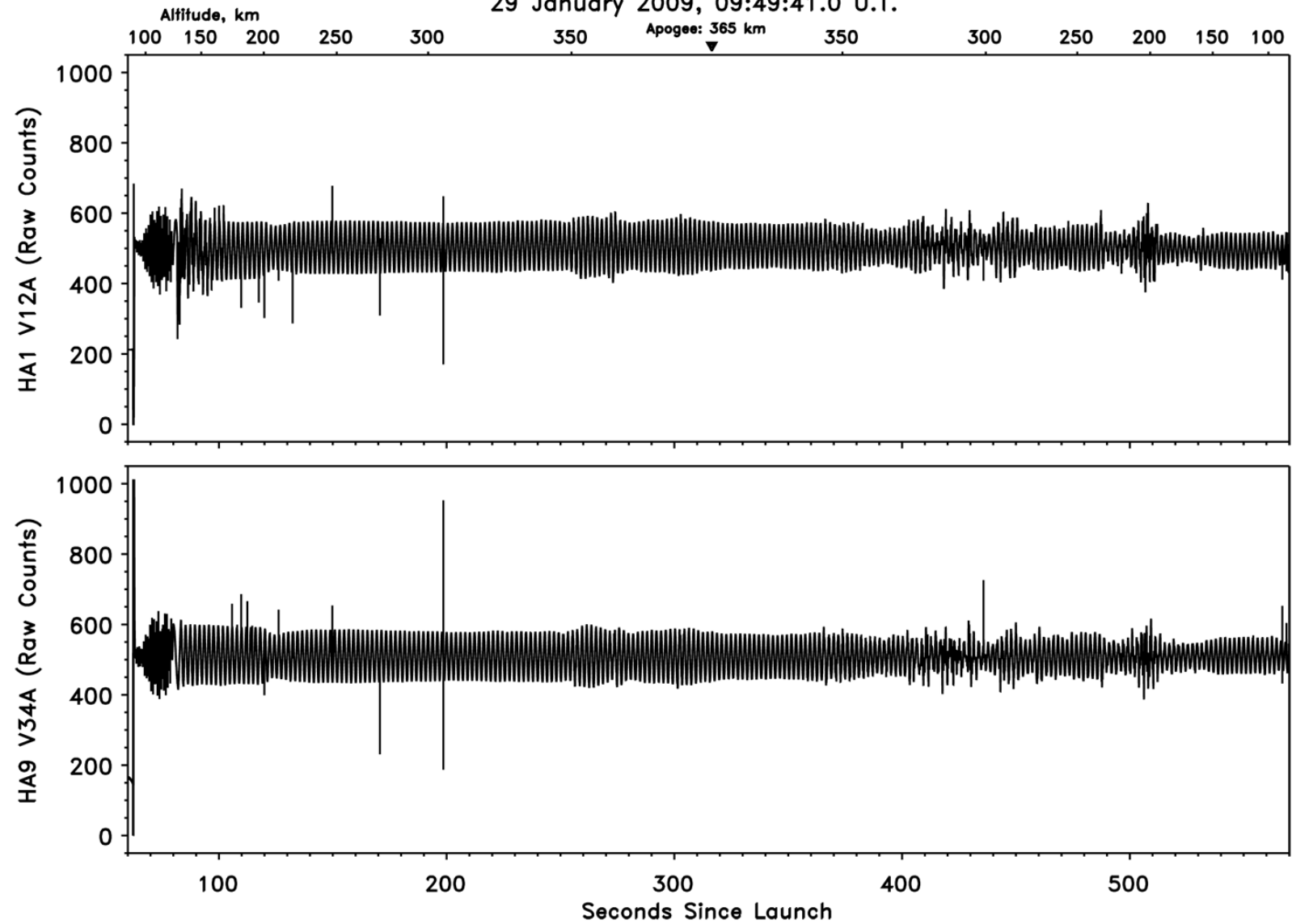
29 January 2009, 09:49:41.0 U.T.

Event Monitor Study

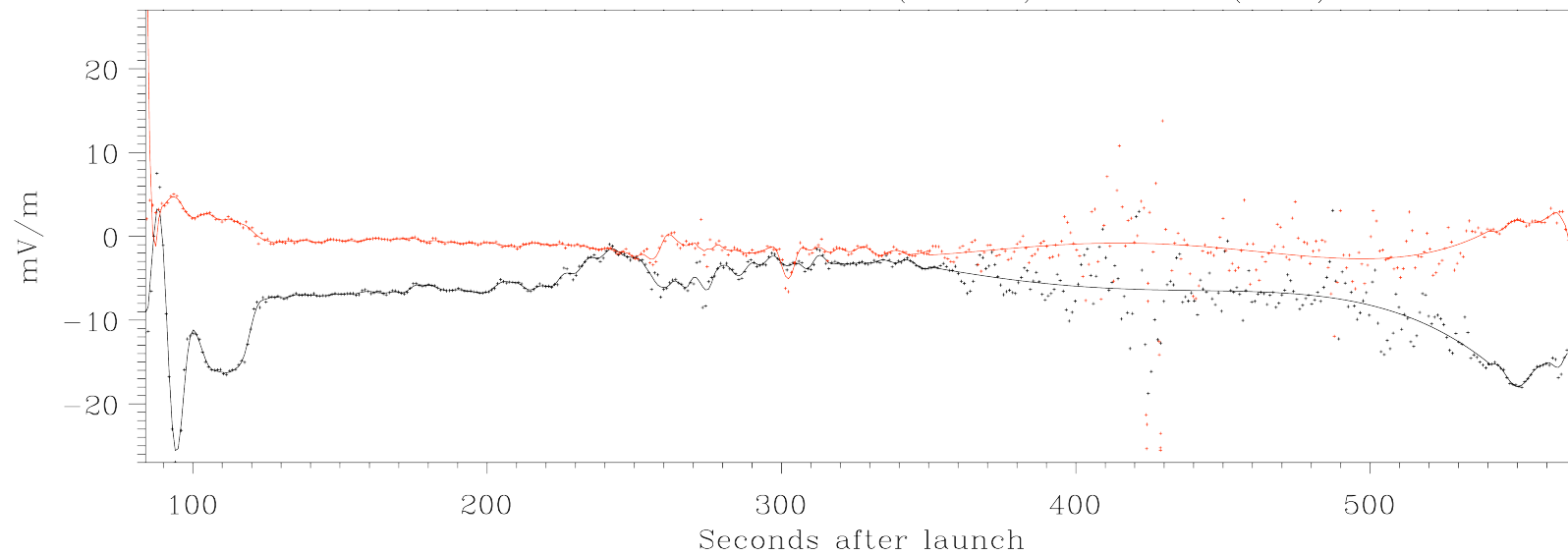


Poker Flat, Alaska -- 36.242 (ACES High)

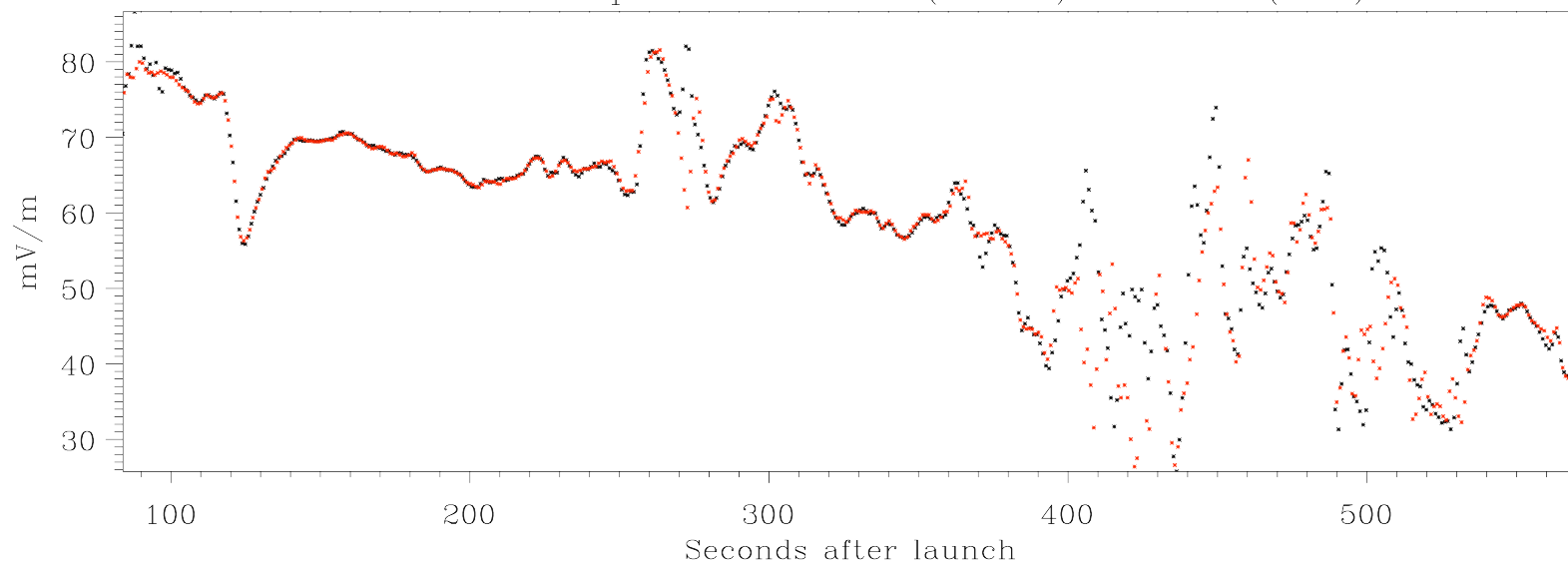
29 January 2009, 09:49:41.0 U.T.



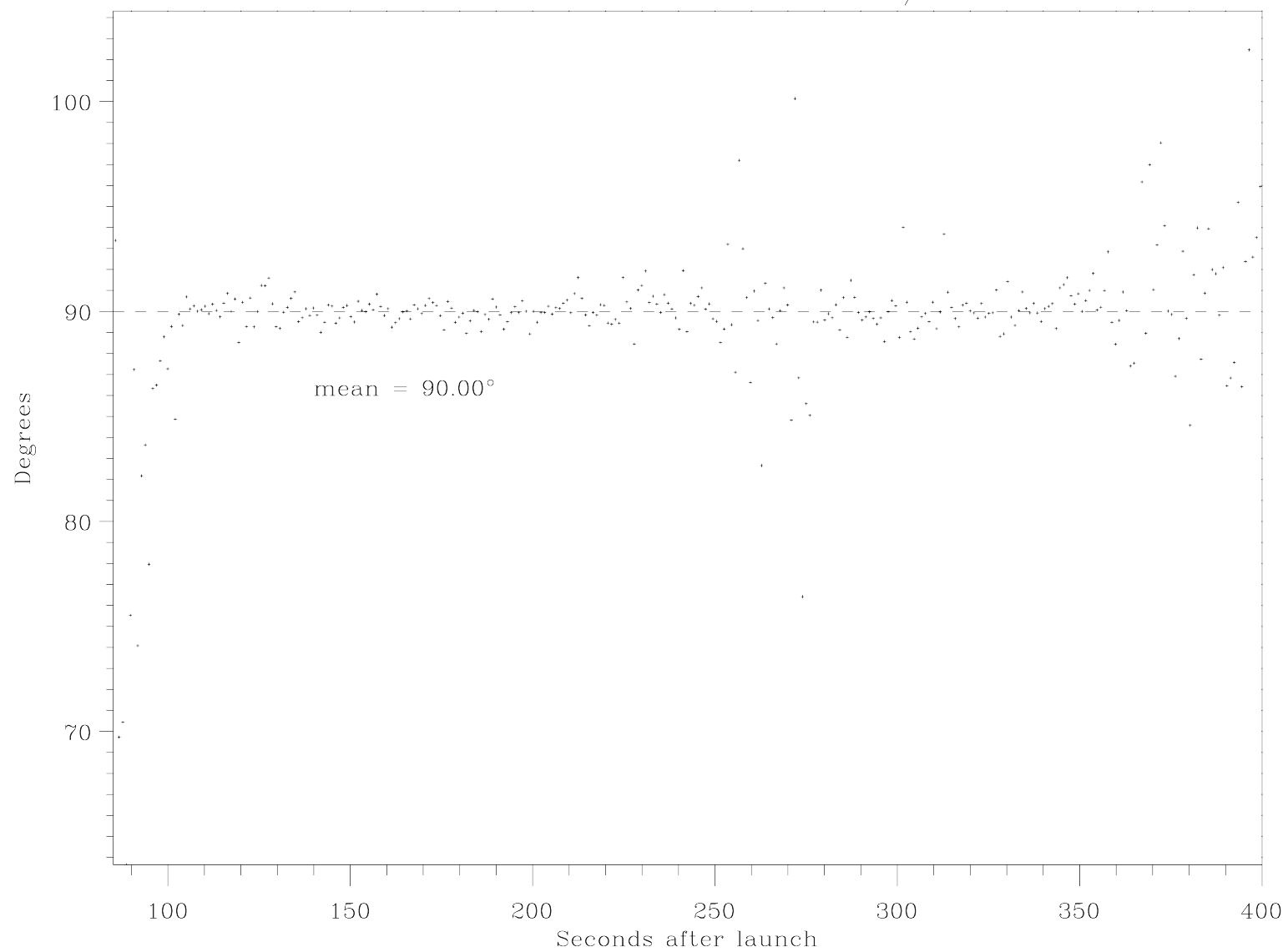
36.242 -- Offsets of E12 (BLACK) and E34 (RED)

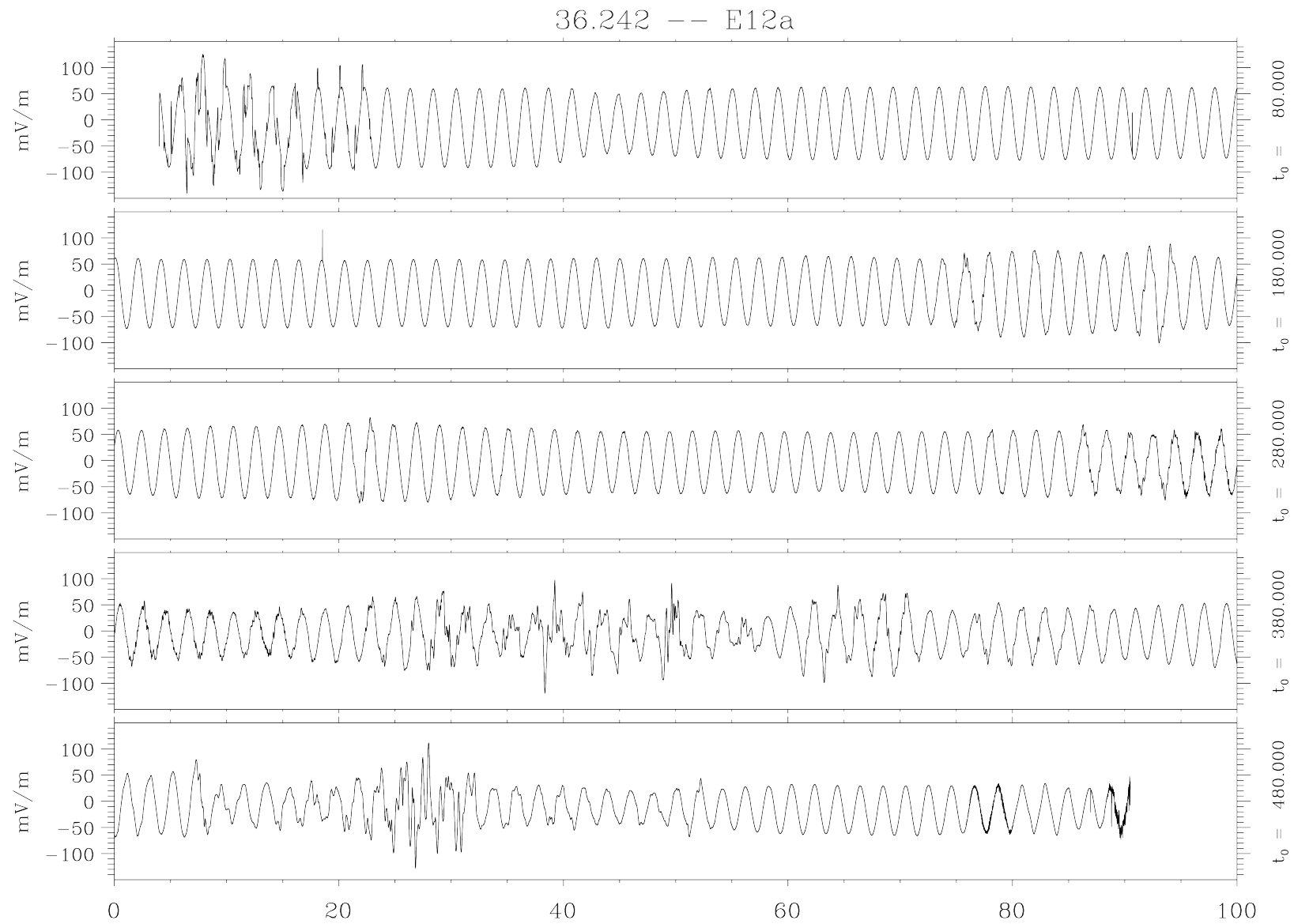


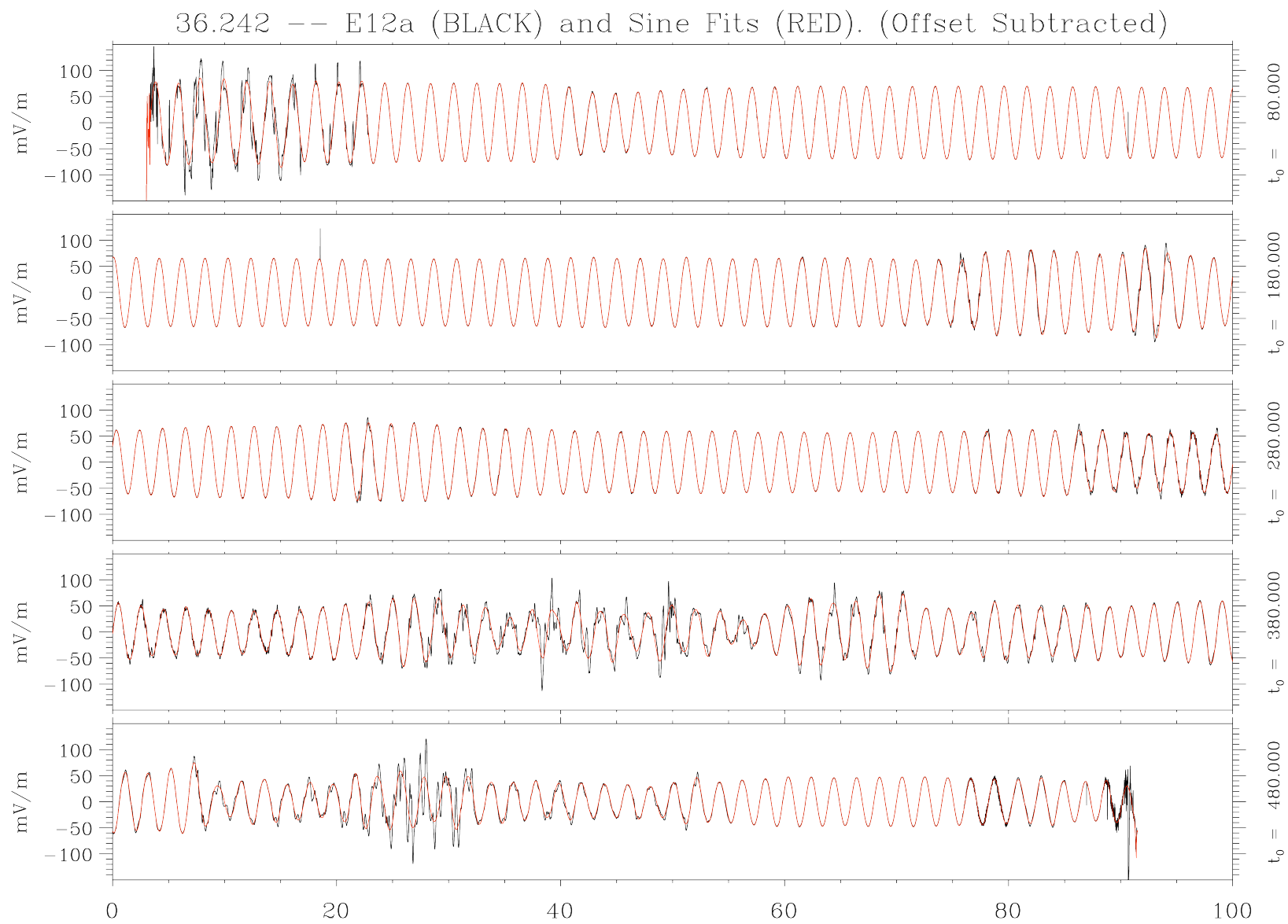
36.242 -- Amplitudes of E12 (BLACK) and E34 (RED)



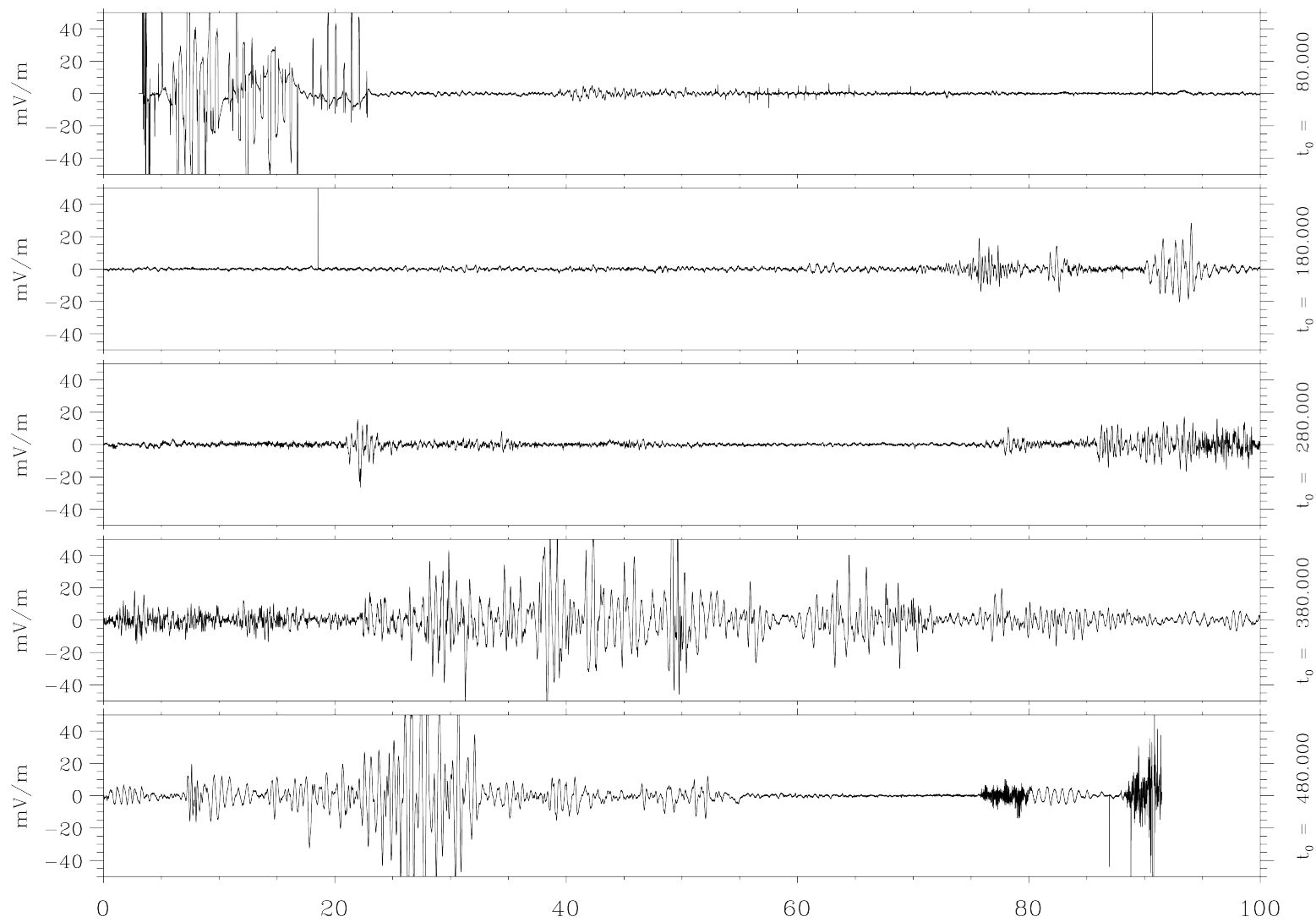
36.242 -- Relative Phase of E12/E34

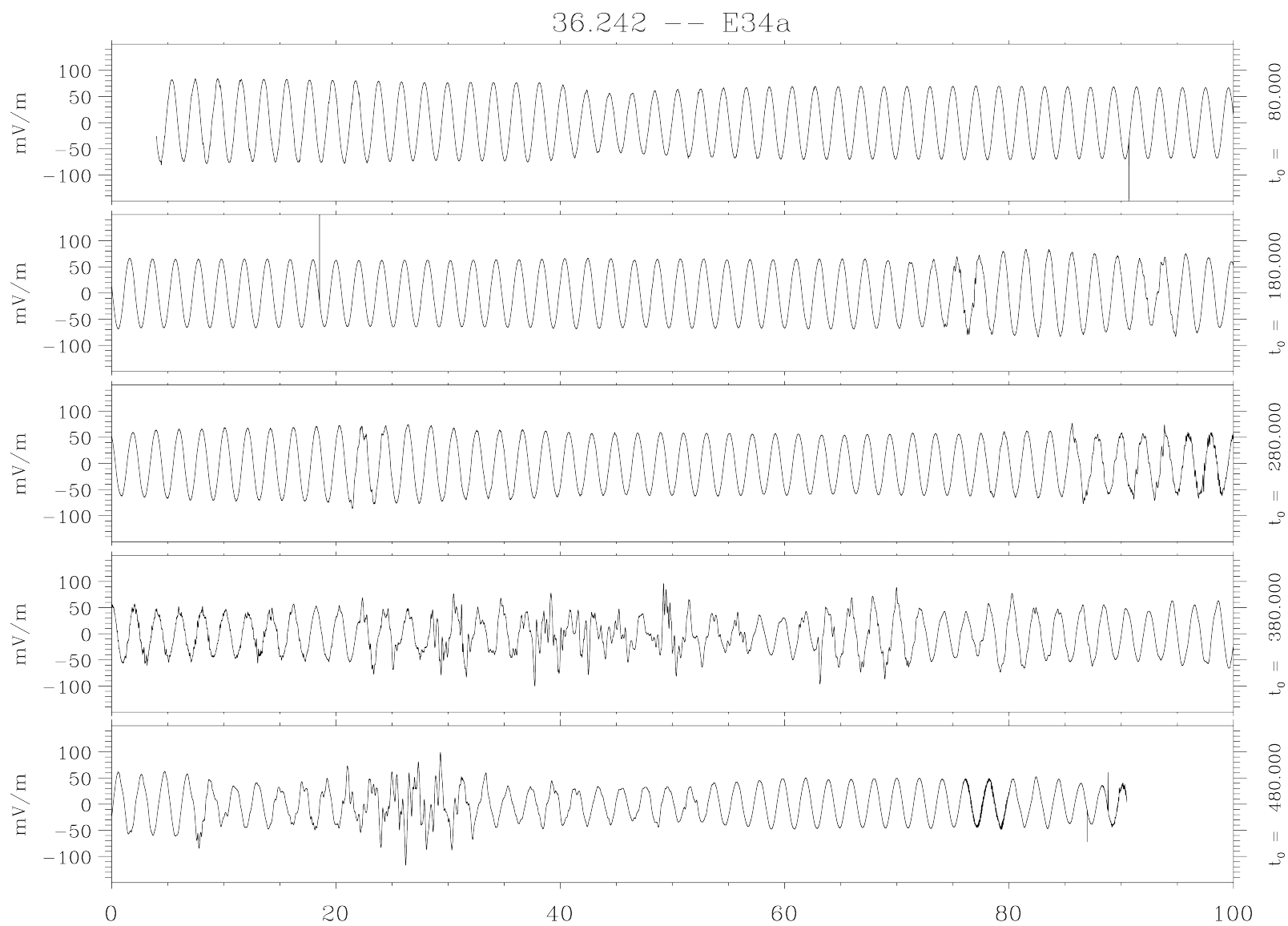






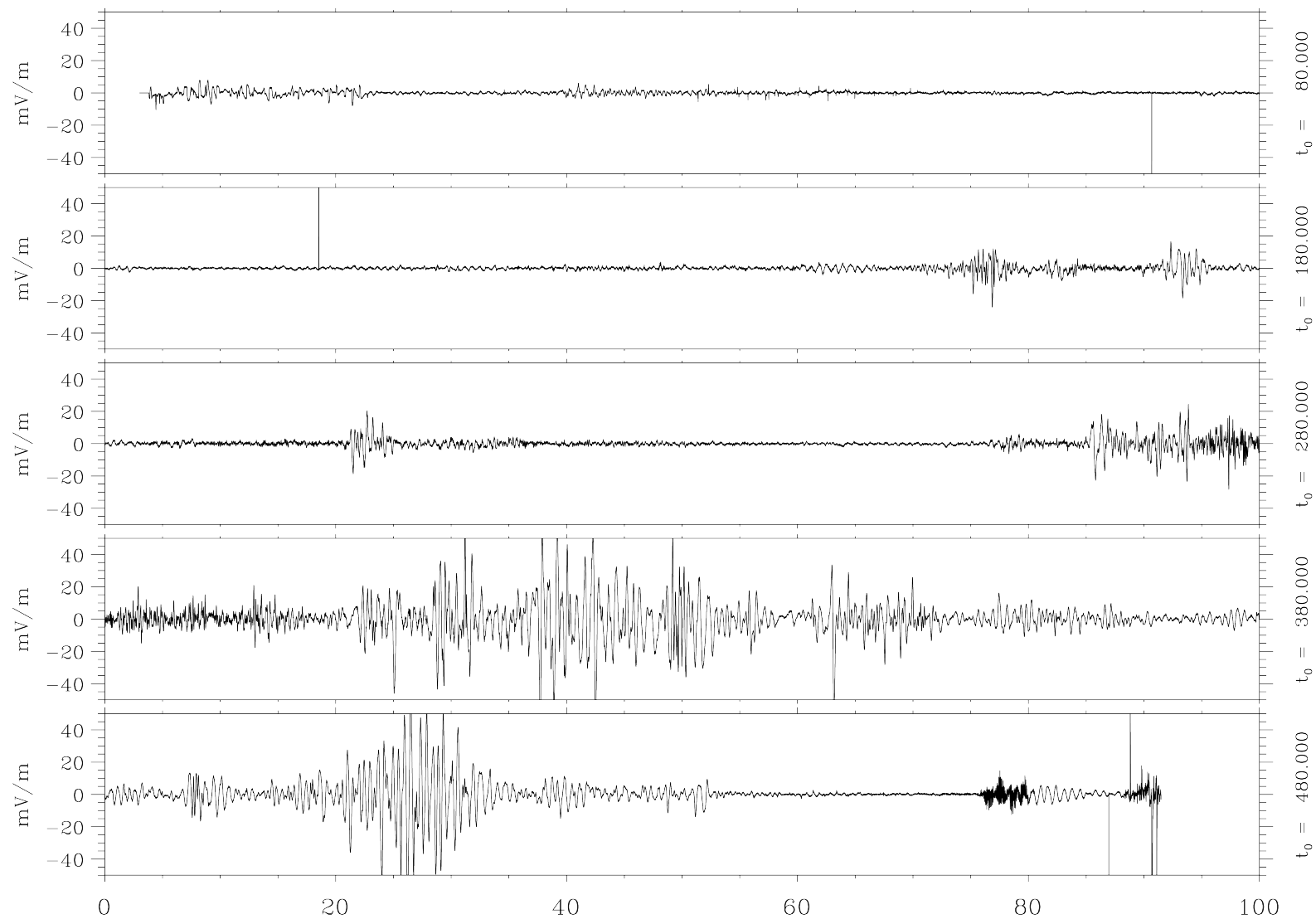
36.242 -- E12a - Sine Fits

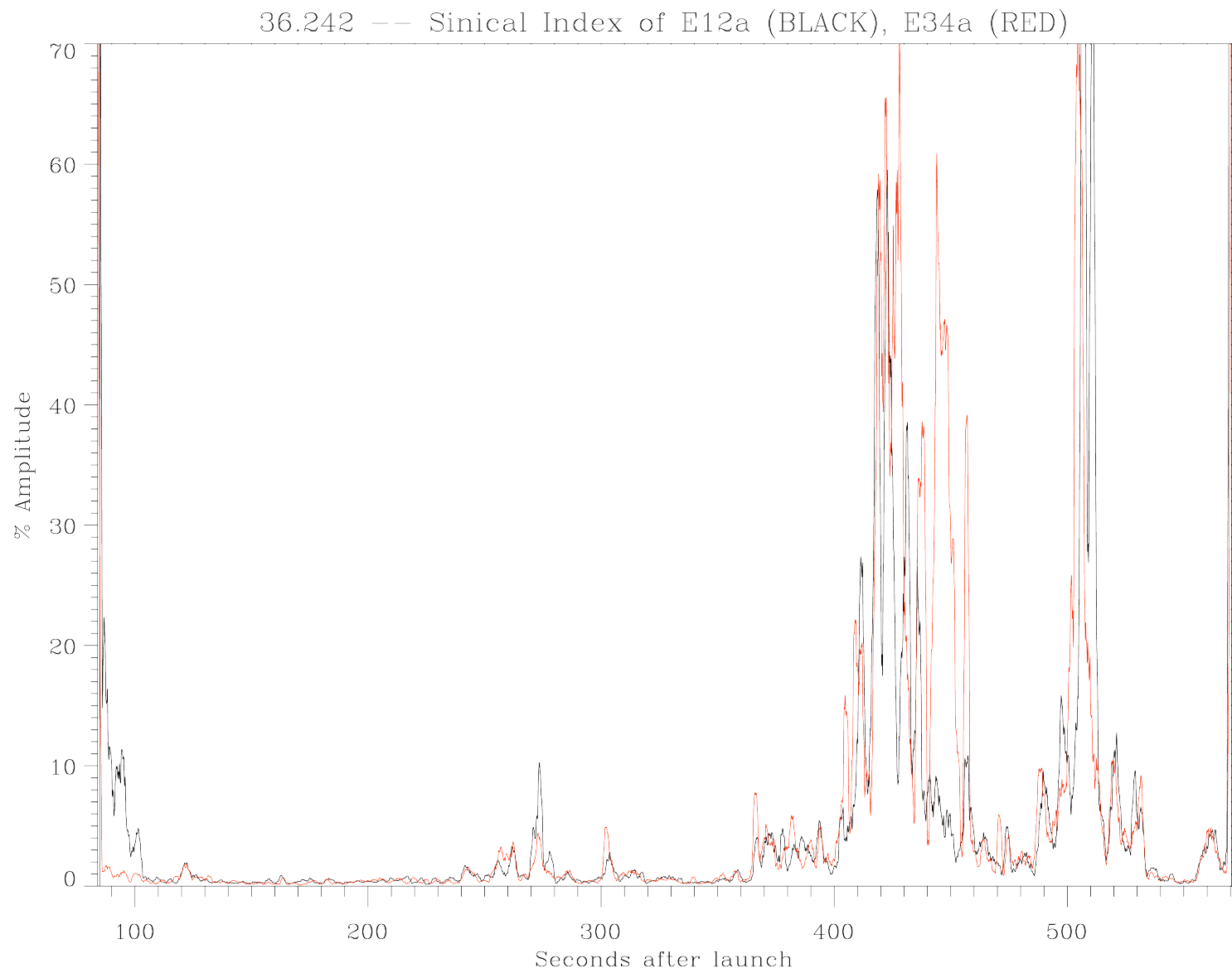




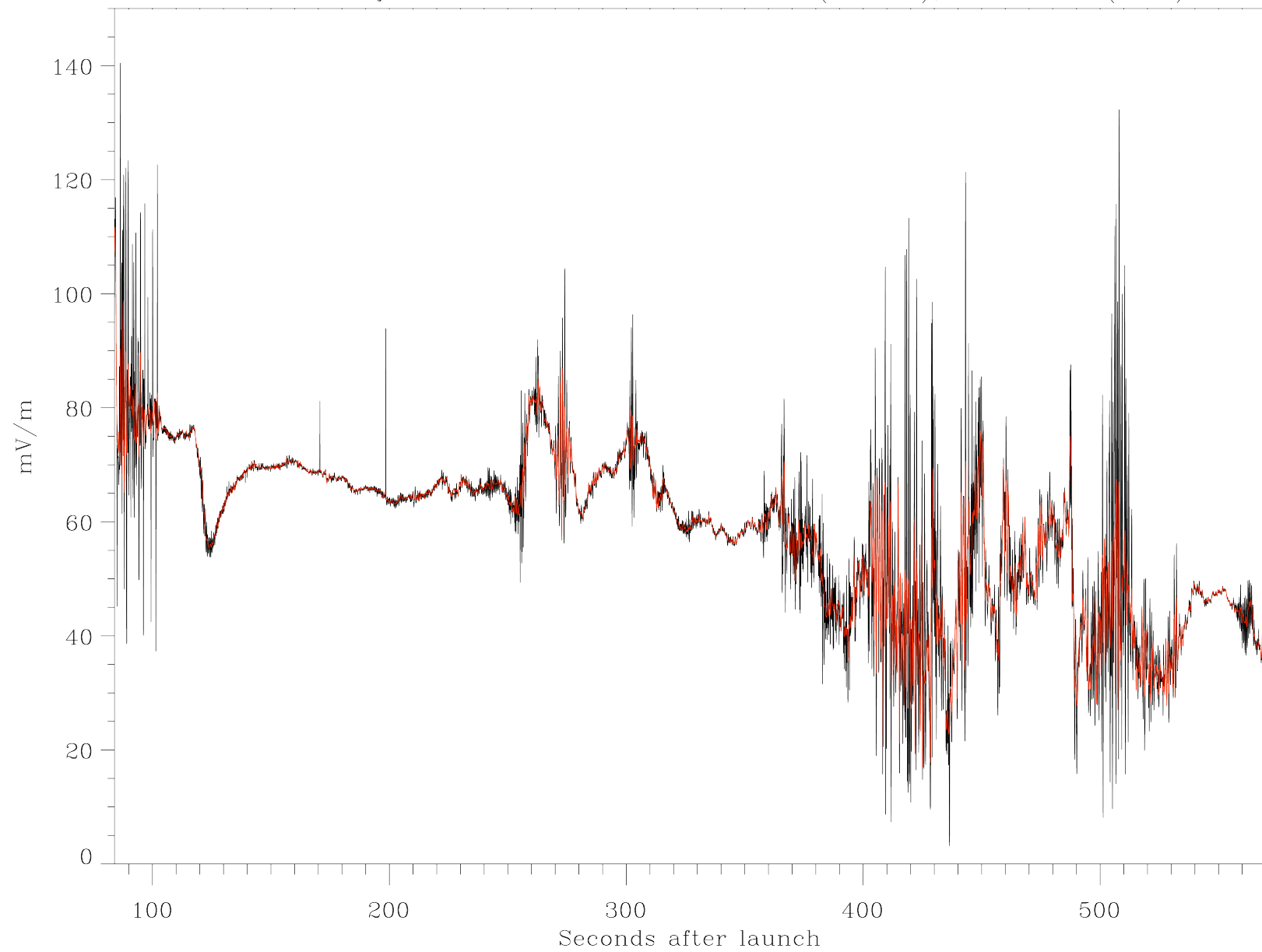


36.242 -- E34a -- Sine Fits

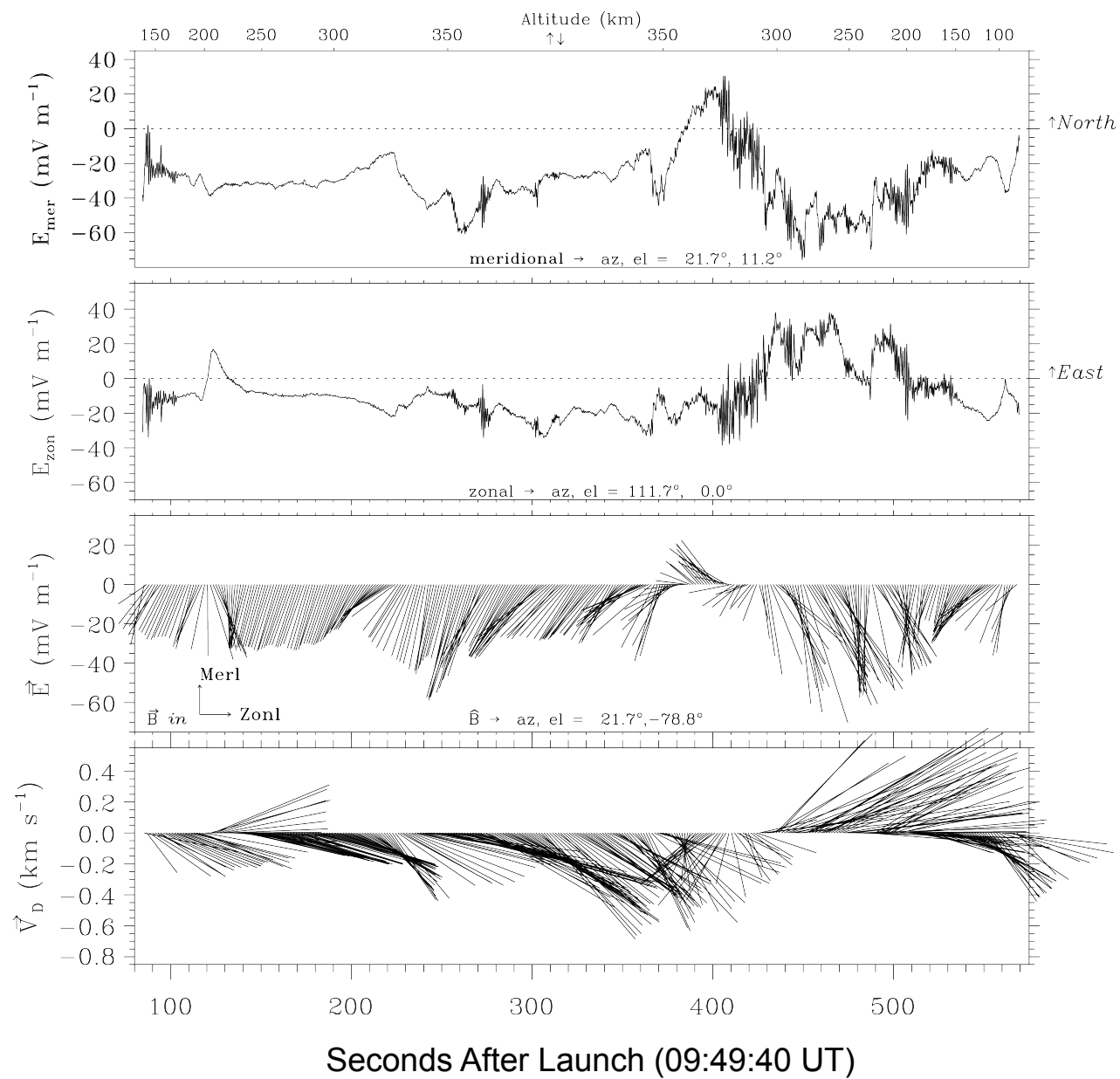




36.242 -- Quadrature Sum: E12 + E34 (BLACK), Sine Fits (RED)

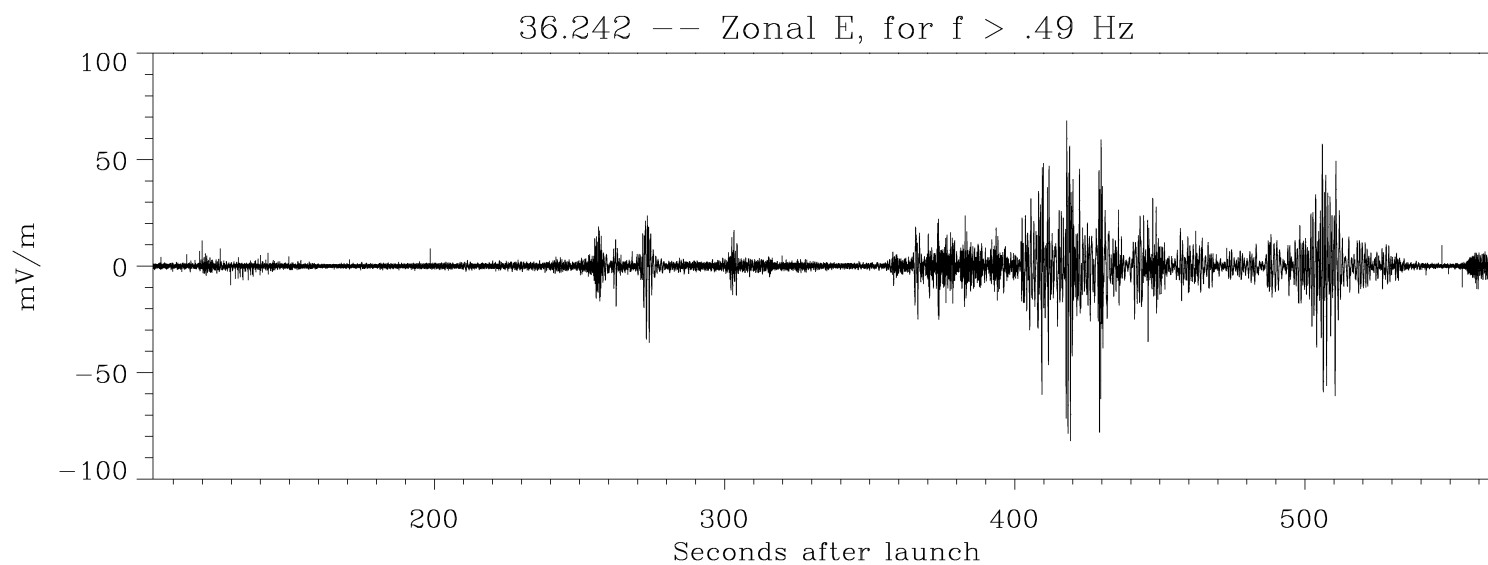
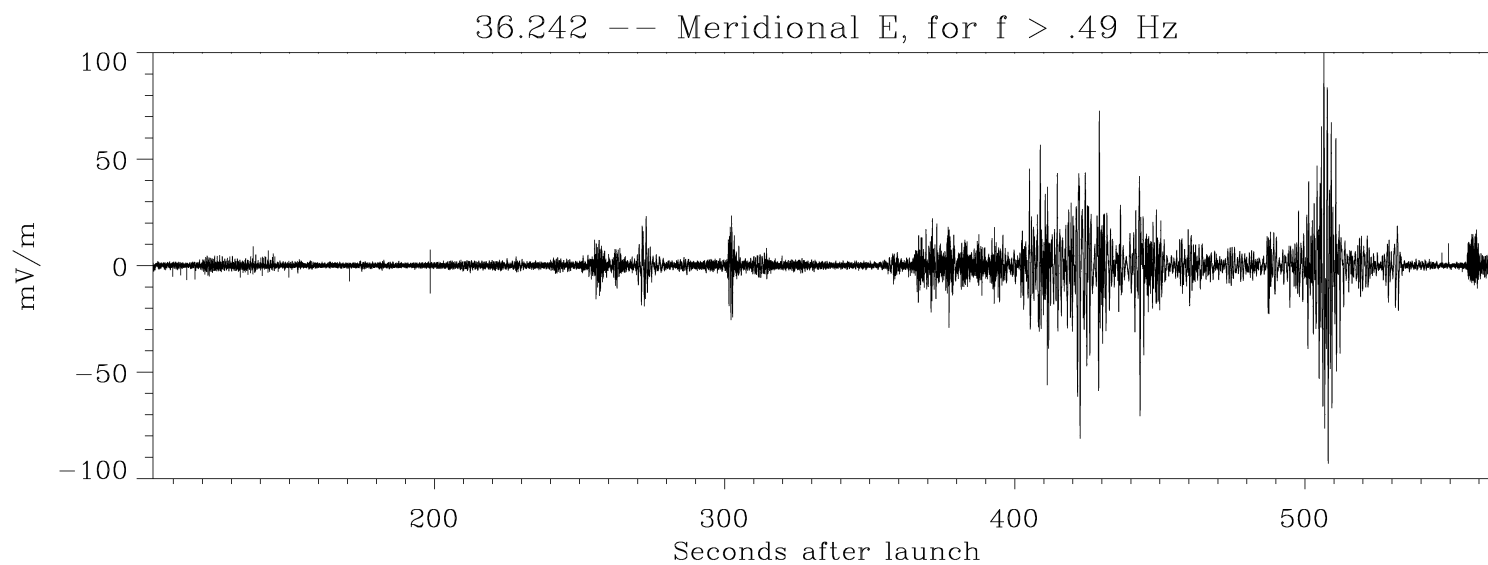


DC Electric Field Solution -- ACES "High" (36.242)

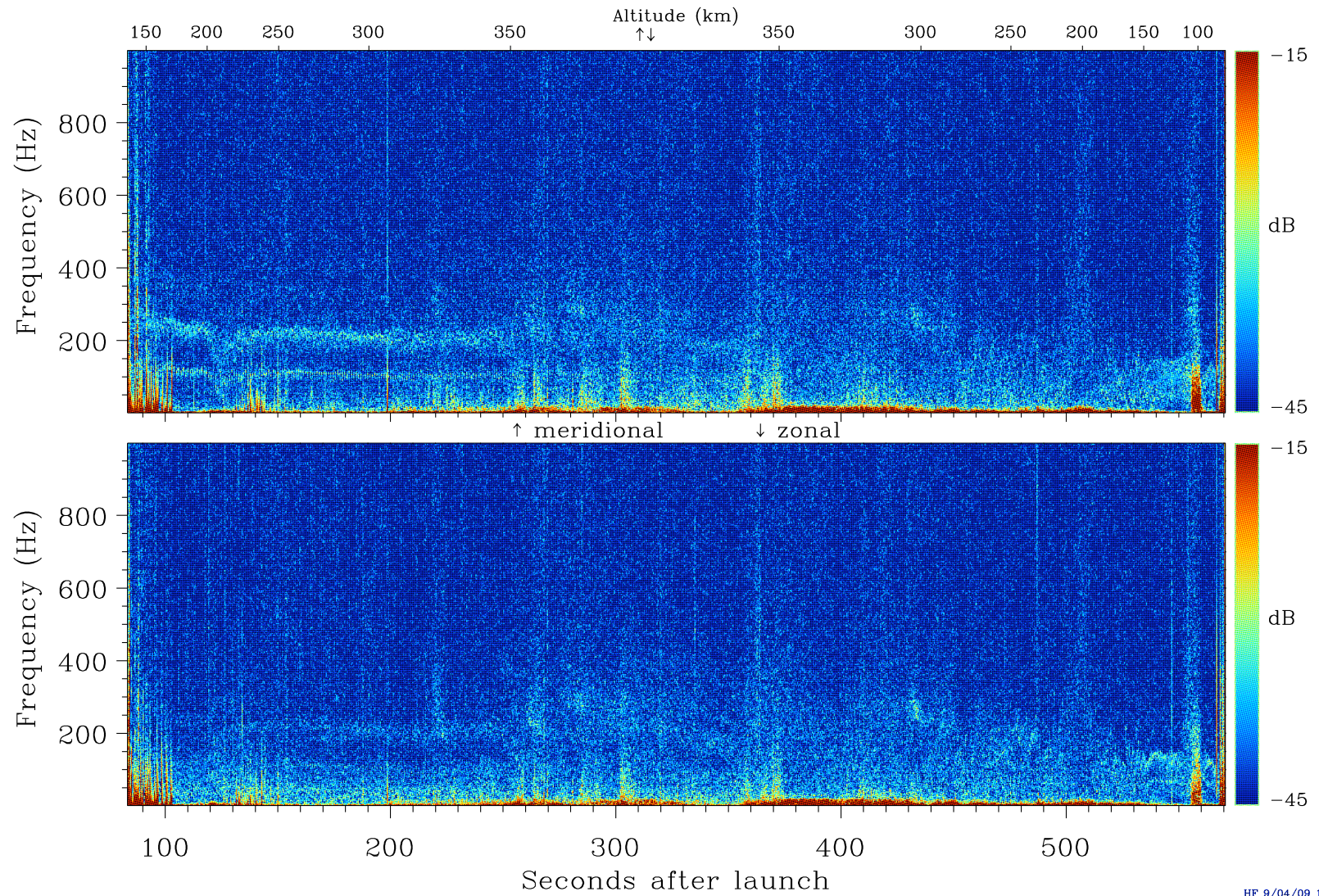


ACES “High” -- 36.242

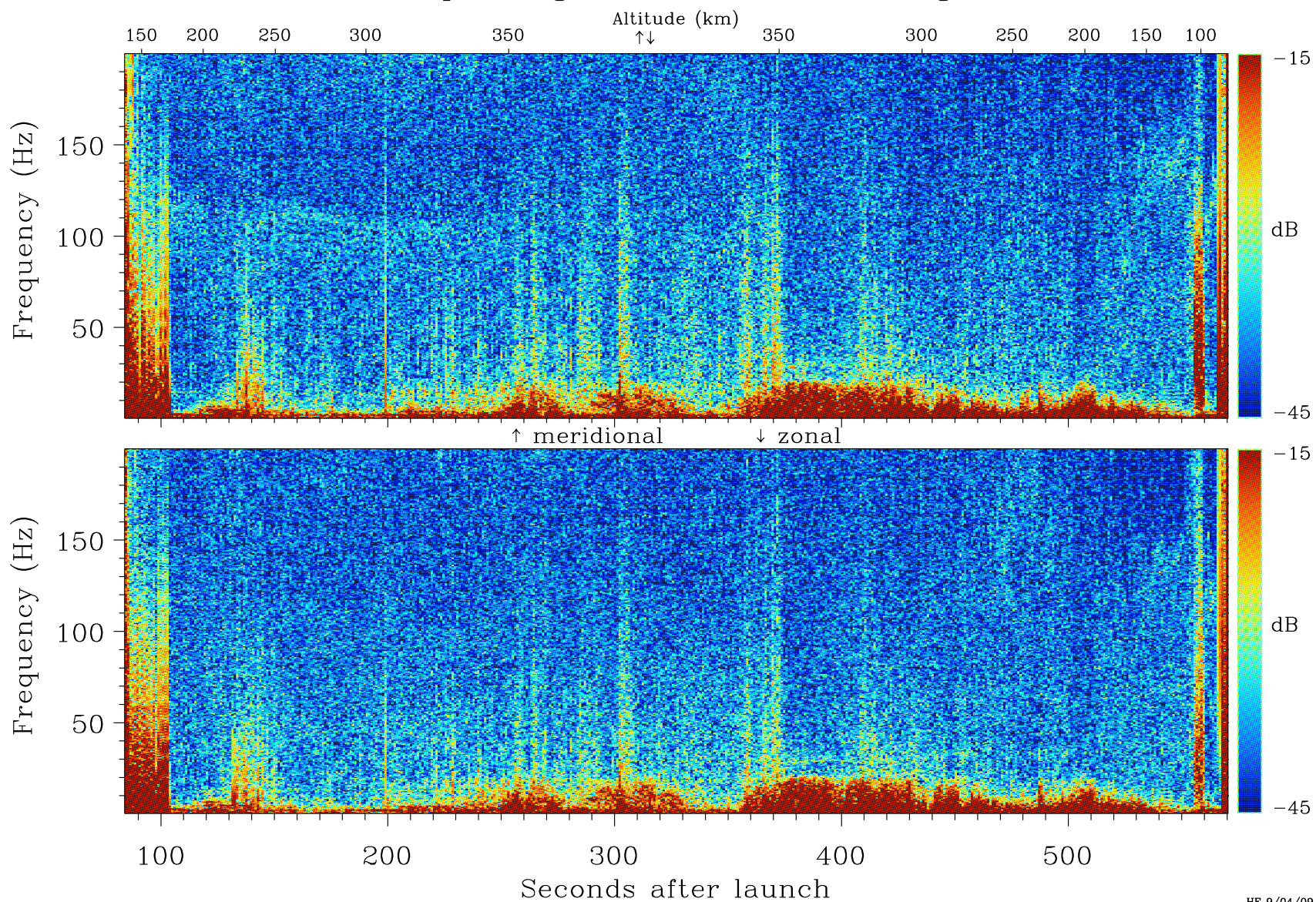
ELF Electric Field Measurements



36.242 -- Spectrogram of E in Local Mag Coords



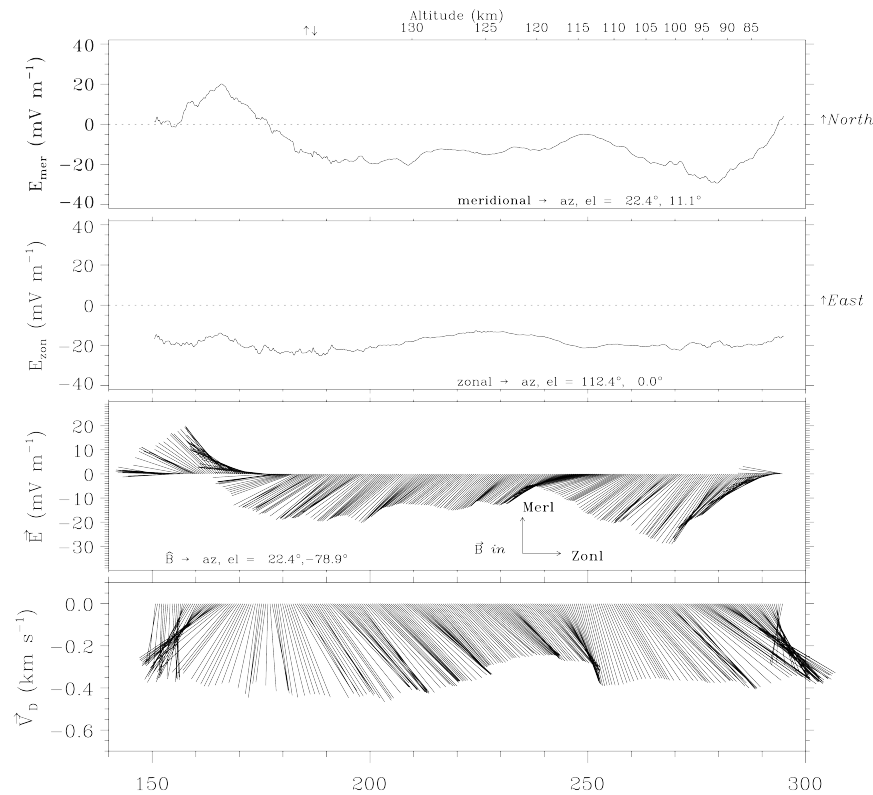
36.242 -- Spectrogram of E in Local Mag Coords



Comparison of $E \times B$ Drifts on Two ACES Rockets

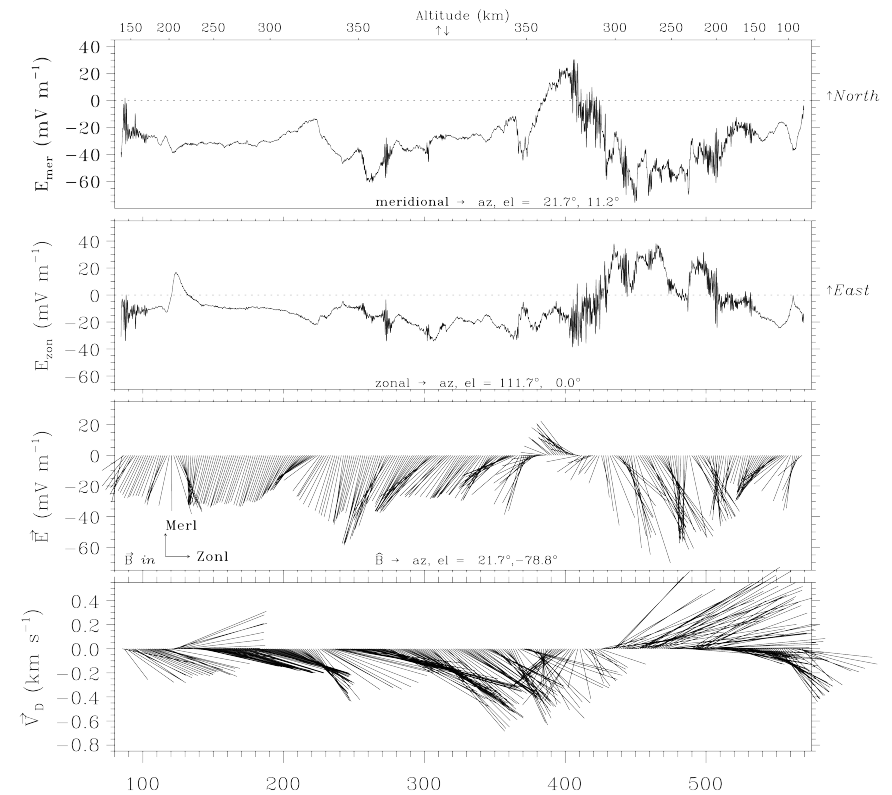
DC Electric Field Solutions -- Comparisons -- ACES “High and Low”

ACES “Low” (21.139)



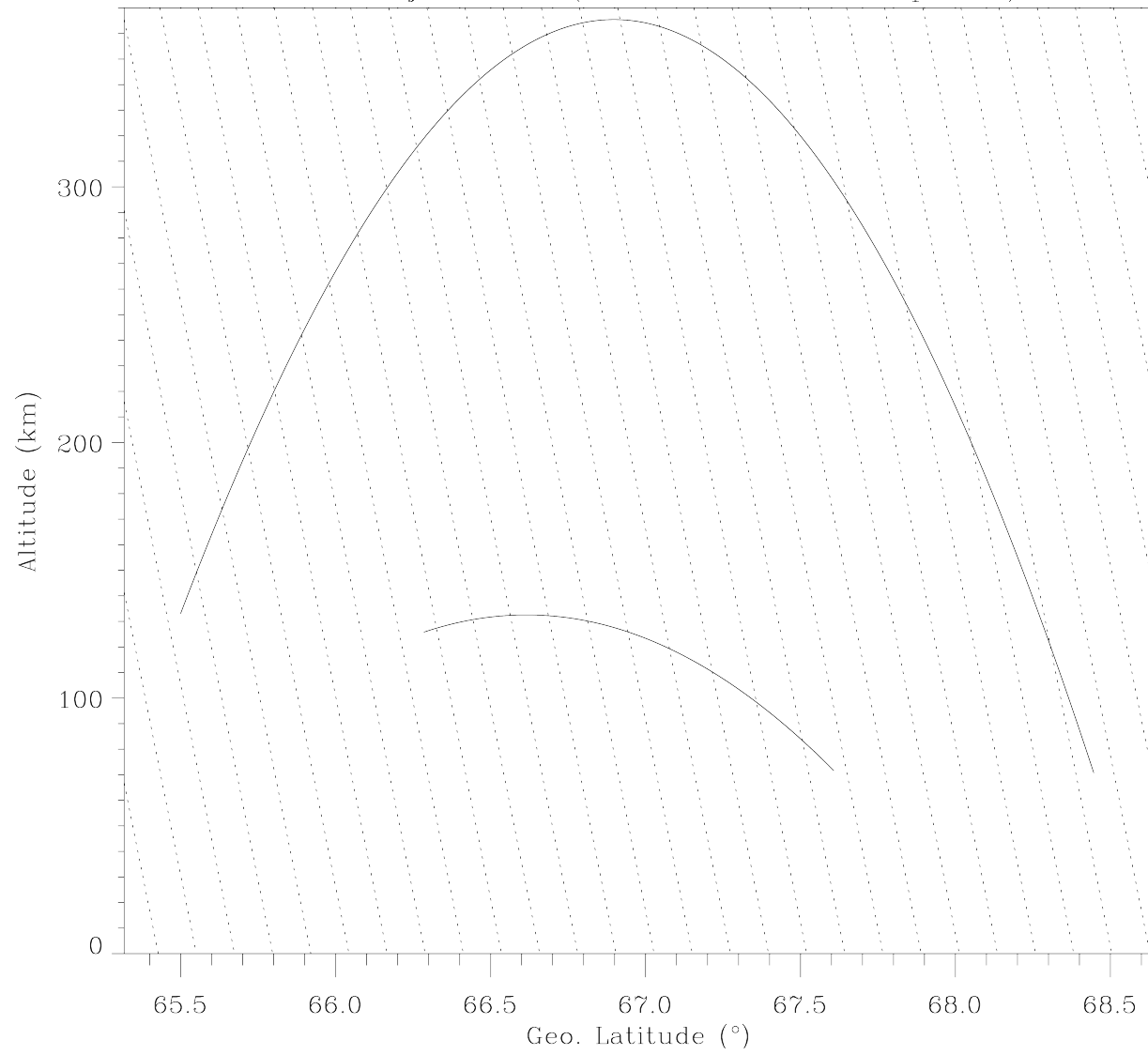
Seconds After Launch (09:51:10 UT)

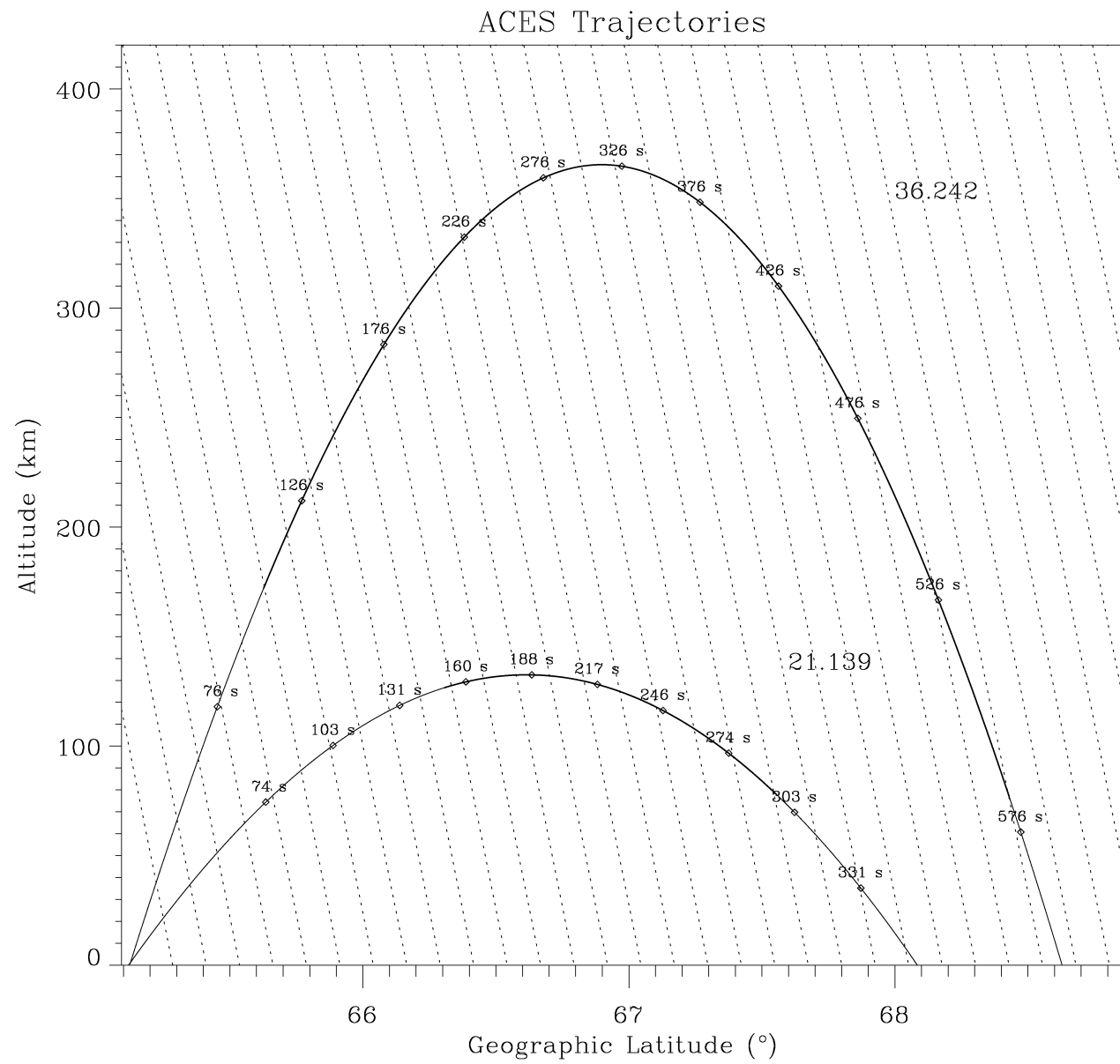
ACES “High” (36.242)

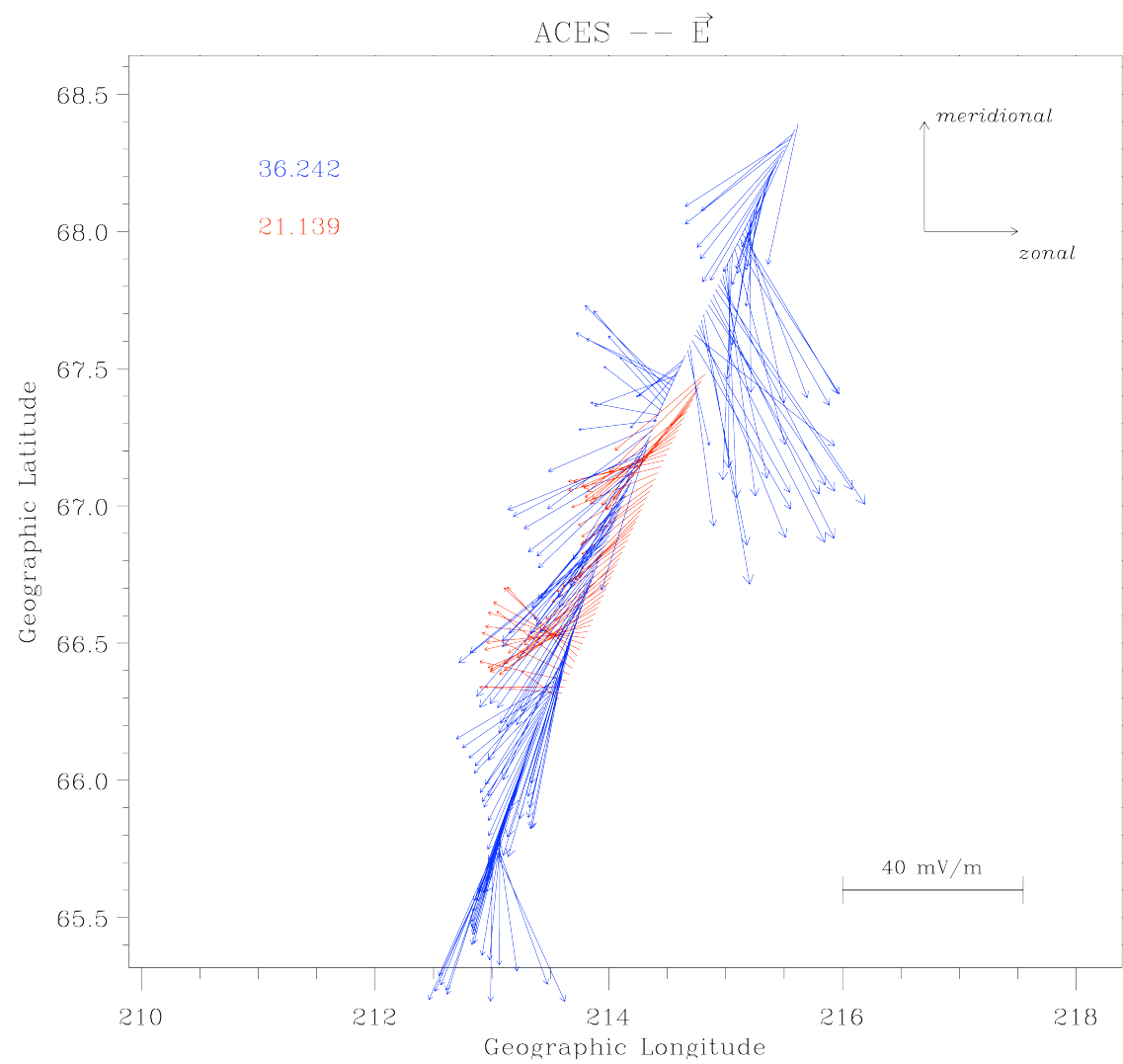


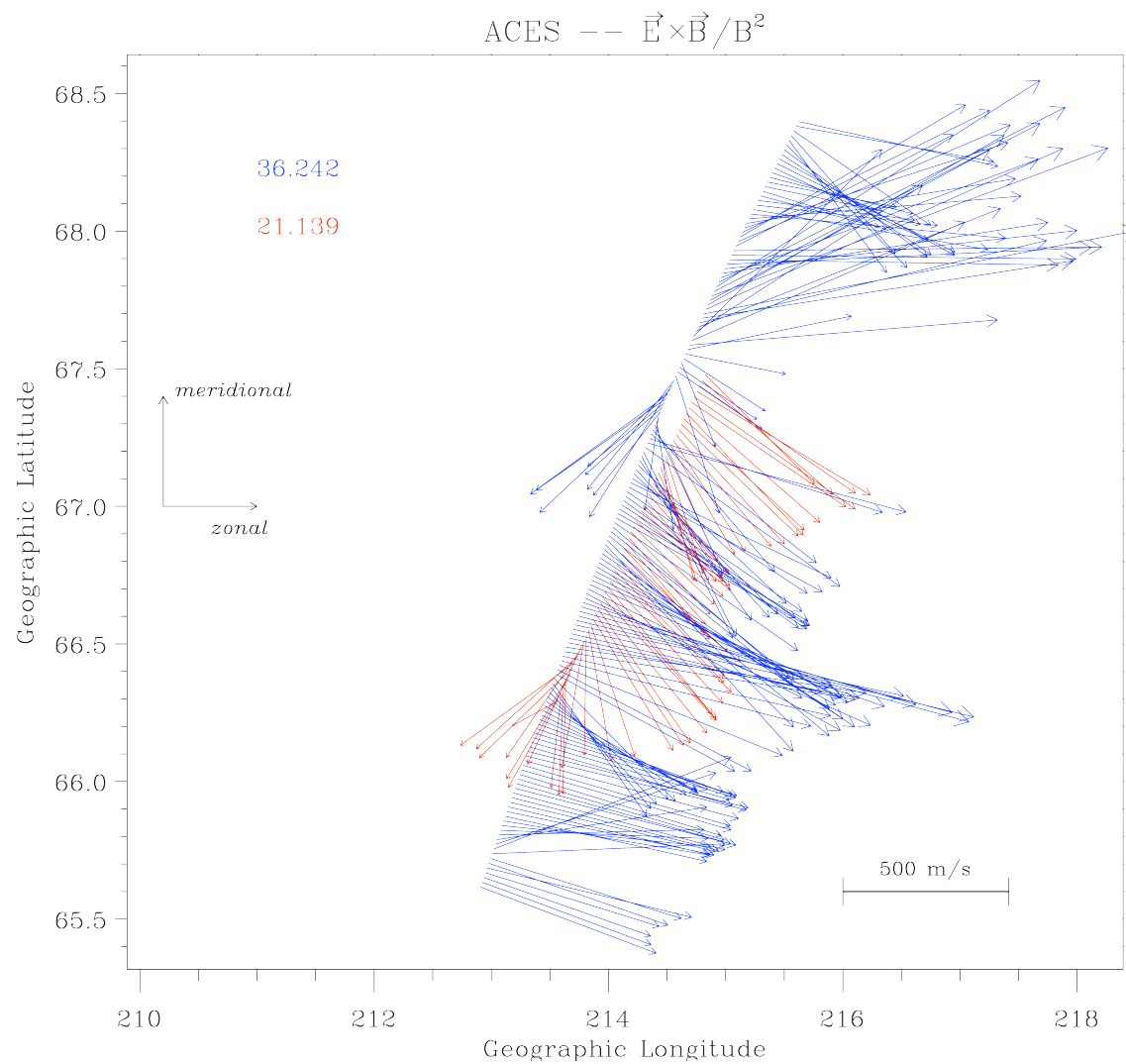
Seconds After Launch (09:49:40 UT)

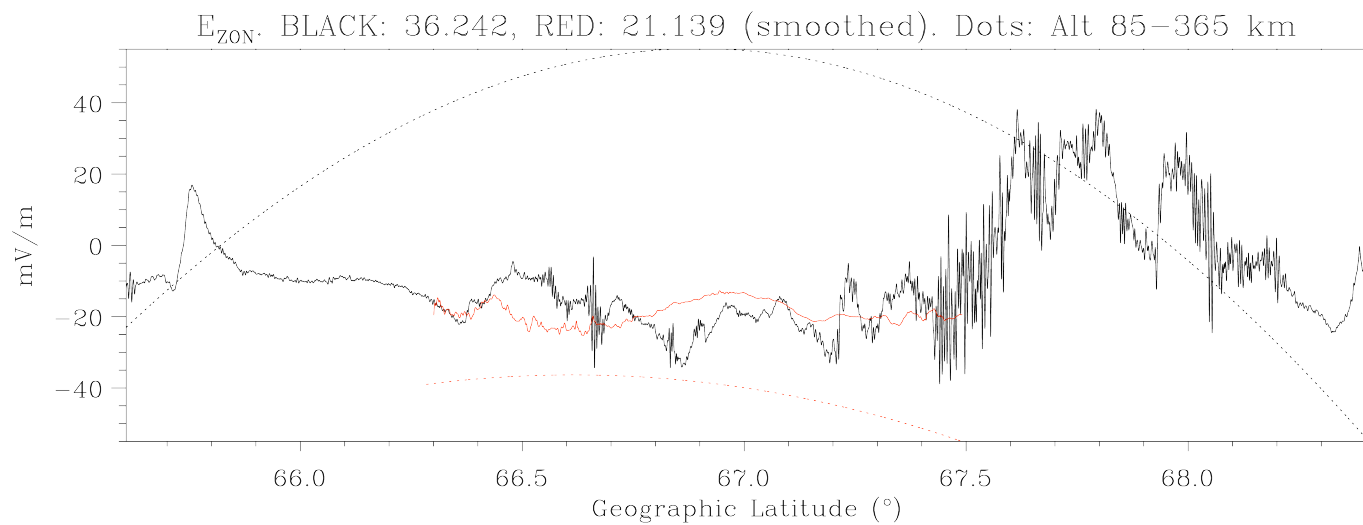
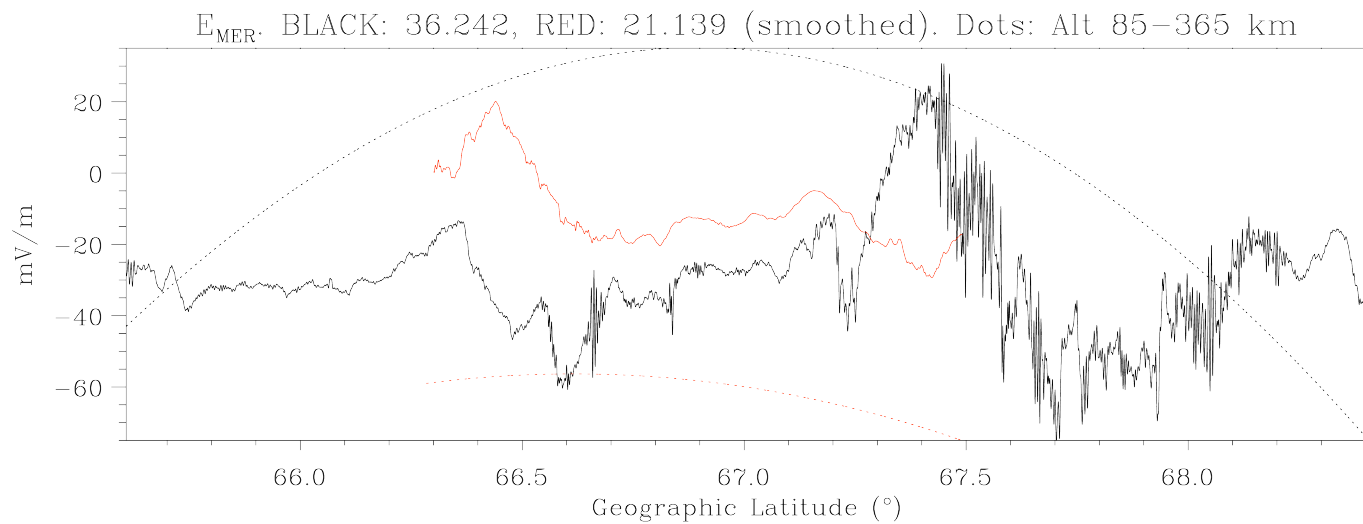
ACES Trajectories (where E fields computed)









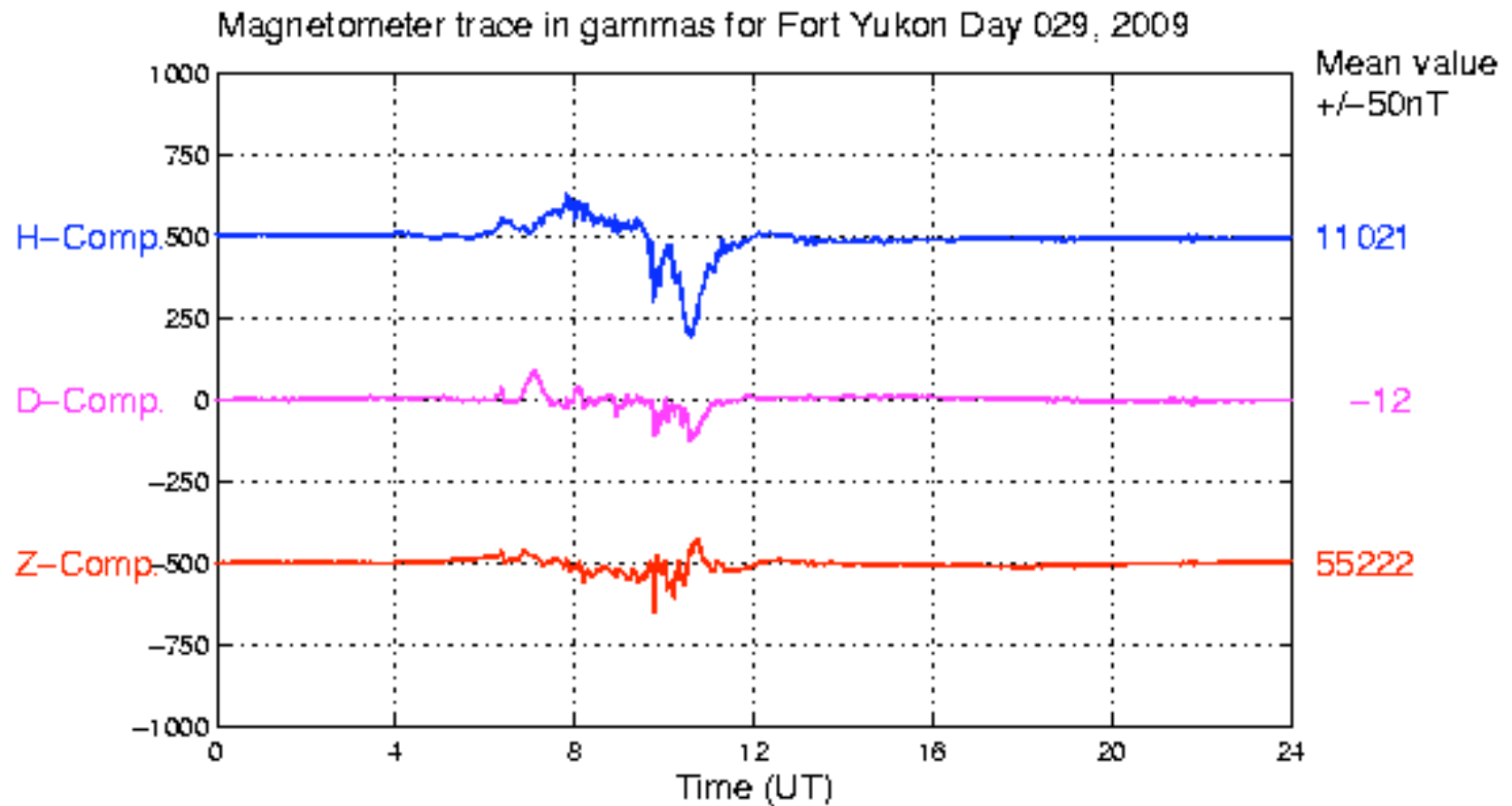


Ground-Based Measurements Related to $E \times B$ Drifts

Magnetometer and PFISR Data

Ft. Yukon -- Ground-based Magnetometer

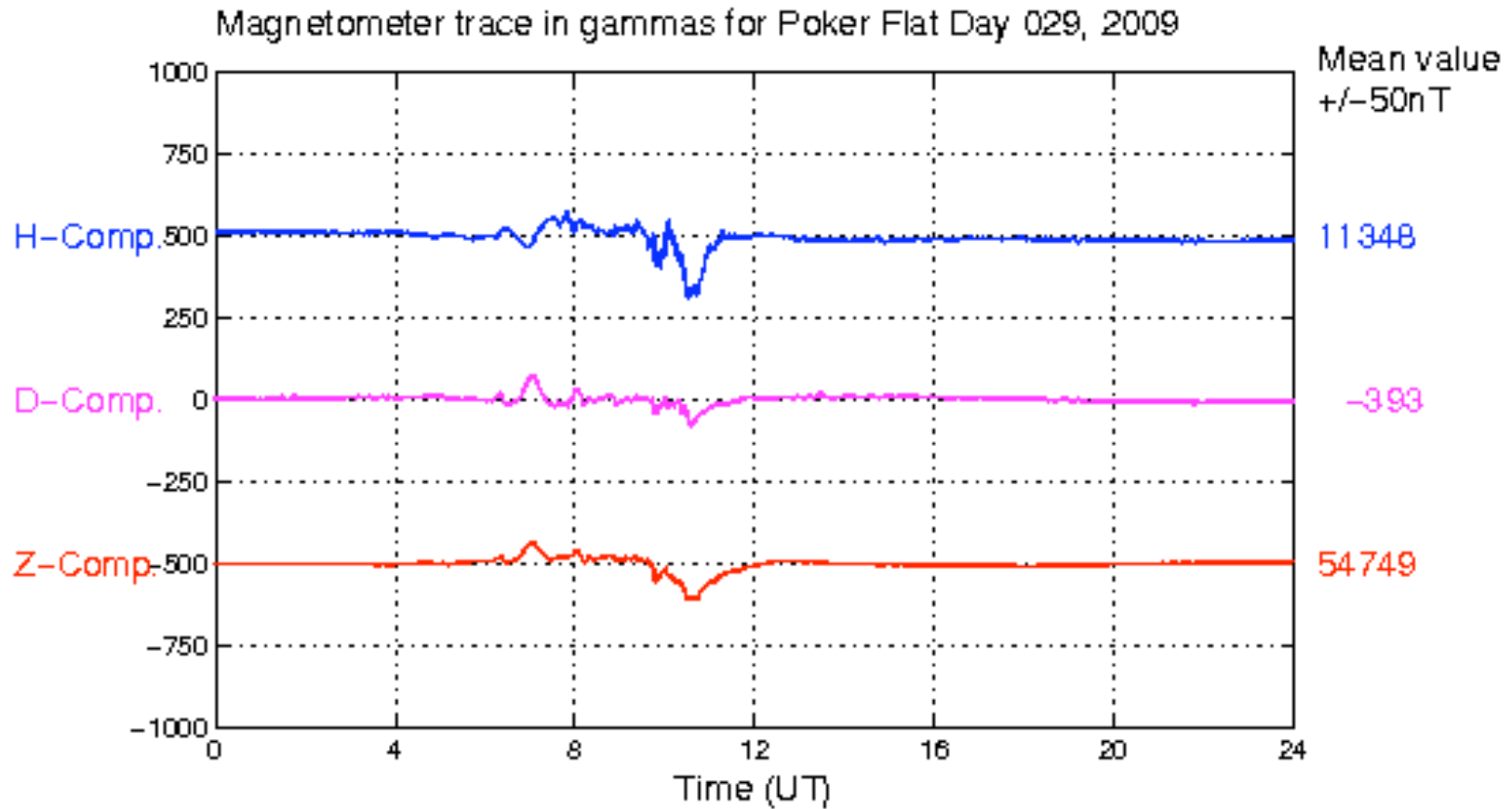
Launch T-zeroes: 09:49:40 UT, 09:51:10 UT



Courtesy, PFRR

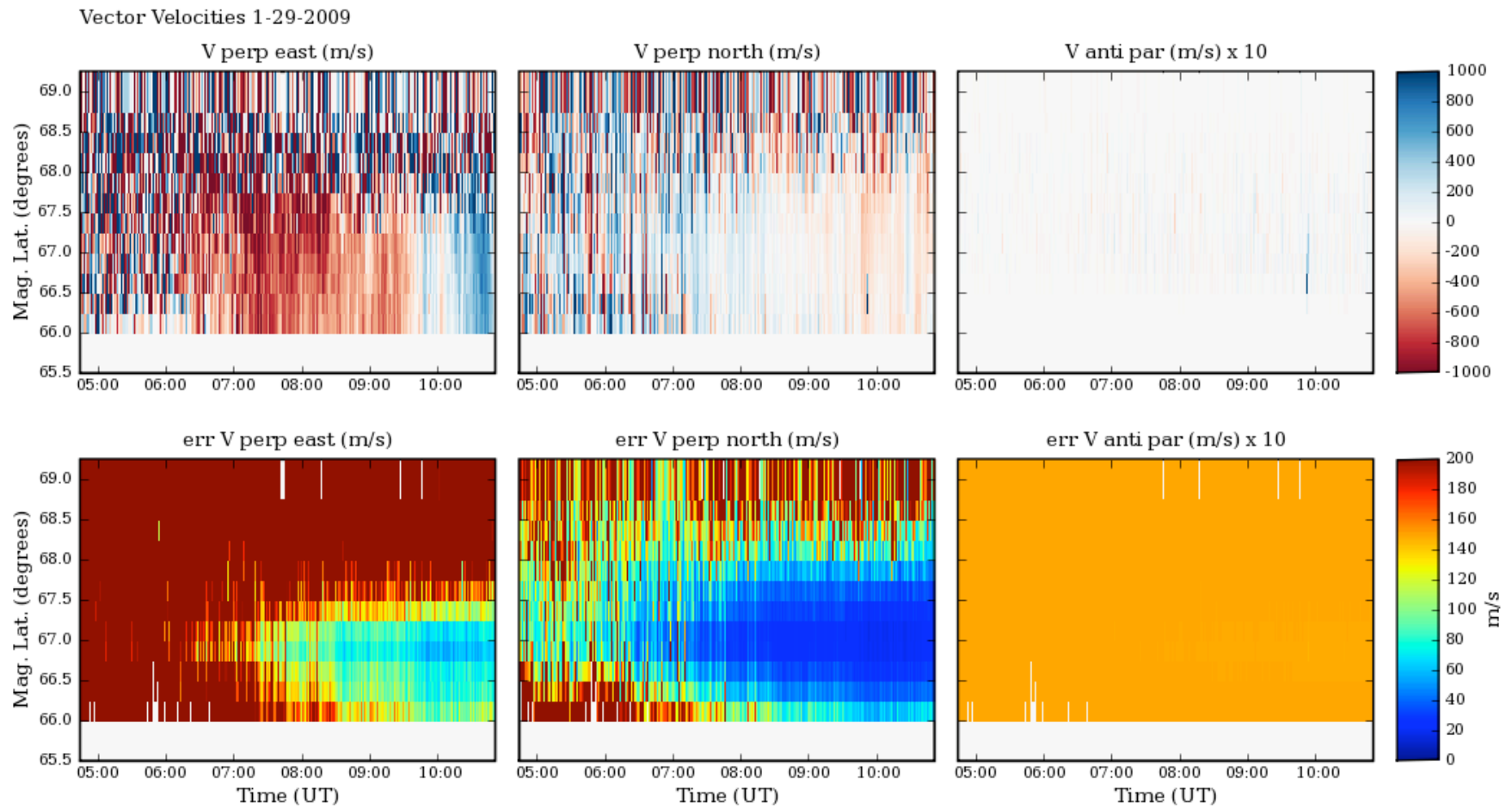
Poker Flat -- Ground-based Magnetometer

Launch T-zeroes: 09:49:40 UT, 09:51:10 UT



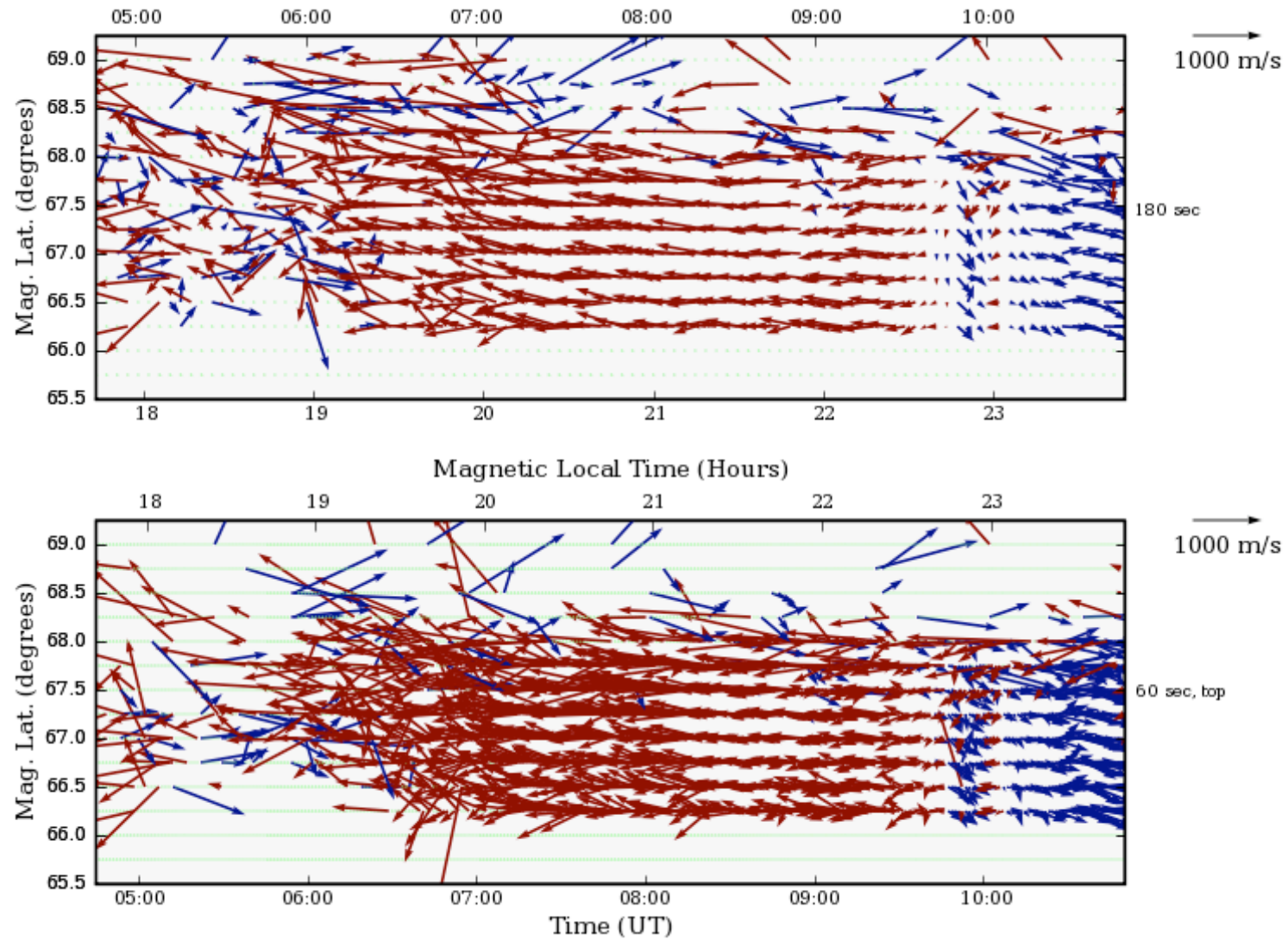
Courtesy, PFRR

PFISR -- Overview Drifts -- January 29, 2009



Courtesy, M. Nicolls, C. Heinselman

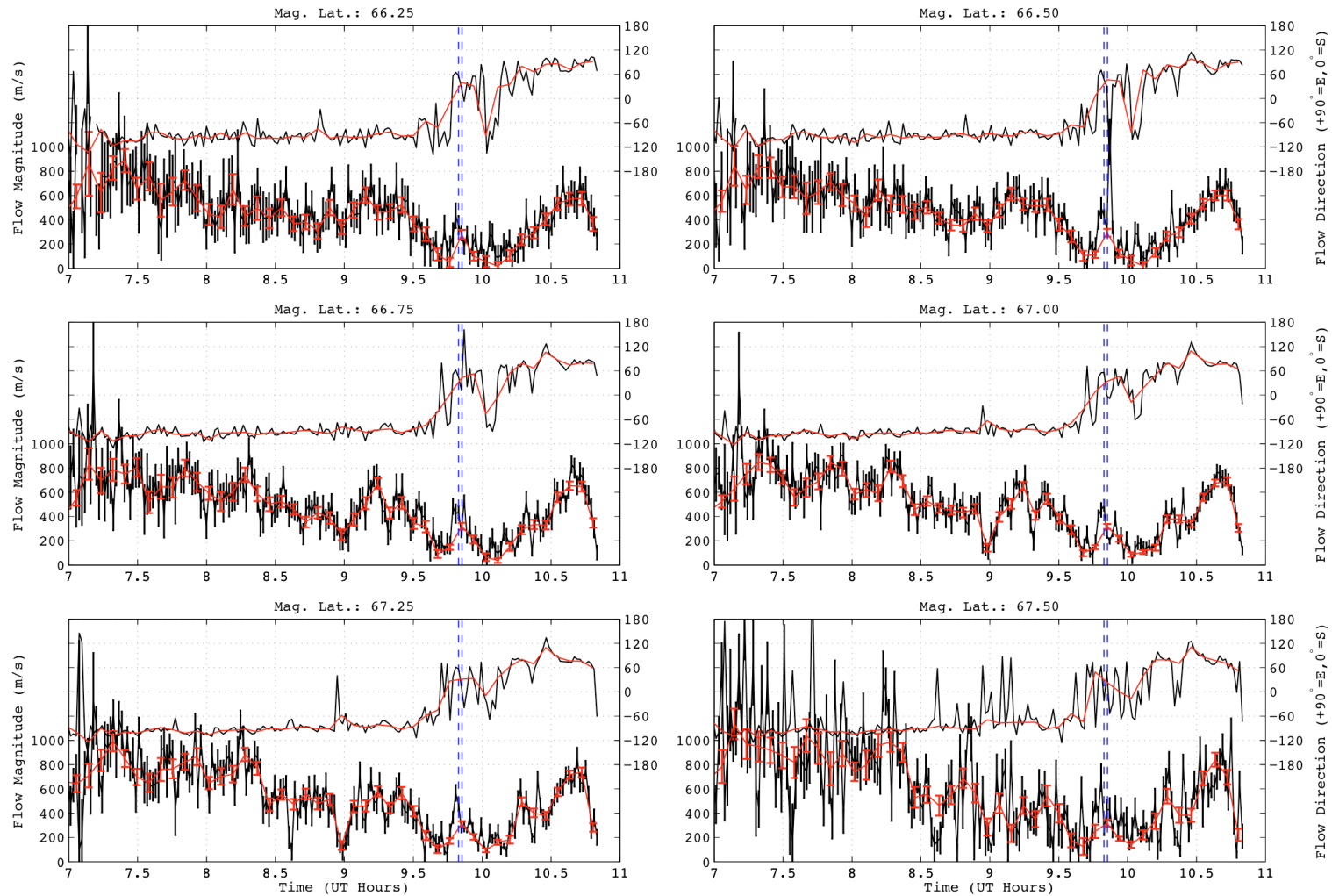
PFISR -- Overview Drifts -- January 29, 2009



Courtesy, M. Nicolls, C. Heinselman

PFISR -- Detailed Flow Drifts along 6 Beams -- January 29, 2009

1 min resolution = black, 5 min resolution = red



Courtesy, M. Nicolls, C. Heinselman